



Citizenship and
Immigration Canada

Citoyenneté et
Immigration Canada

CANADA FACTS AND FIGURES

Immigrant Overview
Permanent Residents

2013

Canada

Produced by

Research and Evaluation Branch
Citizenship and Immigration Canada
Internet: www.cic.gc.ca

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www.cic.gc.ca/english/resources/statistics/menu-fact.asp

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ISSN : 2368-9714

Aussi disponible en français sous le titre *Faits et chiffres 2013 : Aperçu de l'immigration – Résidents permanents*.

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Foreword

A key mandate of the Research and Evaluation Branch, Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC) is the dissemination of immigration data. With its annual publication, *Facts and Figures: Immigration Overview—Permanent Residents*, CIC provides a broad range of statistical information on admissions to Canada.

Facts and Figures 2013: Immigration Overview—Permanent Residents presents the annual intake of permanent residents by category of immigration from 1989 to 2013. The main body of the publication consists of a series of statistical tables and charts covering the ten-year period from 2004 to 2013. The report depicts selected characteristics for permanent residents.

All statistical information provided in this publication is derived from CIC's administrative data files where transactions with the department are recorded.

The statistics for admission of permanent residents are provided for the three main categories of immigration—family class, economic immigrants and refugees—as well as for other immigrants who do not qualify in any of these categories.

For information on Citizenship and Immigration Canada, its priorities and activities, publications and reports, as well as application guides and forms, visit the CIC Web site at www.cic.gc.ca

The numbers appearing in this report for the period prior to 2013 may differ from those reported in earlier publications. These differences reflect adjustments to CIC's administrative data files that normally occur over time.



Permanent residents

Since 2002, Canada's immigration program has been based on the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) and its regulations. The IRPA replaces the *Immigration Act* of 1976 and defines three basic categories of permanent residents, which correspond to major program objectives: reuniting families, contributing to economic development and protecting refugees. Accordingly, statistical information in this section is presented for the main categories of permanent residents and refers to principal applicants and accompanying spouses and dependants (unless otherwise noted).

The family class is comprised of foreign nationals sponsored by close relatives or family members in Canada and includes spouses and partners, dependent children, parents and grandparents

Economic immigrants are people selected for their skills and ability to contribute to Canada's economy, including skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial and territorial nominees, and live-in caregivers. The skilled worker component includes immigrants who are able to demonstrate their ability to enter the labour market and successfully establish in Canada by meeting selection criteria that assess factors such as English or French language abilities, and work experience. The business immigrant component includes those who invest their money in an approved venture, those who intend to run their own business, or those who intend to be self-employed. The provincial and territorial nominees are permanent residents designated by a province or territory that have entered into agreements with the Government of Canada to select immigrants who will meet their local economic needs. While these nominees must meet federal health and security admission criteria, they are not subject to the skilled worker selection grid for determining eligibility. Live-in caregivers are temporary foreign workers who are granted permanent residence after their participation in the Live-in Caregiver Program. Initially, live-in caregivers must be qualified to provide care for children, sick or elderly people, or persons with a disability. Successful candidates are granted temporary resident status and a work permit and, after two years, are eligible to apply for permanent resident status.

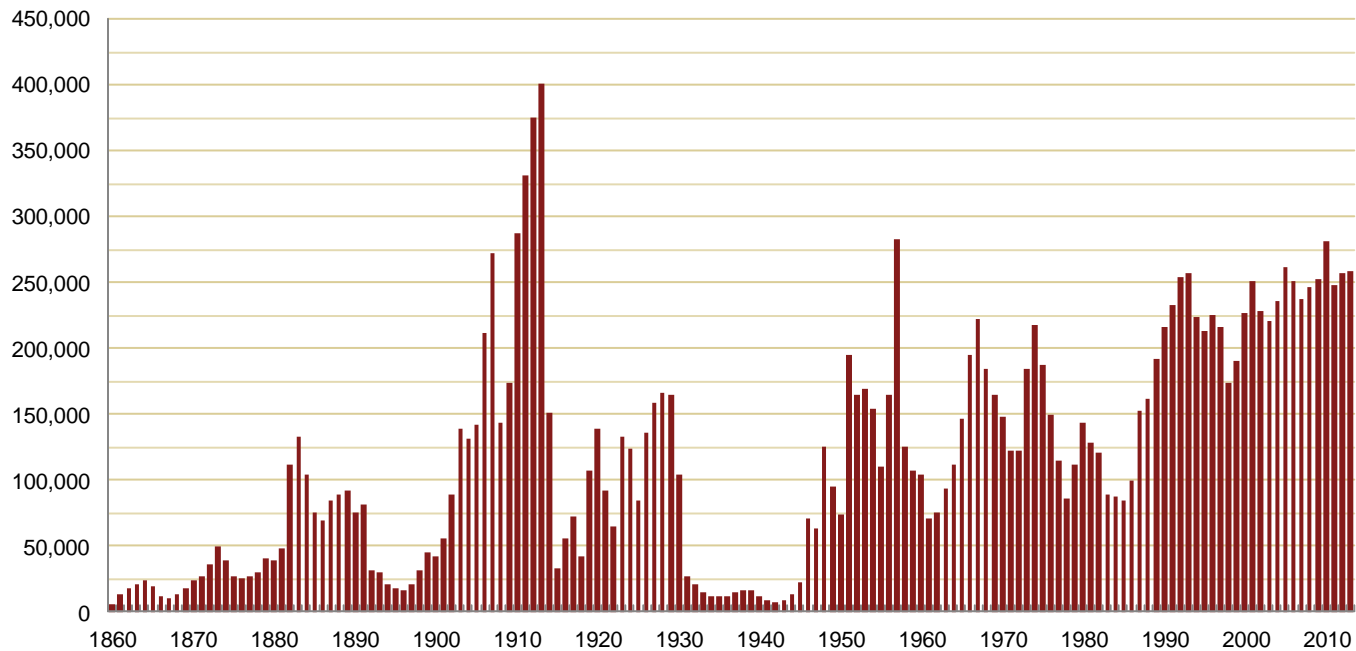
Refugees include government-assisted refugees, privately sponsored refugees, refugees landed in Canada, and dependants of refugees landed in Canada who live abroad.

On an exceptional basis, the IRPA gives Citizenship and Immigration Canada the authority to grant permanent resident status to individuals and families who would not otherwise qualify in any category—for example, in cases where there are strong humanitarian and compassionate considerations, or for public policy reasons. These discretionary provisions provide the flexibility to approve deserving cases not anticipated in the legislation

In this section of the report, selected landing and socio-demographic characteristics are presented for all permanent residents for the 2004 to 2013 calendar years. Statistical tables and charts provide gender-based information on immigrant category, source areas, intended destination in Canada, age at landing, marital status, language ability, occupational skill level and intention to work. Information pertaining to marital status, occupational skill level, and intention to work is presented only for the permanent resident population 15 years of age or older. This age group corresponds to the age requirements for the labour force population as defined in the Census of Population. Supplementary tables for the permanent resident population include statistical information showing the major source countries, the occupation and the skill level.

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the following tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual.

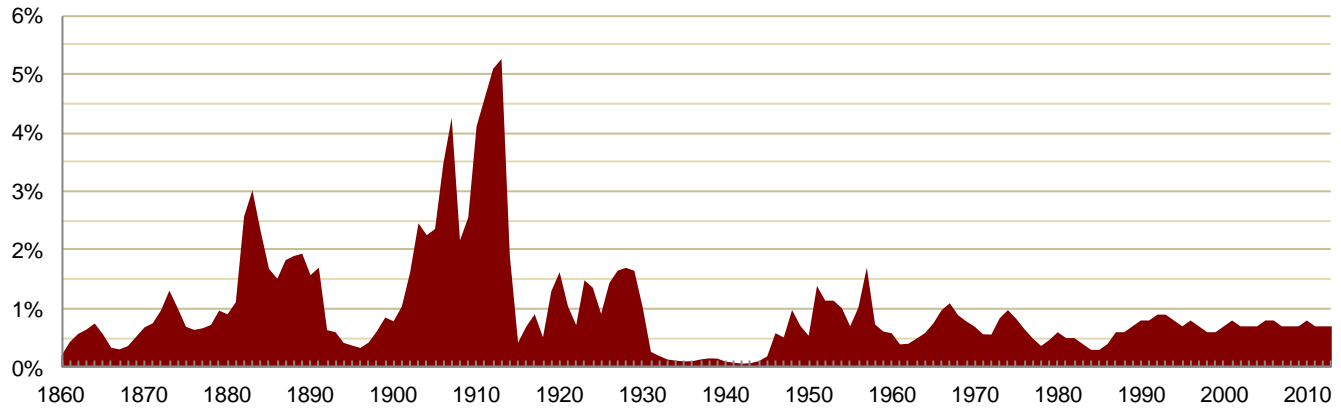
Note: numbers appearing in the “*not stated*” and “*other*” categories reflect operational adjustments to CIC's administrative data files and are currently under review.

Canada – Permanent residents, 1860 to 2013**Historical highlights**

- 1896 to 1905: the settlement of the West with an offer of free land results in large numbers of immigrants from the United Kingdom, Europe and the United States
- 1906: *Immigration Act*
- 1910: *Immigration Act*
- 1913: 400,000 immigrants arrive in Canada
- 1914 to 1918: immigration slump during World War I
- 1928: opening of Halifax's Pier 21, the Atlantic gateway to Canada
- 1930s: extremely low levels of immigration during the Depression years
- 1940s: during and after World War II, approximately 48,000 war brides and their 22,000 children arrive in Canada
- 1950s: Canada receives about one and a half million immigrants from Europe
- 1952: *Immigration Act*
- 1956 and 1957: Canada accepts 37,500 Hungarian refugees
- 1962: new immigration regulations are tabled to eliminate all discrimination based on race, religion and national origin
- 1967: the government amends Canada's immigration policy and introduces the point system for the selection of skilled workers and business immigrants
- 1968 and 1969: Canada takes in 11,000 Czechoslovakian refugees
- 1972: Canada resettles more than 6,175 Ugandan Asians
- 1973: Canada accepts more than 6,000 Chileans
- 1975 to 1978: Canada resettles almost 9,000 Indochinese
- 1978: *Immigration Act* (1976) came into effect April 10, 1978
- 1979 and 1980: 60,000 Vietnamese, Cambodian and Laotians arrive in Canada
- 1999: Canada accepts more than 7,000 Kosovars
- 2002: *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) came into force June 28, 2002
- 2008: Ministerial instructions changed the way the economic immigrant cases are processed under IRPA.
- 2008: The Canadian Experience Class (CEC) facilitates access to permanent residence who have recent Canadian work experience or have graduated and recently worked in Canada.



Canada – Permanent residents as a percentage of Canada's population, 1860 to 2013



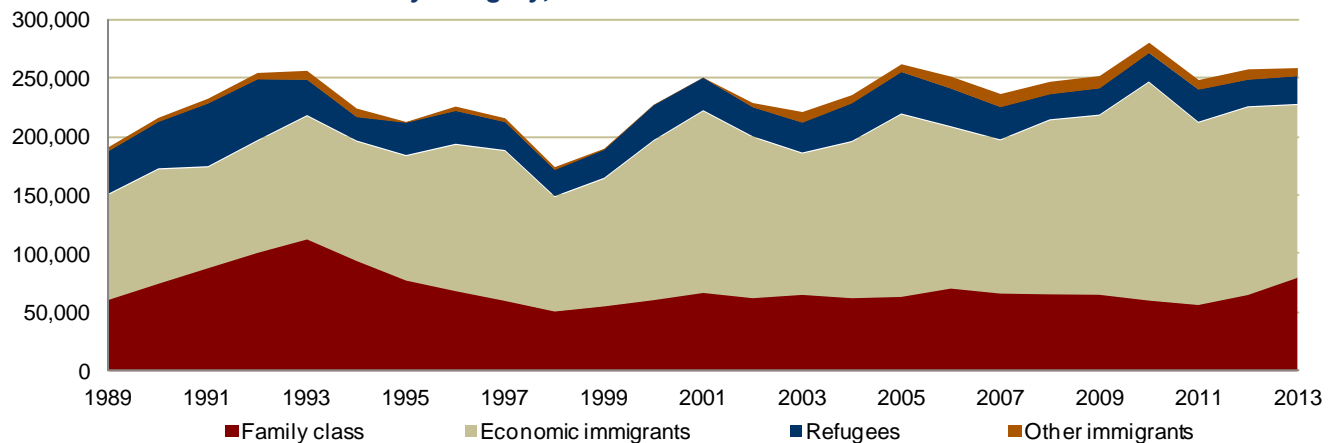
YEAR	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869
Number	6,276	13,589	18,294	21,000	24,779	18,958	11,427	10,666	12,765	18,630
% of Population	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
YEAR	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879
Number	24,706	27,773	36,578	50,050	39,373	27,382	25,633	27,082	29,807	40,492
% of Population	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
YEAR	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889
Number	38,505	47,991	112,458	133,624	103,824	76,169	69,152	84,526	88,766	91,600
% of Population	0.9	1.1	2.6	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
YEAR	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899
Number	75,067	82,165	30,996	29,633	20,829	18,790	16,835	21,716	31,900	44,543
% of Population	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
YEAR	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Number	41,681	55,747	89,102	138,660	131,252	141,465	211,653	272,409	143,326	173,694
% of Population	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.5	4.2	2.2	2.6
YEAR	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Number	286,839	331,288	375,756	400,870	150,484	33,665	55,914	72,910	41,845	107,698
% of Population	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3
YEAR	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
Number	138,824	91,728	64,224	133,729	124,164	84,907	135,982	158,886	166,783	164,993
% of Population	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
YEAR	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Number	104,806	27,530	20,591	14,382	12,476	11,277	11,643	15,101	17,244	16,994
% of Population	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
YEAR	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Number	11,324	9,329	7,576	8,504	12,801	22,722	71,719	64,127	125,414	95,217
% of Population	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7
YEAR	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Number	73,912	194,391	164,498	168,868	154,227	109,946	164,857	282,164	124,851	106,928
% of Population	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.6
YEAR	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Number	104,111	71,698	74,856	93,151	112,606	146,758	194,743	222,876	183,974	164,531
% of Population	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
YEAR	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Number	147,713	121,900	122,006	184,200	218,465	187,881	149,429	114,914	86,313	112,093
% of Population	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
YEAR	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Number	143,137	128,642	121,175	89,186	88,272	84,347	99,355	152,079	161,588	191,556
% of Population	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
YEAR	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Number	216,455	232,809	254,789	256,638	224,384	212,866	226,070	216,036	174,195	189,951
% of Population	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
YEAR	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Number	227,456	250,637	229,049	221,349	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172
% of Population	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013						
Number	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953						
% of Population	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7						

Canada – Permanent residents by gender and category, 1989 to 2013

Category	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Number											
Family class	26,669	33,664	38,780	43,391	47,266	40,021	32,256	28,121	24,079	19,894	21,456
Economic immigrants	45,732	49,931	43,137	47,813	51,005	50,613	53,720	64,496	66,829	51,401	57,833
Refugees	21,745	24,027	33,300	32,091	17,556	11,286	15,436	15,449	13,487	12,332	13,202
Other immigrants	1,671	1,733	2,013	2,719	3,850	3,657	477	2,318	1,900	1,353	539
Category not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Males	95,818	109,355	117,230	126,014	119,677	105,577	101,889	110,385	106,295	84,980	93,030
Family class	34,275	41,002	49,170	57,718	65,374	54,165	45,122	40,194	35,847	30,970	33,804
Economic immigrants	44,400	47,993	43,357	47,973	54,639	51,692	52,903	60,870	61,520	46,508	51,410
Refugees	15,112	16,191	20,773	20,246	13,035	9,147	12,656	13,025	10,820	10,510	11,196
Other immigrants	1,896	1,868	2,235	2,825	3,901	3,796	283	1,547	1,500	1,194	492
Category not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Females	95,684	107,054	115,535	128,762	136,949	118,800	110,964	115,636	109,687	89,182	96,902
Family class	60,944	74,666	87,950	101,109	112,640	94,186	77,378	68,315	59,926	50,864	55,260
Economic immigrants	90,132	97,924	86,494	95,786	105,644	102,305	106,623	125,366	128,349	97,909	109,243
Refugees	36,857	40,218	54,073	52,337	30,591	20,433	28,092	28,474	24,307	22,842	24,398
Other immigrants	3,567	3,601	4,248	5,544	7,751	7,453	760	3,865	3,400	2,547	1,031
Category not stated	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Gender not stated	54	46	44	13	12	7	13	49	54	33	19
Total	191,556	216,455	232,809	254,789	256,638	224,384	212,866	226,070	216,036	174,195	189,951

Category	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Percentage distribution											
Family class	27.8	30.8	33.1	34.4	39.5	37.9	31.7	25.5	22.7	23.4	23.1
Economic immigrants	47.7	45.7	36.8	37.9	42.6	47.9	52.7	58.4	62.9	60.5	62.2
Refugees	22.7	22.0	28.4	25.5	14.7	10.7	15.1	14.0	12.7	14.5	14.2
Other immigrants	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.5	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.6
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	35.8	38.3	42.6	44.8	47.7	45.6	40.7	34.8	32.7	34.7	34.9
Economic immigrants	46.4	44.8	37.5	37.3	39.9	43.5	47.7	52.6	56.1	52.1	53.1
Refugees	15.8	15.1	18.0	15.7	9.5	7.7	11.4	11.3	9.9	11.8	11.6
Other immigrants	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.2	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	31.8	34.5	37.8	39.7	43.9	42.0	36.4	30.2	27.7	29.2	29.1
Economic immigrants	47.1	45.2	37.2	37.6	41.2	45.6	50.1	55.5	59.4	56.2	57.5
Refugees	19.2	18.6	23.2	20.5	11.9	9.1	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8
Other immigrants	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Permanent residents by category, 1989 to 2013





2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number													
23,290	26,042	24,292	24,867	23,731	25,049	28,521	26,460	26,710	26,979	24,946	23,762	27,541	33,738
72,669	82,542	73,666	63,953	70,081	80,900	71,890	67,850	75,750	78,211	94,948	80,013	82,773	75,613
16,124	14,922	13,229	13,791	16,972	18,557	16,686	14,286	11,003	11,596	12,608	13,967	11,545	12,124
260	107	1,561	3,885	3,382	3,256	5,030	5,377	5,145	5,183	4,497	4,037	4,605	3,401
0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	3	1	5	0
112,343	123,614	112,748	106,496	114,166	127,763	122,128	113,974	118,608	121,970	137,002	121,780	126,469	124,876
37,323	40,743	37,998	40,253	38,541	38,325	41,994	39,780	38,873	38,228	35,278	32,687	37,469	45,946
63,613	73,174	64,197	57,093	63,665	75,413	66,358	63,394	73,317	75,280	91,967	76,105	78,048	72,568
13,967	12,995	11,881	12,192	15,714	17,217	15,813	13,668	10,856	11,254	12,089	13,906	11,554	11,925
200	99	2,221	5,311	3,733	3,523	5,345	5,935	5,588	5,440	4,348	4,268	4,355	3,638
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	4	2	0	0
115,103	127,011	116,297	114,850	121,653	134,479	129,511	122,777	128,636	130,202	143,686	126,968	131,426	134,077
60,613	66,785	62,290	65,120	62,272	63,374	70,515	66,240	65,583	65,207	60,224	56,449	65,010	79,684
136,282	155,716	137,863	121,046	133,746	156,313	138,248	131,244	149,067	153,491	186,915	156,118	160,821	148,181
30,091	27,917	25,110	25,983	32,686	35,774	32,499	27,954	21,859	22,850	24,697	27,873	23,099	24,049
460	206	3,782	9,196	7,115	6,779	10,375	11,312	10,733	10,623	8,845	8,305	8,960	7,039
0	1	0	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	7	3	5	0
10	12	4	3	4	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
227,456	250,637	229,049	221,349	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution													
20.7	21.1	21.5	23.4	20.8	19.6	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.1	18.2	19.5	21.8	27.0
64.7	66.8	65.3	60.1	61.4	63.3	58.9	59.5	63.9	64.1	69.3	65.7	65.4	60.6
14.4	12.1	11.7	12.9	14.9	14.5	13.7	12.5	9.3	9.5	9.2	11.5	9.1	9.7
0.2	0.1	1.4	3.6	3.0	2.5	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.7
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
32.4	32.1	32.7	35.0	31.7	28.5	32.4	32.4	30.2	29.4	24.6	25.7	28.5	34.3
55.3	57.6	55.2	49.7	52.3	56.1	51.2	51.6	57.0	57.8	64.0	59.9	59.4	54.1
12.1	10.2	10.2	10.6	12.9	12.8	12.2	11.1	8.4	8.6	8.4	11.0	8.8	8.9
0.2	0.1	1.9	4.6	3.1	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.7
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
26.6	26.6	27.2	29.4	26.4	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5	22.7	25.2	30.8
59.9	62.1	60.2	54.7	56.7	59.6	54.9	55.4	60.3	60.9	66.6	62.8	62.4	57.2
13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	11.2	9.0	9.3
0.2	0.1	1.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.7
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Permanent residents by category

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Spouses and partners	44,227	45,458	45,304	44,912	44,210	43,904	40,764	38,536	39,534	43,937
Sons and daughters	3,037	3,232	3,191	3,338	3,254	3,025	2,957	2,740	2,716	2,769
Parents and grandparents	12,733	12,475	20,005	15,813	16,600	17,178	15,326	14,080	21,814	32,318
Others	2,278	2,209	2,016	2,179	1,519	1,100	1,177	1,094	946	660
Family class	62,275	63,374	70,516	66,242	65,583	65,207	60,224	56,450	65,010	79,684
Skilled workers - p.a.*	47,894	52,269	44,159	41,251	43,360	40,733	48,819	36,778	38,599	34,167
Skilled workers - s.d.**	65,556	77,970	61,782	56,601	60,372	55,221	70,536	52,007	52,865	48,977
Canadian experience class - p.a.*						1,775	2,533	3,973	5,943	4,362
Canadian experience class - s.d.**						770	1,384	2,054	3,416	2,854
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	668	749	820	580	446	370	291	184	126	114
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	1,799	2,095	2,273	1,577	1,255	943	796	522	349	312
Self-employed - p.a.*	366	302	320	204	164	182	174	113	89	94
Self-employed - s.d.**	824	714	632	375	341	360	326	236	153	170
Investors - p.a.*	1,671	2,592	2,201	2,025	2,832	2,871	3,223	2,980	2,616	2,361
Investors - s.d.**	4,428	7,023	5,830	5,420	7,370	7,432	8,492	7,606	6,744	6,041
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	2,086	2,643	4,672	6,329	8,343	11,800	13,856	15,295	17,201	18,804
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	4,162	5,404	8,664	10,764	14,074	18,579	22,574	23,122	23,708	21,111
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	2,496	3,063	3,547	3,433	6,157	6,273	7,664	5,033	3,690	4,852
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	1,796	1,489	3,348	2,685	4,354	6,182	6,247	6,215	5,322	3,945
Skilled trades - p.a.* and s.d.**										17
Economic immigrants	133,746	156,313	138,248	131,244	149,068	153,491	186,915	156,118	160,821	148,181
Government-assisted refugees	7,411	7,424	7,326	7,572	7,295	7,425	7,264	7,363	5,430	5,790
Privately sponsored refugees	3,116	2,976	3,337	3,588	3,512	5,036	4,833	5,584	4,225	6,396
Refugees landed in Canada	15,901	19,934	15,883	11,696	6,995	7,206	9,038	10,743	8,586	8,149
Refugee dependants	6,259	5,441	5,953	5,098	4,057	3,183	3,562	4,183	4,858	3,714
Refugees	32,687	35,775	32,499	27,954	21,859	22,850	24,697	27,873	23,099	24,049
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	53	20	23	15	2	4	0	6	4	10
Temporary resident permit holders	148	123	136	107	113	106	109	88	67	44
H and C**** cases	2,984	3,111	4,313	4,347	3,452	3,142	2,900	2,687	2,928	2,875
Other H and C cases outside the family class / Public Policy	3,930	3,525	5,903	6,843	7,166	7,371	5,836	5,524	5,961	4,110
Other immigrants	7,115	6,779	10,375	11,312	10,733	10,623	8,845	8,305	8,960	7,039
Category not stated	0	2	2	1	2	1	7	3	5	0
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

*Principal applicants

*** Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

**Spouses and dependants

****Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.



Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Spouses and partners	18.8	17.3	18.0	19.0	17.9	17.4	14.5	15.5	15.3	17.0
Sons and daughters	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Parents and grandparents	5.4	4.8	7.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	5.5	5.7	8.5	12.5
Others	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Family class	26.4	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5	22.7	25.2	30.8
Skilled workers - p.a.*	20.3	19.9	17.5	17.4	17.5	16.2	17.4	14.8	15.0	13.2
Skilled workers - s.d.**	27.8	29.7	24.6	23.9	24.4	21.9	25.1	20.9	20.5	18.9
Canadian experience class - p.a.*						0.7	0.9	1.6	2.3	1.7
Canadian experience class - s.d.**						0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.1
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Self-employed - p.a.*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Self-employed - s.d.**	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Investors - p.a.*	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9
Investors - s.d.**	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.3
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.7	3.4	4.7	4.9	6.1	6.7	7.3
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	1.8	2.1	3.4	4.5	5.7	7.4	8.0	9.3	9.2	8.2
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.9
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.5
Skilled trades - p.a.* and s.d.**										0.0
Economic immigrants	56.7	59.6	54.9	55.4	60.3	60.9	66.6	62.8	62.4	57.2
Government-assisted refugees	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.2
Privately sponsored refugees	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.5
Refugees landed in Canada	6.7	7.6	6.3	4.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.1
Refugee dependants	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.4
Refugees	13.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	11.2	9.0	9.3
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C**** cases	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other H and C cases outside the family class / Public Policy	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.6
Other immigrants	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Principal applicants

*** Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

**Spouses and dependants

****Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.

Canada – Male permanent residents by category

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Spouses and partners	16,091	17,113	17,105	17,042	17,189	17,599	16,454	15,758	16,126	18,278
Sons and daughters	1,609	1,664	1,733	1,803	1,739	1,573	1,588	1,497	1,469	1,478
Parents and grandparents	5,365	5,610	8,928	6,835	7,125	7,300	6,376	6,004	9,478	13,693
Others	666	662	755	780	657	507	528	503	468	289
Family class	23,731	25,049	28,521	26,460	26,710	26,979	24,946	23,762	27,541	33,738
Skilled workers - p.a.*	34,376	37,069	31,050	28,047	28,536	26,299	31,060	22,460	23,043	20,846
Skilled workers - s.d.**	26,117	31,717	25,196	23,616	25,768	23,979	31,534	24,017	24,717	22,444
Canadian experience class - p.a.*						1,042	1,616	2,539	3,758	2,844
Canadian experience class - s.d.**						274	442	649	1,134	934
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	576	630	708	492	393	304	251	151	106	90
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	713	841	943	642	513	370	318	189	164	132
Self-employed - p.a.*	292	224	228	143	123	140	134	82	69	67
Self-employed - s.d.**	328	282	271	163	137	134	129	98	61	60
Investors - p.a.*	1,452	2,204	1,866	1,757	2,380	2,378	2,652	2,362	2,065	1,864
Investors - s.d.**	1,713	2,690	2,256	2,090	2,854	2,940	3,382	3,061	2,712	2,421
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	1,639	2,019	3,568	4,581	6,179	8,598	9,598	10,215	11,329	12,360
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	1,614	2,109	3,428	4,362	5,578	7,339	9,221	9,753	9,909	8,767
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	70	108	164	169	331	304	472	285	170	217
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	1,191	1,007	2,212	1,788	2,958	4,110	4,139	4,152	3,536	2,555
Skilled trades - p.a.* and s.d.**										12
Economic immigrants	70,081	80,900	71,890	67,850	75,750	78,211	94,948	80,013	82,773	75,613
Government-assisted refugees	3,853	3,729	3,812	3,825	3,562	3,679	3,569	3,559	2,656	2,834
Privately sponsored refugees	1,642	1,545	1,799	1,907	1,851	2,618	2,596	2,995	2,286	3,456
Refugees landed in Canada	8,714	10,833	8,430	6,188	3,680	3,794	4,770	5,418	4,214	4,065
Refugee dependants	2,763	2,450	2,645	2,366	1,910	1,505	1,673	1,995	2,389	1,769
Refugees	16,972	18,557	16,686	14,286	11,003	11,596	12,608	13,967	11,545	12,124
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	31	13	12	8	1	2	0	4	1	5
Temporary resident permit holders	77	64	69	51	56	48	58	45	32	26
H and C**** cases	1,500	1,580	2,132	2,092	1,633	1,498	1,383	1,225	1,346	1,307
Other H and C cases outside the family class / Public Policy	1,774	1,599	2,817	3,226	3,455	3,635	3,056	2,763	3,226	2,063
Other immigrants	3,382	3,256	5,030	5,377	5,145	5,183	4,497	4,037	4,605	3,401
Category not stated	0	1	1	1	0	1	3	1	5	0
Males	114,166	127,763	122,128	113,974	118,608	121,970	137,002	121,780	126,469	124,876

*Principal applicants

*** Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

**Spouses and dependants

****Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.



Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Spouses and partners	14.1	13.4	14.0	15.0	14.5	14.4	12.0	12.9	12.8	14.6
Sons and daughters	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Parents and grandparents	4.7	4.4	7.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.9	7.5	11.0
Others	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Family class	20.8	19.6	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.1	18.2	19.5	21.8	27.0
Skilled workers - p.a.*	30.1	29.0	25.4	24.6	24.1	21.6	22.7	18.4	18.2	16.7
Skilled workers - s.d.**	22.9	24.8	20.6	20.7	21.7	19.7	23.0	19.7	19.5	18.0
Canadian experience class - p.a.*						0.9	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.3
Canadian experience class - s.d.**						0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Self-employed - p.a.*	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Self-employed - s.d.**	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Investors - p.a.*	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5
Investors - s.d.**	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	1.4	1.6	2.9	4.0	5.2	7.0	7.0	8.4	9.0	9.9
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	1.4	1.7	2.8	3.8	4.7	6.0	6.7	8.0	7.8	7.0
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.6	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.0
Skilled trades - p.a.* and s.d.**										0.0
Economic immigrants	61.4	63.3	58.9	59.5	63.9	64.1	69.3	65.7	65.4	60.6
Government-assisted refugees	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.3
Privately sponsored refugees	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.8
Refugees landed in Canada	7.6	8.5	6.9	5.4	3.1	3.1	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.3
Refugee dependants	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.4
Refugees	14.9	14.5	13.7	12.5	9.3	9.5	9.2	11.5	9.1	9.7
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C**** cases	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Other H and C cases outside the family class / Public Policy	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.7
Other immigrants	3.0	2.5	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Principal applicants

*** Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

**Spouses and dependants

****Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.

Canada – Female permanent residents by category

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Spouses and partners	28,135	28,345	28,199	27,868	27,021	26,305	24,310	22,777	23,408	25,659
Sons and daughters	1,428	1,568	1,458	1,535	1,515	1,452	1,369	1,243	1,247	1,291
Parents and grandparents	7,368	6,865	11,077	8,978	9,475	9,878	8,950	8,076	12,336	18,625
Others	1,610	1,547	1,260	1,399	862	593	649	591	478	371
Family class	38,541	38,325	41,994	39,780	38,873	38,228	35,278	32,687	37,469	45,946
Skilled workers - p.a.*	13,518	15,200	13,109	13,204	14,824	14,434	17,759	14,318	15,556	13,321
Skilled workers - s.d.**	39,439	46,253	36,586	32,985	34,603	31,242	39,002	27,990	28,148	26,533
Canadian experience class - p.a.*						733	917	1,434	2,185	1,518
Canadian experience class - s.d.**						496	942	1,405	2,282	1,920
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	92	119	112	88	53	66	40	33	20	24
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	1,086	1,254	1,330	935	742	573	478	333	185	180
Self-employed - p.a.*	74	78	92	61	41	42	40	31	20	27
Self-employed - s.d.**	496	432	361	212	204	226	197	138	92	110
Investors - p.a.*	219	388	335	268	452	493	571	618	551	497
Investors - s.d.**	2,715	4,333	3,574	3,330	4,516	4,492	5,110	4,545	4,032	3,620
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	447	624	1,104	1,748	2,164	3,202	4,258	5,080	5,872	6,444
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	2,548	3,295	5,236	6,402	8,496	11,240	13,353	13,369	13,799	12,344
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	2,426	2,955	3,383	3,264	5,826	5,969	7,192	4,748	3,520	4,635
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	605	482	1,136	897	1,396	2,072	2,108	2,063	1,786	1,390
Skilled trades - p.a.* and s.d.**										5
Economic immigrants	63,665	75,413	66,358	63,394	73,317	75,280	91,967	76,105	78,048	72,568
Government-assisted refugees	3,558	3,695	3,514	3,747	3,733	3,746	3,695	3,804	2,774	2,956
Privately sponsored refugees	1,473	1,431	1,538	1,681	1,661	2,418	2,237	2,589	1,939	2,940
Refugees landed in Canada	7,187	9,100	7,453	5,508	3,315	3,412	4,268	5,325	4,372	4,084
Refugee dependants	3,496	2,991	3,308	2,732	2,147	1,678	1,889	2,188	2,469	1,945
Refugees	15,714	17,217	15,813	13,668	10,856	11,254	12,089	13,906	11,554	11,925
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	22	7	11	7	1	2	0	2	3	5
Temporary resident permit holders	71	59	67	56	57	58	51	43	35	18
H and C**** cases	1,484	1,531	2,181	2,255	1,819	1,644	1,517	1,462	1,582	1,568
Other H and C cases outside the family class / Public Policy	2,156	1,926	3,086	3,617	3,711	3,736	2,780	2,761	2,735	2,047
Other immigrants	3,733	3,523	5,345	5,935	5,588	5,440	4,348	4,268	4,355	3,638
Category not stated	0	1	1	0	2	0	4	2	0	0
Females	121,653	134,479	129,511	122,777	128,636	130,202	143,686	126,968	131,426	134,077

*Principal applicants

*** Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

**Spouses and dependants

****Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.



Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Spouses and partners	23.1	21.1	21.8	22.7	21.0	20.2	16.9	17.9	17.8	19.1
Sons and daughters	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Parents and grandparents	6.1	5.1	8.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	6.2	6.4	9.4	13.9
Others	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Family class	31.7	28.5	32.4	32.4	30.2	29.4	24.6	25.7	28.5	34.3
Skilled workers - p.a.*	11.1	11.3	10.1	10.8	11.5	11.1	12.4	11.3	11.8	9.9
Skilled workers - s.d.**	32.4	34.4	28.2	26.9	26.9	24.0	27.1	22.0	21.4	19.8
Canadian experience class - p.a.*						0.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.1
Canadian experience class - s.d.**						0.4	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.4
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Self-employed - p.a.*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Self-employed - s.d.**	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Investors - p.a.*	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Investors - s.d.**	2.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.7
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.5	3.0	4.0	4.5	4.8
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	2.1	2.5	4.0	5.2	6.6	8.6	9.3	10.5	10.5	9.2
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	4.5	4.6	5.0	3.7	2.7	3.5
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0
Skilled trades - p.a.* and s.d.**										0.0
Economic immigrants	52.3	56.1	51.2	51.6	57.0	57.8	64.0	59.9	59.4	54.1
Government-assisted refugees	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.2
Privately sponsored refugees	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.5	2.2
Refugees landed in Canada	5.9	6.8	5.8	4.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	4.2	3.3	3.0
Refugee dependants	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.5
Refugees	12.9	12.8	12.2	11.1	8.4	8.6	8.4	11.0	8.8	8.9
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C**** cases	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other H and C cases outside the family class / Public Policy	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.5
Other immigrants	3.1	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Principal applicants

*** Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

**Spouses and dependants

****Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.

Canada – Permanent residents by category (principal applicants)

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number										
Spouses and partners	38,373	39,797	39,537	39,855	39,703	39,244	36,437	34,225	35,195	39,165
Sons and daughters	2,856	3,082	3,011	3,209	3,111	2,911	2,867	2,676	2,664	2,727
Parents and grandparents	6,706	5,729	9,588	8,011	8,520	9,020	8,253	7,497	11,779	18,282
Others	2,220	2,160	1,932	2,082	1,461	1,061	1,126	1,054	868	604
Family class	50,155	50,768	54,068	53,157	52,795	52,236	48,683	45,452	50,506	60,778
Skilled workers	47,894	52,269	44,159	41,251	43,360	40,733	48,819	36,778	38,599	34,167
Canadian experience class						1,775	2,533	3,973	5,943	4,362
Entrepreneurs	668	749	820	580	446	370	291	184	126	114
Self-employed	366	302	320	204	164	182	174	113	89	94
Investors	1,671	2,592	2,201	2,025	2,832	2,871	3,223	2,980	2,616	2,361
Provincial/territorial nominees	2,086	2,643	4,672	6,329	8,343	11,800	13,856	15,295	17,201	18,804
Live-in caregivers	2,496	3,063	3,547	3,433	6,157	6,273	7,664	5,033	3,690	4,852
Skilled trades										11
Economic immigrants	55,181	61,618	55,719	53,822	61,302	64,004	76,560	64,356	68,264	64,765
Government-assisted refugees	2,813	2,683	2,762	2,789	2,770	2,883	2,820	2,743	2,222	2,539
Privately sponsored refugees	1,436	1,449	1,545	1,627	1,560	2,194	2,109	2,564	1,946	3,052
Refugees landed in Canada	11,181	13,776	10,646	8,023	4,881	5,206	6,308	7,700	6,037	5,772
Refugee dependants	2,630	2,179	2,444	2,262	1,894	1,467	1,405	1,715	2,197	1,843
Refugees	18,060	20,087	17,397	14,701	11,105	11,750	12,642	14,722	12,402	13,206
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC*	34	13	11	7	2	4	0	5	3	7
Temporary resident permit holders	114	88	96	80	90	92	87	75	56	36
H and C** cases	2,062	2,046	2,463	2,546	2,022	1,907	1,827	1,671	1,859	1,672
Other H and C cases outside the family class / Public Policy	3,468	3,180	5,375	6,286	6,610	6,690	5,215	4,947	5,146	3,577
Other immigrants	5,678	5,327	7,945	8,919	8,724	8,693	7,129	6,698	7,064	5,292
Category not stated	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	3	4	0
Total	129,074	137,800	135,130	130,599	133,927	136,683	145,019	131,231	138,240	144,041

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Spouses and partners	29.7	28.9	29.3	30.5	29.6	28.7	25.1	26.1	25.5	27.2
Sons and daughters	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Parents and grandparents	5.2	4.2	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.6	5.7	5.7	8.5	12.7
Others	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
Family class	38.9	36.8	40.0	40.7	39.4	38.2	33.6	34.6	36.5	42.2
Skilled workers	37.1	37.9	32.7	31.6	32.4	29.8	33.7	28.0	27.9	23.7
Canadian experience class						1.3	1.7	3.0	4.3	3.0
Entrepreneurs	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Self-employed	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Investors	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.6
Provincial/territorial nominees	1.6	1.9	3.5	4.8	6.2	8.6	9.6	11.7	12.4	13.1
Live-in caregivers	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.6	5.3	3.8	2.7	3.4
Skilled trades										0.0
Economic immigrants	42.8	44.7	41.2	41.2	45.8	46.8	52.8	49.0	49.4	45.0
Government-assisted refugees	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.8
Privately sponsored refugees	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.1
Refugees landed in Canada	8.7	10.0	7.9	6.1	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.9	4.4	4.0
Refugee dependants	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3
Refugees	14.0	14.6	12.9	11.3	8.3	8.6	8.7	11.2	9.0	9.2
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
H and C** cases	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Other H and C cases outside the family class / Public Policy	2.7	2.3	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.5
Other immigrants	4.4	3.9	5.9	6.8	6.5	6.4	4.9	5.1	5.1	3.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

**Humanitarian and Compassionate



Canada – Permanent residents by category (spouses and dependants)

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number										
Spouses and partners	5,854	5,661	5,767	5,057	4,507	4,660	4,327	4,311	4,339	4,772
Sons and daughters	181	150	180	129	143	114	90	64	52	42
Parents and grandparents	6,027	6,746	10,417	7,802	8,080	8,158	7,073	6,583	10,035	14,036
Others	58	49	84	97	58	39	51	40	78	56
Family class	12,120	12,606	16,448	13,085	12,788	12,971	11,541	10,998	14,504	18,906
Skilled workers	65,556	77,970	61,782	56,601	60,372	55,221	70,536	52,007	52,865	48,977
Canadian experience class						770	1,384	2,054	3,416	2,854
Entrepreneurs	1,799	2,095	2,273	1,577	1,255	943	796	522	349	312
Self-employed	824	714	632	375	341	360	326	236	153	170
Investors	4,428	7,023	5,830	5,420	7,370	7,432	8,492	7,606	6,744	6,041
Provincial/territorial nominees	4,162	5,404	8,664	10,764	14,074	18,579	22,574	23,122	23,708	21,111
Live-in caregivers	1,796	1,489	3,348	2,685	4,354	6,182	6,247	6,215	5,322	3,945
Skilled trades										6
Economic immigrants	78,565	94,695	82,529	77,422	87,766	89,487	110,355	91,762	92,557	83,416
Government-assisted refugees	4,598	4,741	4,564	4,783	4,525	4,542	4,444	4,620	3,208	3,251
Privately sponsored refugees	1,680	1,527	1,792	1,961	1,952	2,842	2,724	3,020	2,279	3,344
Refugees landed in Canada	4,720	6,158	5,237	3,673	2,114	2,000	2,730	3,043	2,549	2,377
Refugee dependants	3,629	3,262	3,509	2,836	2,163	1,716	2,157	2,468	2,661	1,871
Refugees	14,627	15,688	15,102	13,253	10,754	11,100	12,055	13,151	10,697	10,843
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC*	19	7	12	8	0	0	0	1	1	3
Temporary resident permit holders	34	35	40	27	23	14	22	13	11	8
H and C** cases	922	1,065	1,850	1,801	1,430	1,235	1,073	1,016	1,069	1,203
Other H and C cases outside the family class / Public policy	462	345	528	557	556	681	621	577	815	533
Other immigrants	1,437	1,452	2,430	2,393	2,009	1,930	1,716	1,607	1,896	1,747
Category not stated	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0
Total	106,749	124,443	116,510	106,154	113,318	115,489	135,669	117,518	119,655	114,912

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Spouses and partners	5.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.2
Sons and daughters	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Parents and grandparents	5.6	5.4	8.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	5.2	5.6	8.4	12.2
Others	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Family class	11.4	10.1	14.1	12.3	11.3	11.2	8.5	9.4	12.1	16.5
Skilled workers	61.4	62.7	53.0	53.3	53.3	47.8	52.0	44.3	44.2	42.6
Canadian experience class						0.7	1.0	1.7	2.9	2.5
Entrepreneurs	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Self-employed	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Investors	4.1	5.6	5.0	5.1	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.3
Provincial/territorial nominees	3.9	4.3	7.4	10.1	12.4	16.1	16.6	19.7	19.8	18.4
Live-in caregivers	1.7	1.2	2.9	2.5	3.8	5.4	4.6	5.3	4.4	3.4
Skilled trades										0.0
Economic immigrants	73.6	76.1	70.8	72.9	77.5	77.5	81.3	78.1	77.4	72.6
Government-assisted refugees	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.8
Privately sponsored refugees	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.9
Refugees landed in Canada	4.4	4.9	4.5	3.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.1
Refugee dependants	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.6
Refugees	13.7	12.6	13.0	12.5	9.5	9.6	8.9	11.2	8.9	9.4
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C** cases	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Other H and C cases outside the family class / Public policy	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
Other immigrants	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada **Humanitarian and Compassionate

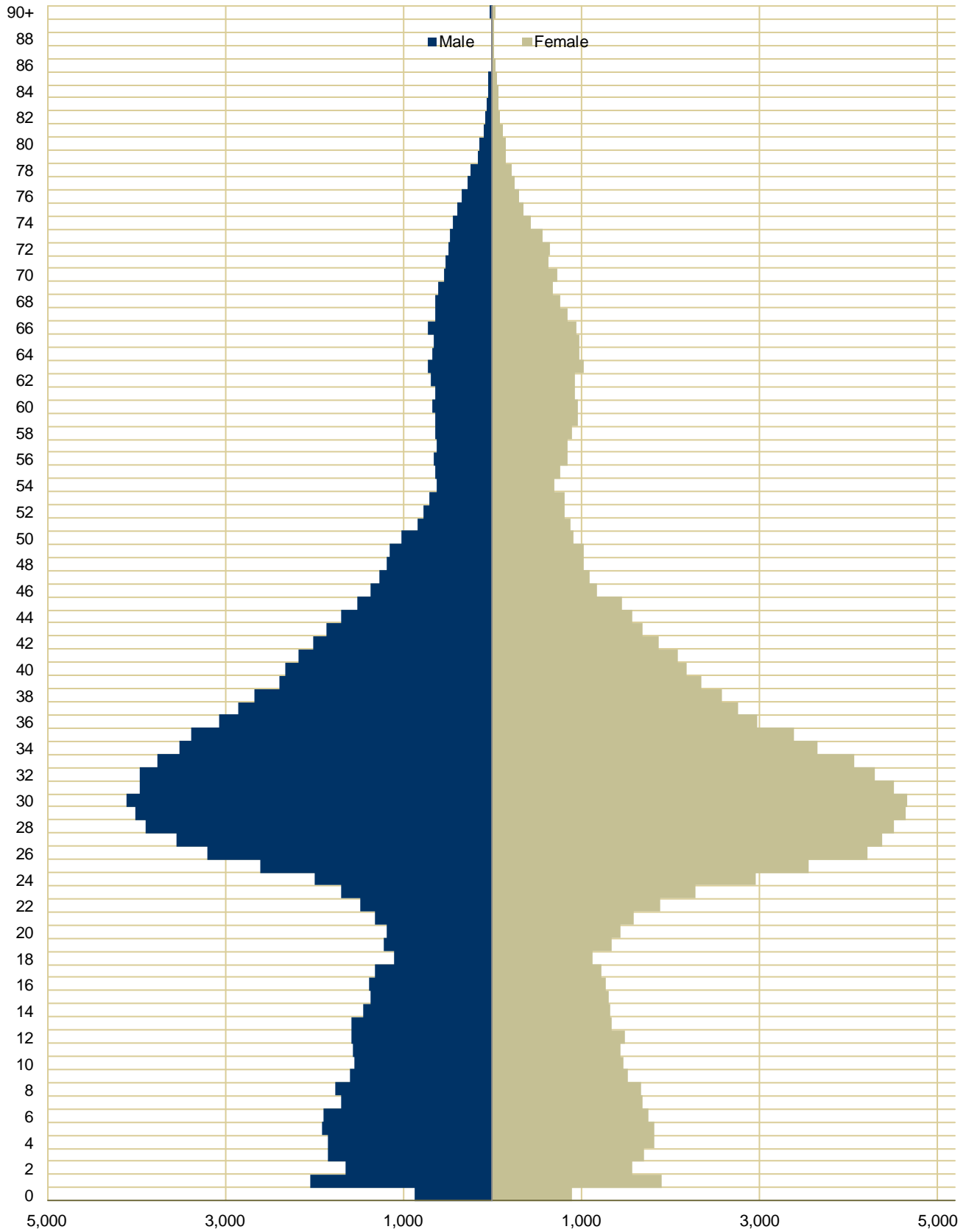
Canada – Permanent residents less than 15 years of age by gender, age and category

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Family class	1,348	1,235	1,447	1,456	1,345	1,286	1,183	1,145	1,168	1,288
Economic immigrants	5,884	6,825	5,866	5,540	6,119	6,080	8,339	7,191	6,967	6,191
Refugees	888	928	895	885	698	745	793	740	684	681
Other immigrants	103	102	122	93	116	92	58	95	138	113
0 to 4 years of age	8,223	9,090	8,330	7,974	8,278	8,203	10,373	9,171	8,957	8,273
Family class	914	959	884	784	735	679	674	660	657	653
Economic immigrants	6,426	7,779	6,443	5,961	6,790	7,084	8,956	7,376	7,611	6,939
Refugees	1,690	1,726	1,600	1,378	1,112	1,138	1,198	1,362	1,161	1,169
Other immigrants	154	141	228	201	208	144	145	117	135	147
Category not stated	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
5 to 9 years of age	9,184	10,606	9,156	8,324	8,845	9,046	10,973	9,515	9,564	8,908
Family class	1,136	1,201	1,194	1,120	983	934	913	854	800	862
Economic immigrants	5,466	6,754	5,988	5,517	6,415	6,358	7,735	6,280	6,334	5,572
Refugees	1,731	1,817	1,748	1,554	1,296	1,253	1,269	1,399	1,166	1,105
Other immigrants	225	209	284	355	231	263	213	178	214	204
10 to 14 years of age	8,558	9,981	9,214	8,546	8,925	8,808	10,130	8,711	8,514	7,743
Family class	3,398	3,395	3,525	3,360	3,063	2,899	2,770	2,659	2,625	2,803
Economic immigrants	17,776	21,358	18,297	17,018	19,324	19,522	25,030	20,847	20,912	18,702
Refugees	4,309	4,471	4,243	3,817	3,106	3,136	3,260	3,501	3,011	2,955
Other immigrants	482	452	634	649	555	499	416	390	487	464
Category not stated	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Males	25,965	29,677	26,700	24,844	26,048	26,057	31,476	27,397	27,035	24,924
Family class	2,185	2,062	1,766	1,904	1,423	1,302	1,187	1,087	1,087	1,265
Economic immigrants	5,376	6,173	5,414	5,149	5,789	5,716	7,810	6,618	6,667	5,914
Refugees	857	903	794	802	705	685	749	822	659	618
Other immigrants	101	98	101	95	122	81	58	76	144	97
0 to 4 years of age	8,519	9,236	8,075	7,950	8,039	7,784	9,804	8,603	8,557	7,894
Family class	910	918	830	804	696	645	650	642	576	651
Economic immigrants	5,812	6,940	5,892	5,527	6,241	6,503	8,338	6,796	6,932	6,518
Refugees	1,563	1,582	1,484	1,306	1,063	1,049	1,126	1,311	1,189	1,136
Other immigrants	151	158	207	235	220	170	109	111	130	155
5 to 9 years of age	8,436	9,598	8,413	7,872	8,220	8,367	10,223	8,860	8,827	8,460
Family class	1,109	1,066	1,117	1,022	980	886	821	797	793	743
Economic immigrants	5,029	6,081	5,141	4,888	5,582	5,842	6,945	5,675	5,605	4,981
Refugees	1,657	1,709	1,597	1,415	1,183	1,129	1,189	1,347	1,151	1,148
Other immigrants	192	224	276	288	239	229	206	190	171	209
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
10 to 14 years of age	7,987	9,080	8,131	7,613	7,985	8,086	9,161	8,009	7,720	7,081
Family class	4,204	4,046	3,713	3,730	3,099	2,833	2,658	2,526	2,456	2,659
Economic immigrants	16,217	19,194	16,447	15,564	17,612	18,061	23,093	19,089	19,204	17,413
Refugees	4,077	4,194	3,875	3,523	2,951	2,863	3,064	3,480	2,999	2,902
Other immigrants	444	480	584	618	581	480	373	377	445	461
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Females	24,942	27,914	24,619	23,435	24,244	24,237	29,188	25,472	25,104	23,435
Family class	3,533	3,297	3,213	3,360	2,768	2,588	2,370	2,232	2,255	2,553
Economic immigrants	11,260	12,998	11,280	10,689	11,908	11,796	16,149	13,809	13,634	12,105
Refugees	1,745	1,831	1,689	1,687	1,403	1,430	1,542	1,562	1,343	1,299
Other immigrants	204	200	223	188	238	173	116	171	282	210
0 to 4 years of age	16,742	18,326	16,405	15,924	16,317	15,987	20,177	17,774	17,514	16,167
Family class	1,824	1,877	1,714	1,588	1,431	1,324	1,324	1,302	1,233	1,304
Economic immigrants	12,238	14,719	12,335	11,488	13,031	13,587	17,294	14,172	14,543	13,457
Refugees	3,253	3,308	3,084	2,684	2,175	2,187	2,324	2,673	2,350	2,305
Other immigrants	305	299	435	436	428	314	254	228	265	302
Category not stated	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
5 to 9 years of age	17,620	20,204	17,569	16,196	17,065	17,413	21,196	18,375	18,391	17,368
Family class	2,245	2,267	2,311	2,142	1,963	1,820	1,734	1,651	1,593	1,605
Economic immigrants	10,495	12,835	11,129	10,405	11,997	12,200	14,680	11,955	11,939	10,553
Refugees	3,388	3,526	3,345	2,969	2,479	2,382	2,458	2,746	2,317	2,253
Other immigrants	417	433	560	643	470	492	419	368	385	413
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
10 to 14 years of age	16,545	19,061	17,345	16,159	16,910	16,894	19,291	16,720	16,234	14,824
Family class	7,602	7,441	7,238	7,090	6,162	5,732	5,428	5,185	5,081	5,462
Economic immigrants	33,993	40,552	34,744	32,582	36,936	37,583	48,123	39,936	40,116	36,115
Refugees	8,386	8,665	8,118	7,340	6,057	5,999	6,324	6,981	6,010	5,857
Other immigrants	926	932	1,218	1,267	1,136	979	789	767	932	925
Category not stated	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Gender not stated	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	50,909	57,591	51,320	48,279	50,292	50,294	60,664	52,869	52,139	48,359



Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Family class	16.4	13.6	17.4	18.3	16.2	15.7	11.4	12.5	13.0	15.6
Economic immigrants	71.6	75.1	70.4	69.5	73.9	74.1	80.4	78.4	77.8	74.8
Refugees	10.8	10.2	10.7	11.1	8.4	9.1	7.6	8.1	7.6	8.2
Other immigrants	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.4
0 to 4 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	10.0	9.0	9.7	9.4	8.3	7.5	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.3
Economic immigrants	70.0	73.3	70.4	71.6	76.8	78.3	81.6	77.5	79.6	77.9
Refugees	18.4	16.3	17.5	16.6	12.6	12.6	10.9	14.3	12.1	13.1
Other immigrants	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 9 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	13.3	12.0	13.0	13.1	11.0	10.6	9.0	9.8	9.4	11.1
Economic immigrants	63.9	67.7	65.0	64.6	71.9	72.2	76.4	72.1	74.4	72.0
Refugees	20.2	18.2	19.0	18.2	14.5	14.2	12.5	16.1	13.7	14.3
Other immigrants	2.6	2.1	3.1	4.2	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.6
10 to 14 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	13.1	11.4	13.2	13.5	11.8	11.1	8.8	9.7	9.7	11.2
Economic immigrants	68.5	72.0	68.5	68.5	74.2	74.9	79.5	76.1	77.4	75.0
Refugees	16.6	15.1	15.9	15.4	11.9	12.0	10.4	12.8	11.1	11.9
Other immigrants	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	25.6	22.3	21.9	23.9	17.7	16.7	12.1	12.6	12.7	16.0
Economic immigrants	63.1	66.8	67.0	64.8	72.0	73.4	79.7	76.9	77.9	74.9
Refugees	10.1	9.8	9.8	10.1	8.8	8.8	7.6	9.6	7.7	7.8
Other immigrants	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.2
0 to 4 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	10.8	9.6	9.9	10.2	8.5	7.7	6.4	7.2	6.5	7.7
Economic immigrants	68.9	72.3	70.0	70.2	75.9	77.7	81.6	76.7	78.5	77.0
Refugees	18.5	16.5	17.6	16.6	12.9	12.5	11.0	14.8	13.5	13.4
Other immigrants	1.8	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8
5 to 9 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	13.9	11.7	13.7	13.4	12.3	11.0	9.0	10.0	10.3	10.5
Economic immigrants	63.0	67.0	63.2	64.2	69.9	72.2	75.8	70.9	72.6	70.3
Refugees	20.7	18.8	19.6	18.6	14.8	14.0	13.0	16.8	14.9	16.2
Other immigrants	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	3.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 14 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	16.9	14.5	15.1	15.9	12.8	11.7	9.1	9.9	9.8	11.3
Economic immigrants	65.0	68.8	66.8	66.4	72.6	74.5	79.1	74.9	76.5	74.3
Refugees	16.3	15.0	15.7	15.0	12.2	11.8	10.5	13.7	11.9	12.4
Other immigrants	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	21.1	18.0	19.6	21.1	17.0	16.2	11.7	12.6	12.9	15.8
Economic immigrants	67.3	70.9	68.8	67.1	73.0	73.8	80.0	77.7	77.8	74.9
Refugees	10.4	10.0	10.3	10.6	8.6	8.9	7.6	8.8	7.7	8.0
Other immigrants	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.3
0 to 4 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	10.4	9.3	9.8	9.8	8.4	7.6	6.2	7.1	6.7	7.5
Economic immigrants	69.5	72.9	70.2	70.9	76.4	78.0	81.6	77.1	79.1	77.5
Refugees	18.5	16.4	17.6	16.6	12.7	12.6	11.0	14.5	12.8	13.3
Other immigrants	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 9 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	13.6	11.9	13.3	13.3	11.6	10.8	9.0	9.9	9.8	10.8
Economic immigrants	63.4	67.3	64.2	64.4	70.9	72.2	76.1	71.5	73.5	71.2
Refugees	20.5	18.5	19.3	18.4	14.7	14.1	12.7	16.4	14.3	15.2
Other immigrants	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.0	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 14 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	14.9	12.9	14.1	14.7	12.3	11.4	8.9	9.8	9.7	11.3
Economic immigrants	66.8	70.4	67.7	67.5	73.4	74.7	79.3	75.5	76.9	74.7
Refugees	16.5	15.0	15.8	15.2	12.0	11.9	10.4	13.2	11.5	12.1
Other immigrants	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Permanent residents by gender and age, 2013





Canada – Permanent residents 15 years of age or older by age and category

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number										
Family class	15,344	16,283	16,806	15,331	14,364	13,499	11,632	10,314	10,289	10,276
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1,089	1,077	1,284	1,688	1,767	1,927	1,930	1,675	2,104	2,139
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	11,333	14,886	13,912	12,993	14,778	15,411	17,163	14,302	13,865	12,236
Refugees	7,104	7,361	7,099	6,159	4,858	4,955	5,098	5,590	4,805	4,952
Other immigrants	1,007	974	1,569	1,709	1,664	1,549	1,222	1,244	1,304	915
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 24 years of age	35,877	40,581	40,670	37,880	37,432	37,341	37,045	33,125	32,367	30,518
Family class	26,105	27,396	27,852	27,935	28,402	28,430	27,236	25,940	27,380	30,675
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	47,472	51,613	45,731	43,533	49,403	51,888	62,825	53,327	56,765	54,202
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	29,124	33,545	28,266	26,117	29,121	29,367	36,972	30,867	32,005	29,178
Refugees	13,418	15,263	13,054	10,827	8,056	8,358	9,261	10,792	8,849	9,378
Other immigrants	3,627	3,408	5,549	6,286	5,820	6,005	4,845	4,576	4,836	3,591
Category not stated	0	1	1	1	0	0	6	3	5	0
25 to 44 years of age	119,746	131,226	120,453	114,699	120,802	124,048	141,145	125,505	129,840	127,024
Family class	8,818	9,375	12,913	10,754	10,937	11,356	10,012	9,010	12,390	17,474
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	6,525	8,829	8,574	8,455	9,979	10,032	11,642	9,200	9,267	8,324
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	4,112	5,698	5,599	5,703	6,884	7,086	8,076	6,622	6,538	5,849
Refugees	3,287	3,909	3,715	3,125	2,465	2,876	3,305	3,688	2,832	3,199
Other immigrants	1,028	966	1,490	1,510	1,506	1,598	1,563	1,330	1,434	1,236
45 to 64 years of age	23,770	28,777	32,291	29,547	31,771	32,948	34,598	29,850	32,461	36,082
Family class	4,404	2,879	5,706	5,132	5,718	6,190	5,916	6,001	9,870	15,797
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	66	68	94	115	110	114	109	113	96	81
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	32	45	44	58	90	83	75	76	65	57
Refugees	492	577	513	503	423	662	709	822	603	663
Other immigrants	527	499	549	540	607	492	426	388	454	372
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
65 years of age or more	5,521	4,068	6,906	6,348	6,948	7,541	7,236	7,400	11,088	16,970
Family class	54,671	55,933	63,277	59,152	59,421	59,475	54,796	51,265	59,929	74,222
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	55,152	61,587	55,683	53,791	61,259	63,961	76,506	64,315	68,232	64,746
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	44,601	54,174	47,821	44,871	50,873	51,947	62,286	51,867	52,473	47,320
Refugees	24,301	27,110	24,381	20,614	15,802	16,851	18,373	20,892	17,089	18,192
Other immigrants	6,189	5,847	9,157	10,045	9,597	9,644	8,056	7,538	8,028	6,114
Category not stated	0	1	1	1	1	0	7	3	5	0
Total	184,914	204,652	200,320	188,474	196,953	201,878	220,024	195,880	205,756	210,594
Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Family class	42.8	40.1	41.3	40.5	38.4	36.2	31.4	31.1	31.8	33.7
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	3.0	2.7	3.2	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.5	7.0
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	31.6	36.7	34.2	34.3	39.5	41.3	46.3	43.2	42.8	40.1
Refugees	19.8	18.1	17.5	16.3	13.0	13.3	13.8	16.9	14.8	16.2
Other immigrants	2.8	2.4	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 to 24 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	21.8	20.9	23.1	24.4	23.5	22.9	19.3	20.7	21.1	24.1
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	39.6	39.3	38.0	38.0	40.9	41.8	44.5	42.5	43.7	42.7
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	24.3	25.6	23.5	22.8	24.1	23.7	26.2	24.6	24.6	23.0
Refugees	11.2	11.6	10.8	9.4	6.7	6.7	6.6	8.6	6.8	7.4
Other immigrants	3.0	2.6	4.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 to 44 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	37.1	32.6	40.0	36.4	34.4	34.5	28.9	30.2	38.2	48.4
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	27.5	30.7	26.6	28.6	31.4	30.4	33.6	30.8	28.5	23.1
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	17.3	19.8	17.3	19.3	21.7	21.5	23.3	22.2	20.1	16.2
Refugees	13.8	13.6	11.5	10.6	7.8	8.7	9.6	12.4	8.7	8.9
Other immigrants	4.3	3.4	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.4
45 to 64 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	79.8	70.8	82.6	80.8	82.3	82.1	81.8	81.1	89.0	93.1
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.5
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
Refugees	8.9	14.2	7.4	7.9	6.1	8.8	9.8	11.1	5.4	3.9
Other immigrants	9.5	12.3	7.9	8.5	8.7	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.1	2.2
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
65 years of age or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	29.6	27.3	31.6	31.4	30.2	29.5	24.9	26.2	29.1	35.2
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	29.8	30.1	27.8	28.5	31.1	31.7	34.8	32.8	33.2	30.7
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	24.1	26.5	23.9	23.8	25.8	25.7	28.3	26.5	25.5	22.5
Refugees	13.1	13.2	12.2	10.9	8.0	8.3	8.4	10.7	8.3	8.6
Other immigrants	3.3	2.9	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Principal applicants

**Spouses and dependants

Canada – Male permanent residents 15 years of age or older by age and category

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Family class	5,021	5,523	6,061	5,218	4,924	4,635	4,035	3,665	3,768	3,778
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	611	553	710	880	884	1,021	1,068	912	1,156	1,242
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	5,552	7,409	6,960	6,638	7,494	7,802	8,652	7,168	7,077	6,093
Refugees	3,708	3,806	3,735	3,240	2,512	2,555	2,670	2,912	2,484	2,535
Other immigrants	487	487	732	790	775	693	601	584	661	439
15 to 24 years of age	15,379	17,778	18,198	16,766	16,589	16,706	17,026	15,241	15,146	14,087
Family class	9,866	10,759	11,015	11,103	11,756	12,166	11,593	11,076	11,761	13,208
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	32,583	34,918	30,370	27,949	29,742	30,969	36,712	30,949	33,268	31,463
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	6,838	7,785	6,964	6,845	8,260	8,797	11,853	10,723	11,084	9,746
Refugees	7,053	8,090	6,694	5,495	4,043	4,307	4,815	5,456	4,356	4,831
Other immigrants	1,826	1,770	2,843	3,114	2,949	3,061	2,587	2,315	2,686	1,798
Category not stated	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	5	0
25 to 44 years of age	58,166	63,322	57,886	54,507	56,750	59,300	67,562	60,520	63,160	61,046
Family class	3,391	3,920	5,161	4,276	4,289	4,435	3,904	3,613	4,711	6,671
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	5,145	6,712	6,402	6,241	7,199	6,970	7,888	6,131	6,023	5,513
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	1,506	2,077	2,078	2,155	2,705	3,003	3,615	3,154	3,135	2,748
Refugees	1,686	1,973	1,817	1,521	1,172	1,323	1,569	1,745	1,456	1,527
Other immigrants	436	417	658	660	718	775	746	642	642	587
45 to 64 years of age	12,164	15,099	16,116	14,853	16,083	16,506	17,722	15,285	15,967	17,046
Family class	2,055	1,452	2,759	2,503	2,678	2,844	2,644	2,749	4,676	7,278
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	48	54	79	97	90	84	87	82	74	71
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	22	34	30	27	52	43	43	47	44	35
Refugees	216	217	197	213	170	275	294	353	238	276
Other immigrants	151	130	163	164	148	155	147	106	129	113
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
65 years of age or more	2,492	1,887	3,228	3,004	3,138	3,401	3,216	3,337	5,161	7,773
Family class	20,333	21,654	24,996	23,100	23,647	24,080	22,176	21,103	24,916	30,935
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	38,387	42,237	37,561	35,167	37,915	39,044	45,755	38,074	40,521	38,289
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	13,918	17,305	16,032	15,665	18,511	19,645	24,163	21,092	21,340	18,622
Refugees	12,663	14,086	12,443	10,469	7,897	8,460	9,348	10,466	8,534	9,169
Other immigrants	2,900	2,804	4,396	4,728	4,590	4,684	4,081	3,647	4,118	2,937
Category not stated	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	5	0
Males	88,201	98,086	95,428	89,130	92,560	95,913	105,526	94,383	99,434	99,952
	Percentage distribution									
Family class	32.6	31.1	33.3	31.1	29.7	27.7	23.7	24.0	24.9	26.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	4.0	3.1	3.9	5.2	5.3	6.1	6.3	6.0	7.6	8.8
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	36.1	41.7	38.2	39.6	45.2	46.7	50.8	47.0	46.7	43.3
Refugees	24.1	21.4	20.5	19.3	15.1	15.3	15.7	19.1	16.4	18.0
Other immigrants	3.2	2.7	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.4	3.1
15 to 24 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	17.0	17.0	19.0	20.4	20.7	20.5	17.2	18.3	18.6	21.6
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	56.0	55.1	52.5	51.3	52.4	52.2	54.3	51.1	52.7	51.5
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	11.8	12.3	12.0	12.6	14.6	14.8	17.5	17.7	17.5	16.0
Refugees	12.1	12.8	11.6	10.1	7.1	7.3	7.1	9.0	6.9	7.9
Other immigrants	3.1	2.8	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.2	3.8	3.8	4.3	2.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 to 44 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	27.9	26.0	32.0	28.8	26.7	26.9	22.0	23.6	29.5	39.1
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	42.3	44.5	39.7	42.0	44.8	42.2	44.5	40.1	37.7	32.3
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	12.4	13.8	12.9	14.5	16.8	18.2	20.4	20.6	19.6	16.1
Refugees	13.9	13.1	11.3	10.2	7.3	8.0	8.9	11.4	9.1	9.0
Other immigrants	3.6	2.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.4
45 to 64 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	82.5	76.9	85.5	83.3	85.3	83.6	82.2	82.4	90.6	93.6
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.4	0.9
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.5
Refugees	8.7	11.5	6.1	7.1	5.4	8.1	9.1	10.6	4.6	3.6
Other immigrants	6.1	6.9	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.2	2.5	1.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
65 years of age or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	23.1	22.1	26.2	25.9	25.5	25.1	21.0	22.4	25.1	30.9
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	43.5	43.1	39.4	39.5	41.0	40.7	43.4	40.3	40.8	38.3
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	15.8	17.6	16.8	17.6	20.0	20.5	22.9	22.3	21.5	18.6
Refugees	14.4	14.4	13.0	11.7	8.5	8.8	8.9	11.1	8.6	9.2
Other immigrants	3.3	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	2.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Principal applicants

**Spouses and dependants



Canada – Female permanent residents 15 years of age or older by age and category

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number										
Family class	10,323	10,760	10,745	10,112	9,440	8,864	7,597	6,649	6,521	6,498
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	478	524	574	808	883	906	862	763	948	897
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	5,781	7,477	6,952	6,355	7,283	7,609	8,511	7,134	6,788	6,143
Refugees	3,396	3,555	3,364	2,919	2,346	2,400	2,428	2,678	2,321	2,417
Other immigrants	520	487	837	919	889	856	621	660	643	476
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 24 years of age	20,498	22,803	22,472	21,113	20,842	20,635	20,019	17,884	17,221	16,431
Family class	16,238	16,637	16,837	16,831	16,646	16,264	15,643	14,863	15,619	17,467
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	14,889	16,695	15,361	15,584	19,661	20,919	26,113	22,378	23,497	22,739
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	22,286	25,760	21,302	19,272	20,861	20,570	25,119	20,144	20,921	19,432
Refugees	6,364	7,172	6,360	5,332	4,013	4,051	4,446	5,336	4,493	4,547
Other immigrants	1,801	1,638	2,706	3,172	2,871	2,944	2,258	2,261	2,150	1,793
Category not stated	0	1	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	0
25 to 44 years of age	61,578	67,903	62,567	60,191	64,052	64,748	73,583	64,984	66,680	65,978
Family class	5,427	5,455	7,752	6,478	6,648	6,921	6,108	5,397	7,679	10,803
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1,380	2,117	2,172	2,214	2,780	3,062	3,754	3,069	3,244	2,811
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	2,606	3,621	3,521	3,548	4,179	4,083	4,461	3,468	3,403	3,101
Refugees	1,601	1,936	1,898	1,604	1,293	1,553	1,736	1,943	1,376	1,672
Other immigrants	592	549	832	850	788	823	817	688	792	649
45 to 64 years of age	11,606	13,678	16,175	14,694	15,688	16,442	16,876	14,565	16,494	19,036
Family class	2,349	1,427	2,947	2,629	3,040	3,346	3,272	3,252	5,194	8,519
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	18	14	15	18	20	30	22	31	22	10
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	10	11	14	31	38	40	32	29	21	22
Refugees	276	360	316	290	253	387	415	469	365	387
Other immigrants	376	369	386	376	459	337	279	282	325	259
65 years of age or more	3,029	2,181	3,678	3,344	3,810	4,140	4,020	4,063	5,927	9,197
Family class	34,337	34,279	38,281	36,050	35,774	35,395	32,620	30,161	35,013	43,287
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	16,765	19,350	18,122	18,624	23,344	24,917	30,751	26,241	27,711	26,457
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	30,683	36,869	31,789	29,206	32,361	32,302	38,123	30,775	31,133	28,698
Refugees	11,637	13,023	11,938	10,145	7,905	8,391	9,025	10,426	8,555	9,023
Other immigrants	3,289	3,043	4,761	5,317	5,007	4,960	3,975	3,891	3,910	3,177
Category not stated	0	1	1	0	1	0	4	2	0	0
Females	96,711	106,565	104,892	99,342	104,392	105,965	114,498	101,496	106,322	110,642

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Family class	50.4	47.2	47.8	47.9	45.3	43.0	37.9	37.2	37.9	39.5
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.5
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	28.2	32.8	30.9	30.1	34.9	36.9	42.5	39.9	39.4	37.4
Refugees	16.6	15.6	15.0	13.8	11.3	11.6	12.1	15.0	13.5	14.7
Other immigrants	2.5	2.1	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.7	2.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 to 24 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	26.4	24.5	26.9	28.0	26.0	25.1	21.3	22.9	23.4	26.5
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	24.2	24.6	24.6	25.9	30.7	32.3	35.5	34.4	35.2	34.5
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	36.2	37.9	34.0	32.0	32.6	31.8	34.1	31.0	31.4	29.5
Refugees	10.3	10.6	10.2	8.9	6.3	6.3	6.0	8.2	6.7	6.9
Other immigrants	2.9	2.4	4.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 to 44 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	46.8	39.9	47.9	44.1	42.4	42.1	36.2	37.1	46.6	56.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	11.9	15.5	13.4	15.1	17.7	18.6	22.2	21.1	19.7	14.8
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	22.5	26.5	21.8	24.1	26.6	24.8	26.4	23.8	20.6	16.3
Refugees	13.8	14.2	11.7	10.9	8.2	9.4	10.3	13.3	8.3	8.8
Other immigrants	5.1	4.0	5.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	3.4
45 to 64 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	77.6	65.4	80.1	78.6	79.8	80.8	81.4	80.0	87.6	92.6
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2
Refugees	9.1	16.5	8.6	8.7	6.6	9.3	10.3	11.5	6.2	4.2
Other immigrants	12.4	16.9	10.5	11.2	12.0	8.1	6.9	6.9	5.5	2.8
65 years of age or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	35.5	32.2	36.5	36.3	34.3	33.4	28.5	29.7	32.9	39.1
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	17.3	18.2	17.3	18.7	22.4	23.5	26.9	25.9	26.1	23.9
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	31.7	34.6	30.3	29.4	31.0	30.5	33.3	30.3	29.3	25.9
Refugees	12.0	12.2	11.4	10.2	7.6	7.9	7.9	10.3	8.0	8.2
Other immigrants	3.4	2.9	4.5	5.4	4.8	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Principal applicants

**Spouses and dependants

Canada – Permanent residents by gender and source area

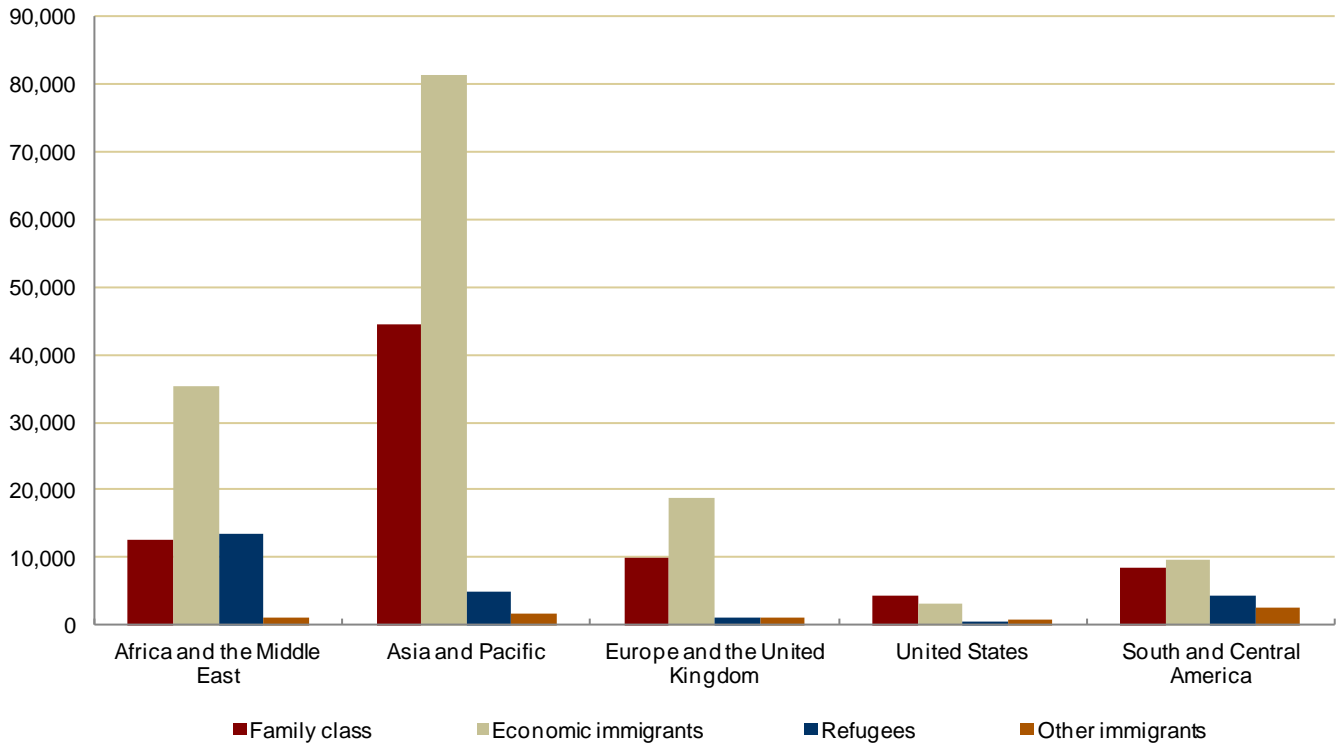
Source area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number										
Africa and the Middle East	23,593	23,744	25,268	24,163	25,284	28,202	33,853	30,049	29,065	31,304
Asia and Pacific	55,454	67,372	61,219	53,893	56,734	57,036	66,341	59,523	63,765	61,868
Europe and the United Kingdom	20,773	20,422	18,544	18,544	18,542	19,101	18,663	15,071	16,364	15,402
United States	3,312	3,991	4,698	4,603	4,950	4,442	4,003	3,789	3,929	4,063
South and Central America	10,525	11,735	11,897	12,411	12,768	12,909	13,758	13,036	13,061	11,973
Source area not stated	509	499	502	360	330	280	384	312	285	266
Males	114,166	127,763	122,128	113,974	118,608	121,970	137,002	121,780	126,469	124,876
Africa and the Middle East	22,449	22,337	23,708	22,727	24,227	26,833	30,927	27,888	27,379	30,898
Asia and Pacific	62,134	74,113	69,225	62,493	66,010	65,484	75,101	65,597	70,087	70,252
Europe and the United Kingdom	21,288	20,204	18,463	18,777	19,078	19,109	18,135	14,518	15,672	15,306
United States	3,678	4,403	4,914	4,860	5,240	4,553	4,139	3,886	3,962	4,432
South and Central America	11,656	13,014	12,778	13,600	13,784	13,961	15,060	14,821	14,110	12,962
Source area not stated	448	408	423	320	297	262	324	258	216	227
Females	121,653	134,479	129,511	122,777	128,636	130,202	143,686	126,968	131,426	134,077
Africa and the Middle East	46,042	46,081	48,976	46,890	49,511	55,035	64,780	57,937	56,444	62,202
Asia and Pacific	117,588	141,485	130,444	116,386	122,744	122,520	141,442	125,120	133,852	132,120
Europe and the United Kingdom	42,061	40,626	37,007	37,321	37,620	38,210	36,798	29,589	32,036	30,708
United States	6,990	8,394	9,612	9,463	10,190	8,995	8,142	7,675	7,891	8,495
South and Central America	22,181	24,749	24,675	26,011	26,552	26,870	28,818	27,857	27,171	24,935
Source area not stated	957	907	925	680	627	542	708	570	501	493
Gender not stated	4	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

Source area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Africa and the Middle East	20.7	18.6	20.7	21.2	21.3	23.1	24.7	24.7	23.0	25.1
Asia and Pacific	48.6	52.7	50.1	47.3	47.8	46.8	48.4	48.9	50.4	49.5
Europe and the United Kingdom	18.2	16.0	15.2	16.3	15.6	15.7	13.6	12.4	12.9	12.3
United States	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3
South and Central America	9.2	9.2	9.7	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.0	10.7	10.3	9.6
Source area not stated	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	18.5	16.6	18.3	18.5	18.8	20.6	21.5	22.0	20.8	23.0
Asia and Pacific	51.1	55.1	53.5	50.9	51.3	50.3	52.3	51.7	53.3	52.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	17.5	15.0	14.3	15.3	14.8	14.7	12.6	11.4	11.9	11.4
United States	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3
South and Central America	9.6	9.7	9.9	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.5	11.7	10.7	9.7
Source area not stated	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	19.5	17.6	19.5	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0
Asia and Pacific	49.9	54.0	51.8	49.2	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	17.8	15.5	14.7	15.8	15.2	15.2	13.1	11.9	12.4	11.9
United States	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3
South and Central America	9.4	9.4	9.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.5	9.6
Source area not stated	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

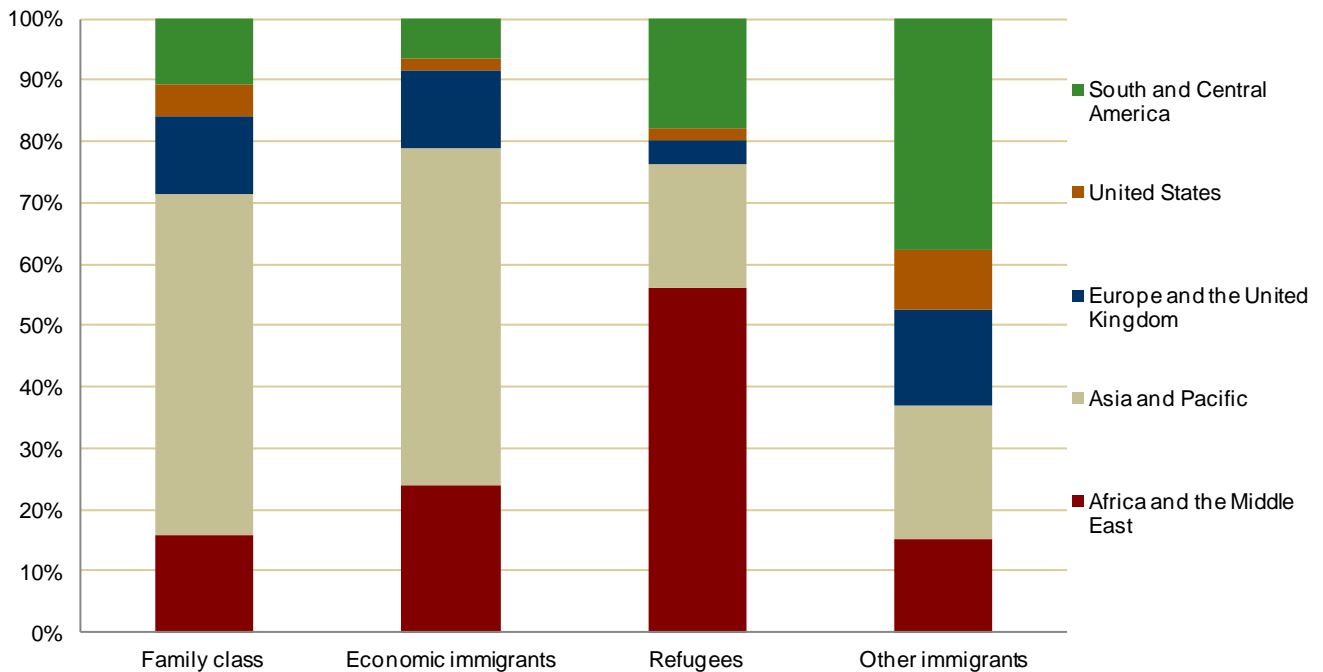
Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.



Canada – Permanent residents by category and source area, 2013



Canada – Permanent residents by category and source area, 2013 (showing percentage distribution)



Canada – Permanent residents by category and source area

Source area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Africa and the Middle East	7,794	7,501	8,296	8,913	9,263	9,638	9,467	8,584	8,903	12,464
Asia and Pacific	34,208	36,710	43,106	37,696	34,877	34,720	30,112	29,174	38,059	44,352
Europe and the United Kingdom	9,316	8,017	7,818	8,408	9,226	8,814	7,930	6,933	7,299	9,974
United States	3,318	3,795	4,108	3,694	4,373	4,142	3,577	3,355	3,482	4,313
South and Central America	7,460	7,151	6,994	7,359	7,710	7,744	8,995	8,293	7,159	8,448
Source area not stated	179	200	194	172	134	149	143	111	108	133
Family class	62,275	63,374	70,516	66,242	65,583	65,207	60,224	56,450	65,010	79,684
Africa and the Middle East	24,229	25,635	28,428	26,452	29,264	32,578	42,462	35,121	35,338	35,281
Asia and Pacific	69,462	90,797	73,208	65,871	78,374	78,191	102,344	86,589	87,482	81,457
Europe and the United Kingdom	28,295	27,690	24,886	24,856	25,367	26,662	26,541	20,324	22,498	18,691
United States	2,953	3,736	4,400	4,553	4,582	3,654	3,287	2,860	3,074	3,039
South and Central America	8,364	8,048	7,012	9,300	11,277	12,273	12,064	11,048	12,265	9,573
Source area not stated	443	407	314	212	204	133	217	176	164	140
Economic immigrants	133,746	156,313	138,248	131,244	149,068	153,491	186,915	156,118	160,821	148,181
Africa and the Middle East	12,569	11,386	10,324	9,368	9,231	11,061	11,213	12,798	10,737	13,385
Asia and Pacific	12,087	12,065	10,635	9,572	6,383	6,618	6,697	7,141	5,704	4,785
Europe and the United Kingdom	3,051	3,760	2,513	1,972	997	792	873	939	897	961
United States	84	375	454	418	241	293	664	791	690	449
South and Central America	4,604	7,915	8,202	6,370	4,838	3,879	4,932	5,941	4,871	4,271
Source area not stated	292	274	371	254	169	207	318	263	200	198
Refugees	32,687	35,775	32,499	27,954	21,859	22,850	24,697	27,873	23,099	24,049
Africa and the Middle East	1,450	1,560	1,926	2,157	1,754	1,758	1,636	1,434	1,465	1,072
Asia and Pacific	1,835	1,911	3,495	3,247	3,110	2,991	2,287	2,216	2,606	1,526
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,399	1,159	1,790	2,086	2,030	1,941	1,453	1,392	1,340	1,082
United States	635	488	651	798	994	906	613	669	645	694
South and Central America	1,753	1,635	2,467	2,982	2,725	2,974	2,826	2,574	2,875	2,643
Source area not stated	43	26	46	42	120	53	30	20	29	22
Other immigrants	7,115	6,779	10,375	11,312	10,733	10,623	8,845	8,305	8,960	7,039
Africa and the Middle East	46,042	46,082	48,974	46,890	49,512	55,035	64,778	57,937	56,443	62,202
Asia and Pacific	117,592	141,483	130,444	116,386	122,744	122,520	141,440	125,120	133,851	132,120
Europe and the United Kingdom	42,061	40,626	37,007	37,322	37,620	38,209	36,797	29,588	32,034	30,708
United States	6,990	8,394	9,613	9,463	10,190	8,995	8,141	7,675	7,891	8,495
South and Central America	22,181	24,749	24,675	26,011	26,550	26,870	28,817	27,856	27,170	24,935
Source area not stated	957	907	925	680	627	542	708	570	501	493
Category not stated	0	2	2	1	2	1	7	3	5	0
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.



Source area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Africa and the Middle East	12.5	11.8	11.8	13.5	14.1	14.8	15.7	15.2	13.7	15.6
Asia and Pacific	54.9	57.9	61.1	56.9	53.2	53.2	50.0	51.7	58.5	55.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.0	12.7	11.1	12.7	14.1	13.5	13.2	12.3	11.2	12.5
United States	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.4
South and Central America	12.0	11.3	9.9	11.1	11.8	11.9	14.9	14.7	11.0	10.6
Source area not stated	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Family class	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	18.1	16.4	20.6	20.2	19.6	21.2	22.7	22.5	22.0	23.8
Asia and Pacific	51.9	58.1	53.0	50.2	52.6	50.9	54.8	55.5	54.4	55.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	21.2	17.7	18.0	18.9	17.0	17.4	14.2	13.0	14.0	12.6
United States	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1
South and Central America	6.3	5.1	5.1	7.1	7.6	8.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	6.5
Source area not stated	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economic immigrants	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	38.5	31.8	31.8	33.5	42.2	48.4	45.4	45.9	46.5	55.7
Asia and Pacific	37.0	33.7	32.7	34.2	29.2	29.0	27.1	25.6	24.7	19.9
Europe and the United Kingdom	9.3	10.5	7.7	7.1	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0
United States	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.9
South and Central America	14.1	22.1	25.2	22.8	22.1	17.0	20.0	21.3	21.1	17.8
Source area not stated	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8
Refugees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	20.4	23.0	18.6	19.1	16.3	16.5	18.5	17.3	16.4	15.2
Asia and Pacific	25.8	28.2	33.7	28.7	29.0	28.2	25.9	26.7	29.1	21.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.7	17.1	17.3	18.4	18.9	18.3	16.4	16.8	15.0	15.4
United States	8.9	7.2	6.3	7.1	9.3	8.5	6.9	8.1	7.2	9.9
South and Central America	24.6	24.1	23.8	26.4	25.4	28.0	32.0	31.0	32.1	37.5
Source area not stated	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other immigrants	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	19.5	17.6	19.5	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0
Asia and Pacific	49.9	54.0	51.8	49.2	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	17.8	15.5	14.7	15.8	15.2	15.2	13.1	11.9	12.4	11.9
United States	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3
South and Central America	9.4	9.4	9.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.5	9.6
Source area not stated	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.

Canada – Permanent residents by age and source area

Source area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Africa and the Middle East	10,434	10,581	10,882	10,121	11,337	12,733	15,931	14,093	13,957	14,194
Asia and Pacific	24,855	30,033	24,610	22,458	22,991	22,390	29,350	25,193	24,847	22,529
Europe and the United Kingdom	8,254	8,230	7,155	7,201	7,386	7,345	7,089	5,484	5,682	4,598
United States	2,482	3,439	3,543	3,302	3,185	2,739	2,896	2,915	2,699	2,524
South and Central America	4,660	5,092	4,907	5,065	5,262	4,978	5,191	5,052	4,856	4,428
Source area not stated	224	216	223	132	131	109	207	132	98	86
0 to 14 years of age	50,909	57,591	51,320	48,279	50,292	50,294	60,664	52,869	52,139	48,359
Africa and the Middle East	7,766	7,700	7,981	7,439	7,443	7,770	7,973	7,567	6,913	7,835
Asia and Pacific	18,227	22,426	22,459	20,319	19,911	19,772	19,807	17,142	17,156	15,134
Europe and the United Kingdom	5,383	5,299	4,706	4,674	4,552	4,615	3,992	3,163	3,121	2,796
United States	675	802	938	931	1,093	1,008	848	747	722	852
South and Central America	3,655	4,175	4,411	4,387	4,320	4,072	4,312	4,411	4,371	3,804
Source area not stated	171	179	175	130	113	104	113	95	84	97
15 to 24 years of age	35,877	40,581	40,670	37,880	37,432	37,341	37,045	33,125	32,367	30,518
Africa and the Middle East	23,435	22,880	24,541	23,520	24,564	27,510	33,784	29,673	29,616	31,325
Asia and Pacific	59,305	70,005	59,841	54,033	59,001	58,659	69,224	62,261	64,260	61,549
Europe and the United Kingdom	22,999	22,543	20,302	20,277	19,564	19,964	19,752	16,417	18,487	17,240
United States	2,414	2,703	3,157	3,220	3,770	3,384	2,931	2,720	3,090	3,444
South and Central America	11,181	12,714	12,225	13,359	13,634	14,306	15,185	14,196	14,185	13,258
Source area not stated	412	381	387	290	269	225	269	238	202	208
25 to 44 years of age	119,746	131,226	120,453	114,699	120,802	124,048	141,145	125,505	129,840	127,024
Africa and the Middle East	3,700	4,253	4,695	4,843	5,061	5,623	5,998	5,446	4,988	6,432
Asia and Pacific	12,181	16,706	18,932	15,908	17,357	17,821	19,219	16,118	19,255	21,312
Europe and the United Kingdom	4,298	3,967	4,053	4,129	4,579	4,860	4,694	3,720	3,753	4,109
United States	1,169	1,245	1,724	1,767	1,817	1,559	1,233	1,103	1,187	1,358
South and Central America	2,300	2,493	2,789	2,810	2,864	3,004	3,372	3,389	3,198	2,808
Source area not stated	122	113	98	90	93	81	82	74	80	63
45 to 64 years of age	23,770	28,777	32,291	29,547	31,771	32,948	34,598	29,850	32,461	36,082
Africa and the Middle East	707	668	877	967	1,107	1,399	1,094	1,159	970	2,416
Asia and Pacific	3,024	2,315	4,602	3,669	3,484	3,878	3,842	4,406	8,334	11,596
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,127	587	791	1,041	1,539	1,426	1,271	805	993	1,965
United States	250	205	251	243	325	305	234	190	193	317
South and Central America	385	275	343	390	472	510	758	809	561	637
Source area not stated	28	18	42	38	21	23	37	31	37	39
65 years of age or more	5,521	4,068	6,906	6,348	6,948	7,541	7,236	7,400	11,088	16,970
Africa and the Middle East	46,042	46,082	48,976	46,890	49,512	55,035	64,780	57,938	56,444	62,202
Asia and Pacific	117,592	141,485	130,444	116,387	122,744	122,520	141,442	125,120	133,852	132,120
Europe and the United Kingdom	42,061	40,626	37,007	37,322	37,620	38,210	36,798	29,589	32,036	30,708
United States	6,990	8,394	9,613	9,463	10,190	8,995	8,142	7,675	7,891	8,495
South and Central America	22,181	24,749	24,675	26,011	26,552	26,870	28,818	27,857	27,171	24,935
Source area not stated	957	907	925	680	627	542	708	570	501	493
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

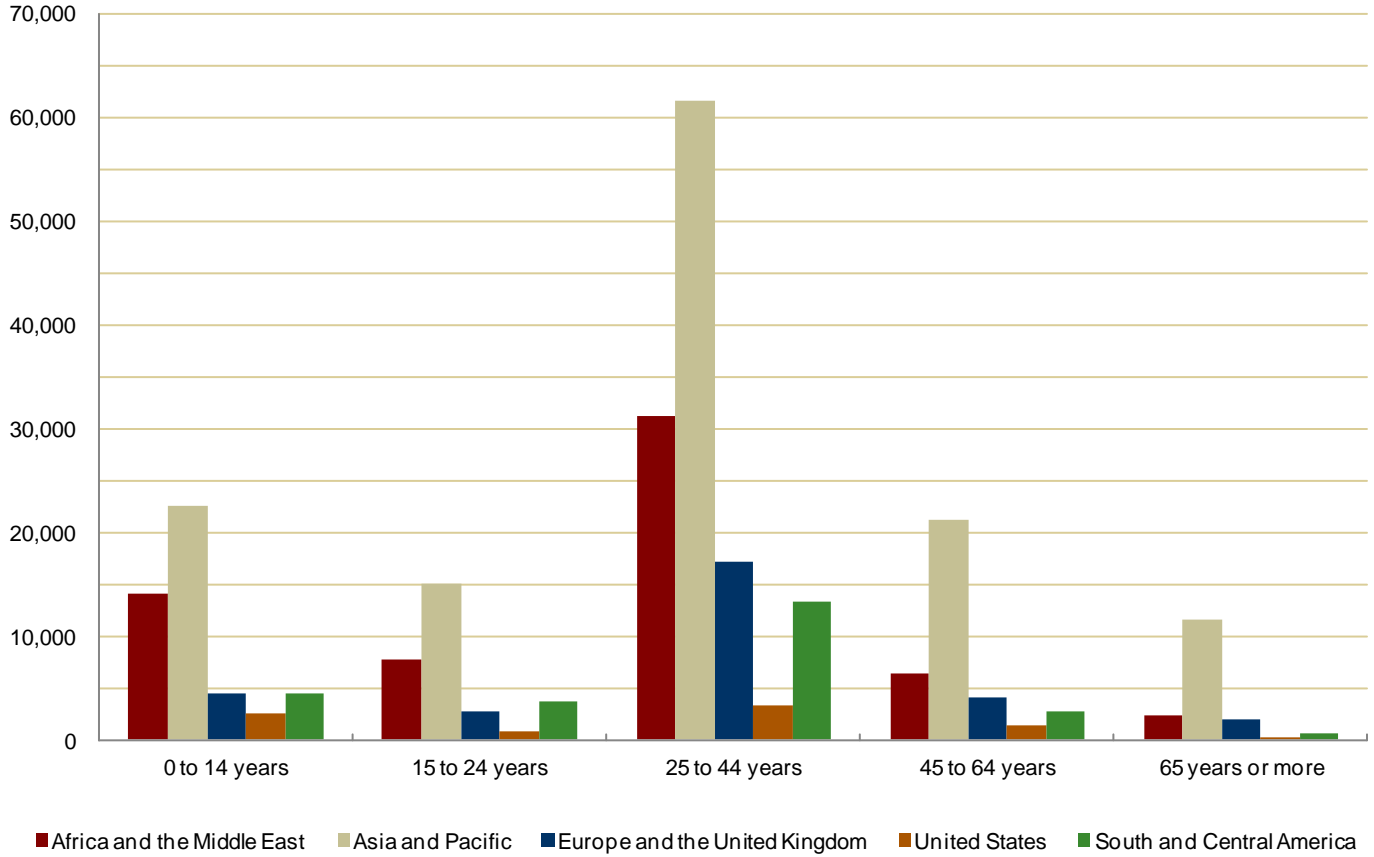
Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.



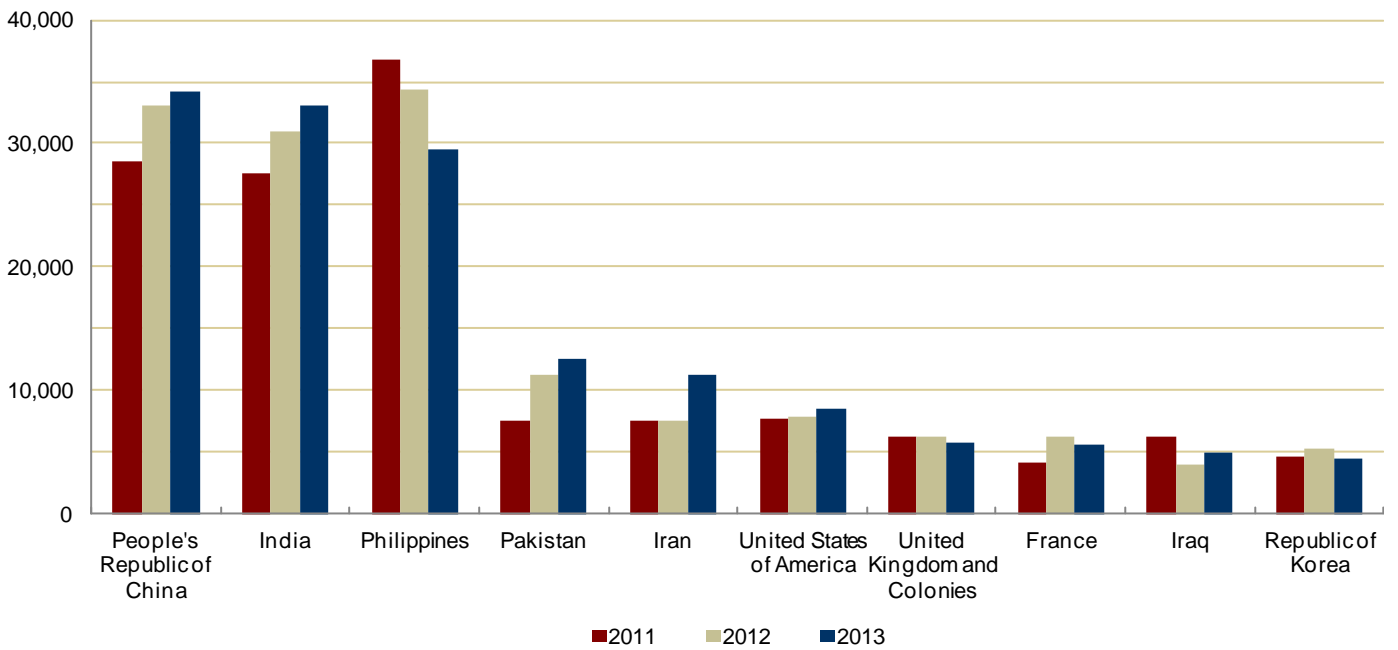
Source area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Africa and the Middle East	20.5	18.4	21.2	21.0	22.5	25.3	26.3	26.7	26.8	29.4
Asia and Pacific	48.8	52.1	48.0	46.5	45.7	44.5	48.4	47.7	47.7	46.6
Europe and the United Kingdom	16.2	14.3	13.9	14.9	14.7	14.6	11.7	10.4	10.9	9.5
United States	4.9	6.0	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.2
South and Central America	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.5	10.5	9.9	8.6	9.6	9.3	9.2
Source area not stated	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
0 to 14 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	21.6	19.0	19.6	19.6	19.9	20.8	21.5	22.8	21.4	25.7
Asia and Pacific	50.8	55.3	55.2	53.6	53.2	52.9	53.5	51.7	53.0	49.6
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.0	13.1	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.4	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.2
United States	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.8
South and Central America	10.2	10.3	10.8	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.6	13.3	13.5	12.5
Source area not stated	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
15 to 24 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	19.6	17.4	20.4	20.5	20.3	22.2	23.9	23.6	22.8	24.7
Asia and Pacific	49.5	53.3	49.7	47.1	48.8	47.3	49.0	49.6	49.5	48.5
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.2	17.2	16.9	17.7	16.2	16.1	14.0	13.1	14.2	13.6
United States	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7
South and Central America	9.3	9.7	10.1	11.6	11.3	11.5	10.8	11.3	10.9	10.4
Source area not stated	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
25 to 44 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	15.6	14.8	14.5	16.4	15.9	17.1	17.3	18.2	15.4	17.8
Asia and Pacific	51.2	58.1	58.6	53.8	54.6	54.1	55.5	54.0	59.3	59.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	18.1	13.8	12.6	14.0	14.4	14.8	13.6	12.5	11.6	11.4
United States	4.9	4.3	5.3	6.0	5.7	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
South and Central America	9.7	8.7	8.6	9.5	9.0	9.1	9.7	11.4	9.9	7.8
Source area not stated	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
45 to 64 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	12.8	16.4	12.7	15.2	15.9	18.6	15.1	15.7	8.7	14.2
Asia and Pacific	54.8	56.9	66.6	57.8	50.1	51.4	53.1	59.5	75.2	68.3
Europe and the United Kingdom	20.4	14.4	11.5	16.4	22.2	18.9	17.6	10.9	9.0	11.6
United States	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.8	4.7	4.0	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.9
South and Central America	7.0	6.8	5.0	6.1	6.8	6.8	10.5	10.9	5.1	3.8
Source area not stated	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
65 years of age or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	19.5	17.6	19.5	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0
Asia and Pacific	49.9	54.0	51.8	49.2	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	17.8	15.5	14.7	15.8	15.2	15.2	13.1	11.9	12.4	11.9
United States	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3
South and Central America	9.4	9.4	9.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.5	9.6
Source area not stated	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.

Canada – Permanent residents by age and source area, 2013



Canada – Permanent residents by top source countries, 2011-2013





Canada – Permanent residents by source country

Source country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
People's Republic of China	36,620	42,584	33,518	27,642	30,037	29,622	30,391	28,503	33,024	34,126
India	28,235	36,210	33,847	28,742	28,261	29,457	34,235	27,509	30,932	33,085
Philippines	14,004	18,139	18,400	19,837	24,888	28,573	38,617	36,765	34,314	29,539
Pakistan	13,399	14,314	13,127	10,124	8,994	7,217	6,811	7,468	11,227	12,602
Iran	6,348	5,837	7,480	6,974	6,475	6,580	7,477	7,479	7,533	11,291
United States of America	6,990	8,394	9,613	9,463	10,190	8,995	8,142	7,675	7,891	8,495
United Kingdom and Colonies	7,533	7,258	7,140	8,216	8,979	8,876	8,724	6,204	6,195	5,826
France	4,391	4,429	4,002	4,290	4,532	5,051	4,646	4,080	6,280	5,624
Iraq	1,796	2,226	1,788	2,406	3,543	5,450	5,941	6,196	4,041	4,918
Republic of Korea	5,352	5,832	6,215	5,920	7,294	5,874	5,537	4,589	5,315	4,509
Algeria	3,616	3,626	4,807	3,623	4,005	5,393	4,752	4,325	3,774	4,331
Nigeria	1,518	2,236	2,594	2,375	2,109	3,156	3,906	3,103	3,443	4,173
Egypt	2,393	2,496	2,190	2,356	3,347	3,496	5,982	4,663	5,555	4,164
Haiti	1,652	1,682	1,619	1,598	2,491	2,080	4,744	6,504	5,868	4,143
Mexico	2,259	2,837	2,844	3,239	2,856	3,092	3,865	3,948	4,227	3,996
Bangladesh	2,660	4,171	4,014	2,897	2,939	2,104	4,721	2,694	2,640	3,789
Colombia	4,566	6,424	6,535	5,357	5,452	4,652	5,218	4,366	3,739	3,632
Morocco	3,686	2,939	3,322	4,021	4,226	5,532	6,242	4,399	3,876	3,259
Ukraine	2,431	2,270	1,973	2,218	1,937	2,367	3,159	2,516	2,265	2,487
Jamaica	2,237	1,945	1,722	2,141	2,334	2,456	2,321	2,059	2,182	2,477
Russia	3,989	3,972	3,117	2,983	2,690	2,931	2,288	1,963	2,079	2,466
Federal Republic of Cameroon	436	604	697	1,025	1,279	1,344	1,800	1,638	2,507	2,439
Sri Lanka	4,495	4,930	4,714	4,123	4,756	4,547	4,422	3,309	3,338	2,395
Lebanon	3,293	3,709	3,802	3,467	3,566	3,077	3,432	3,072	1,614	2,172
Socialist Republic of Vietnam	1,816	1,852	3,153	2,574	1,784	2,171	1,942	1,723	1,731	2,112
Democratic Republic of Congo	1,465	1,521	1,623	1,466	1,397	1,581	1,239	1,224	1,714	2,050
Democratic Republic of Somalia	1,364	1,198	1,061	1,166	1,015	1,214	1,528	1,535	1,582	2,028
Afghanistan	2,978	3,436	3,009	2,652	2,111	1,746	1,758	2,203	2,635	2,004
Israel	2,788	2,446	2,625	2,401	2,562	2,316	2,755	1,970	2,134	1,945
Eritrea	414	528	700	699	799	904	931	1,182	1,335	1,718
Brazil	917	969	1,181	1,746	2,138	2,509	2,598	1,508	1,642	1,712
Tunisia	764	756	1,065	869	950	1,195	1,299	1,442	1,503	1,627
Ethiopia	1,535	1,506	1,801	1,512	1,613	1,289	1,865	2,163	1,864	1,605
Romania	5,755	5,048	4,468	3,834	2,837	2,076	1,922	1,776	1,588	1,512
Cuba	866	999	1,064	1,350	1,300	1,433	961	962	1,304	1,402
Nepal	404	607	540	511	581	561	1,392	1,129	1,185	1,308
Jordan	1,733	1,940	1,827	1,421	1,581	1,235	1,831	1,635	1,206	1,255
Republic of South Africa	1,175	988	1,111	1,200	1,123	1,188	1,238	959	1,243	1,240
Moldova	628	655	803	1,099	1,127	1,535	1,988	1,367	1,416	1,231
Federal Republic of Germany	2,020	2,226	2,767	2,449	3,833	3,887	2,956	2,053	1,702	1,217
Mauritius	702	696	512	507	714	872	1,455	1,146	799	1,203
Republic of Ivory Coast	256	294	431	619	646	668	1,066	636	1,024	1,170
Australia	930	909	875	1,033	1,018	1,018	933	851	982	1,121
Venezuela	1,224	1,211	1,192	1,335	1,239	1,353	998	1,452	1,373	1,022
Republic of Ireland	244	224	283	300	412	395	548	525	725	1,015
Syria	1,116	1,458	1,145	1,056	919	917	1,039	1,004	650	1,009
Japan	973	1,067	1,212	1,250	1,284	1,194	1,168	1,265	1,214	982
Poland	1,533	1,405	1,263	1,235	1,267	1,013	795	720	779	851
Senegal	210	278	416	433	555	668	765	740	949	818
Hong Kong	536	729	712	674	897	657	623	591	728	774
Taiwan	2,012	3,097	2,818	2,766	2,993	2,472	2,629	1,704	985	773
Turkey	1,736	2,065	1,638	1,463	1,122	1,238	1,492	1,257	1,068	729
Peru	1,460	1,653	1,473	1,490	1,094	1,884	1,283	886	787	682
Kenya	685	693	622	449	453	489	507	585	725	664
Guyana	1,341	1,215	1,286	1,277	1,137	1,181	953	804	676	656
El Salvador	442	436	430	929	1,115	845	787	690	641	639
Portugal	336	338	424	405	665	623	629	528	560	629
Albania	1,450	1,223	856	702	560	716	561	539	620	603

Source country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number (cont'd)										
Dominican Republic	270	303	294	311	438	391	479	739	604	589
Italy	334	344	325	320	370	429	434	374	440	545
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	294	343	383	579	434	511	434	451	523	538
Ghana	738	851	710	688	629	659	802	528	531	517
Bulgaria	2,022	1,738	1,419	1,172	994	784	556	365	451	512
Bhutan	--	5	10	--	36	865	1,464	1,879	1,075	487
Burundi	559	626	468	614	448	566	529	604	684	477
Republic of Guinea	281	256	342	415	327	347	395	352	407	463
Palestinian Authority (Gaza/West Bank)	376	453	627	441	481	400	654	555	533	462
Stateless	921	842	845	656	622	542	701	563	487	458
Republic of Trinidad & Tobago	730	857	794	975	1,002	1,134	915	588	586	427
Hungary	671	516	520	425	383	312	354	287	300	424
Ecuador	417	491	525	419	437	373	353	348	282	418
New Zealand	350	370	318	350	480	520	490	375	417	414
Rwanda	299	378	360	420	358	415	396	492	562	409
Zimbabwe	1,450	615	454	663	611	508	494	434	437	407
Thailand	392	575	500	487	519	512	499	396	296	400
Peoples Republic of Benin	112	95	116	183	205	238	290	284	391	397
The Netherlands	749	813	837	615	818	786	759	586	504	395
St. Lucia	110	185	190	255	298	257	249	261	382	390
Republic of Indonesia	552	632	613	657	661	504	712	390	395	386
Belgium	411	400	302	363	335	358	363	332	402	379
Honduras	133	166	164	165	187	169	386	538	436	350
Kazakhstan	545	506	408	436	394	431	377	381	462	348
Guatemala	217	190	230	258	263	264	266	288	358	345
Democratic Republic of Sudan	1,823	1,310	1,039	683	622	422	612	531	444	340
Spain	133	126	124	137	169	195	174	179	262	331
Burkina Faso	97	91	147	136	139	162	186	144	269	322
Republic of Togo	163	157	149	235	351	400	354	261	299	315
Greece	120	100	74	110	107	119	101	102	146	298
Republic of Serbia			--	50	259	365	267	299	395	297
Cambodia	348	370	529	460	354	203	200	196	233	288
Argentina	1,591	1,153	847	620	540	467	459	278	263	282
Chile	383	384	427	530	350	375	340	174	291	273
Saudi Arabia	128	198	252	188	249	246	330	278	286	267
Myanmar (Burma)	191	210	953	1,887	975	1,153	556	368	193	262
Libya	196	196	281	198	306	282	384	352	299	255
Belarus	543	558	439	568	524	454	438	357	277	247
Madagascar	79	88	96	115	118	169	178	148	165	229
Fiji	495	298	277	304	321	311	398	316	270	228
Republic of Yemen	124	161	140	122	133	128	211	160	174	217
Latvia	94	77	69	88	67	85	70	103	202	213
Armenia	147	224	218	198	205	267	252	236	258	207
Uganda	160	239	201	170	204	185	216	213	222	206
Malaysia	401	593	580	600	658	640	802	409	358	204
Switzerland	337	270	258	308	357	328	285	266	243	201
Republic of Djibouti	67	93	68	50	47	70	123	127	164	194
Republic of Mali	87	87	114	143	154	164	170	155	191	190
United Republic of Tanzania	310	274	291	195	230	136	200	215	224	182
Czech Republic	191	193	146	137	104	159	168	128	173	173
Republic of Kosovo					6	113	233	215	152	171
Grenada	296	283	363	360	284	325	208	173	142	170
Central Africa Republic	13	49	18	30	28	19	26	18	45	169
Uzbekistan	175	330	262	284	215	288	289	162	235	167
Lithuania	220	167	113	108	109	63	57	52	77	145
Singapore	311	392	298	690	734	366	805	219	146	141
Sweden	129	205	139	193	165	167	159	134	140	140
Croatia	151	128	102	102	131	92	91	135	112	125



Source country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number (cont'd)										
Georgia	106	114	125	132	112	128	126	139	147	125
Kyrgyzstan	245	173	161	135	168	173	157	159	278	123
Costa Rica	165	188	279	281	246	217	190	149	183	122
Bosnia-Herzegovina	188	211	217	209	182	156	168	140	121	119
People's Republic of the Congo	142	136	143	87	72	70	75	81	91	114
Macedonia	443	285	256	211	191	198	188	130	126	112
Bolivia	85	134	139	107	143	214	180	86	83	107
Republic of the Niger	38	59	57	75	75	82	80	90	95	105
Slovak Republic	597	369	241	215	125	128	135	134	136	105
People's Republic of Mongolia	34	59	64	82	59	118	169	103	68	99
Barbados	90	111	97	130	134	125	121	97	132	97
Nicaragua	67	79	96	76	124	116	94	123	106	96
Austria	118	122	102	98	91	109	124	84	102	90
Gabon Republic	33	67	68	101	86	86	64	63	74	90
Republic of Chad	92	126	96	131	95	87	98	79	97	86
Namibia	9	6	19	13	26	14	16	23	24	82
Denmark	89	62	101	97	108	81	92	93	94	81
Republic of Botswana	9	7	11	8	28	15	42	53	64	76
Finland	54	67	51	62	89	63	63	72	62	76
Iceland	23	10	--	15	13	15	30	38	42	72
Paraguay	74	75	88	98	95	88	89	83	55	66
Sierra Leone	347	191	138	92	103	70	63	96	72	61
Norway	73	57	53	73	66	75	46	49	53	59
Zambia	56	91	77	71	64	60	102	69	46	59
Uruguay	130	217	175	147	160	99	93	81	47	58
Azerbaijan	230	359	236	203	125	165	209	138	161	57
Mauritania	60	86	124	96	112	83	74	54	77	57
The Bahamas Islands	13	14	18	23	30	27	25	40	60	55
Belize	25	37	24	28	48	38	39	36	34	53
Dominica	50	59	72	79	60	59	43	36	43	48
Kuwait	74	66	35	62	53	68	67	58	73	48
United Arab Emirates	41	31	42	37	33	37	86	60	54	46
Angola	268	295	184	106	76	62	61	39	70	45
Estonia	27	26	18	34	34	26	28	15	26	45
Republic of Panama	38	57	73	63	52	73	65	49	34	43
Liberia	409	581	356	153	74	94	162	106	58	39
Tajikistan	14	85	46	44	15	50	52	47	34	39
Serbia and Montenegro	29	441	693	792	456	204	109	39	32	34
Gambia	10	29	38	32	25	10	37	24	18	33
Bahrain	12	12	12	22	9	35	28	21	39	32
Macao	21	21	32	16	12	21	21	13	33	29
Antigua and Barbuda	14	24	32	15	32	38	27	37	51	25
Comoros	--	5	7	11	--	19	22	14	18	22
Slovenia	17	23	11	29	18	27	12	13	36	20
St. Kitts-Nevis	8	11	--	10	25	11	22	12	21	18
People's Democratic Republic of Korea	15	14	10	7	19	11	45	96	66	17
Cyprus	11	7	9	--	7	6	18	6	12	16
Laos	38	42	74	53	32	39	54	22	25	15
Turkmenistan	16	40	26	37	13	20	30	20	20	14
Oman	12	14	18	16	10	7	14	10	13	11
Malawi	17	23	15	13	5	10	28	16	9	10
Republic of Montenegro	0	0	0	7	18	10	14	19	26	9
Luxembourg	9	10	9	9	--	--	8	11	6	7
Yugoslavia	733	329	138	99	95	48	46	17	12	7
Seychelles	15	25	8	9	18	--	10	10	6	5
Country not stated	36	65	80	24	5		7	6	13	32
Other countries	104	112	104	92	107	120	120	77	94	112
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

Note: Source country is based on Country of Citizenship

Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and urban area

Urban area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
St. John's	424	399	397	380	481	454	526	462	434	545
Other New foundland and Labrador	155	98	111	166	135	152	188	220	297	280
Newfoundland and Labrador	579	497	508	546	616	606	714	682	731	825
Charlottetow n	224	233	490	900	1,360	1,631	2,493	1,665	982	851
Other Prince Edw ard Island	86	97	75	92	83	92	88	66	106	147
Prince Edward Island	310	330	565	992	1,443	1,723	2,581	1,731	1,088	998
Halifax	1,360	1,490	1,972	2,041	2,058	1,805	1,815	1,583	1,756	1,947
Other Nova Scotia	411	439	614	482	593	619	593	555	585	582
Nova Scotia	1,771	1,929	2,586	2,523	2,651	2,424	2,408	2,138	2,341	2,529
Moncton	206	191	262	345	365	479	424	470	528	535
Saint John	186	310	547	523	560	585	655	474	678	438
Fredericton	195	312	486	409	544	493	562	581	657	612
Other New Brunsw ick	208	278	351	366	387	356	483	442	348	434
New Brunswick	795	1,091	1,646	1,643	1,856	1,913	2,124	1,967	2,211	2,019
Québec	2,201	2,092	1,830	2,112	2,058	2,414	2,677	2,316	2,894	2,873
Sherbrooke	893	814	1,132	1,074	1,081	1,026	1,176	967	970	999
Trois-Rivières	244	245	344	305	280	376	315	269	269	363
Granby	182	171	156	171	116	196	157	170	148	113
Saint-Hyacinthe	121	157	124	185	111	182	102	187	163	155
Montréal	37,833	37,153	38,389	38,687	38,883	42,510	46,428	44,850	46,795	43,944
Ottaw a - Gatineau	1,021	1,009	1,020	1,125	1,162	1,199	1,537	1,456	1,534	1,542
Other Quebec	1,750	1,674	1,686	1,541	1,526	1,585	1,591	1,531	2,290	1,994
Quebec	44,245	43,315	44,681	45,200	45,217	49,488	53,983	51,746	55,063	51,983
Ottaw a - Gatineau	6,366	6,377	6,279	5,798	6,286	6,297	7,172	6,412	6,084	5,978
Kingston	480	394	415	378	416	396	437	328	289	319
Peterborough	151	177	163	167	155	203	141	133	135	152
Oshaw a	756	839	745	859	734	799	759	768	722	838
Toronto	99,913	112,832	99,289	87,139	86,899	82,638	92,182	77,759	77,397	81,691
Hamilton	4,155	4,611	4,036	3,680	3,805	3,777	4,003	3,295	4,075	3,213
St. Catharines - Niagara	1,300	1,765	1,598	1,384	1,235	1,114	1,259	1,164	967	984
Kitchener - Cambridge - Waterloo	2,767	2,964	3,321	3,205	2,914	2,823	3,059	2,517	2,545	2,802
Brantford	200	226	269	217	229	166	247	195	170	195
Guelph	854	826	776	708	758	634	617	523	614	621
London	2,349	3,235	2,981	2,459	2,334	2,467	2,936	2,276	1,867	2,057
Windsor	2,729	2,981	2,781	2,215	1,951	1,892	1,835	1,662	1,210	1,673
Barrie	353	371	427	404	357	418	358	312	275	374
Greater Sudbury	102	131	134	138	138	146	116	144	150	172
Other Ontario	2,618	2,797	2,677	2,565	2,666	3,090	2,989	1,971	2,649	2,425
Ontario	125,093	140,526	125,891	111,316	110,877	106,860	118,110	99,459	99,149	103,494
Winnipeg	5,909	6,191	7,721	8,486	8,153	9,974	12,345	13,403	11,076	11,114
Steinbach	310	369	398	369	488	409	313	315	206	181
Brandon	131	181	173	642	668	1,149	1,433	702	580	457
Other Manitoba	1,076	1,355	1,756	1,457	1,909	1,989	1,716	1,543	1,450	1,348
Manitoba	7,426	8,096	10,048	10,954	11,218	13,521	15,807	15,963	13,312	13,100



Urban area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Regina	656	629	821	910	1,406	2,058	2,567	3,202	3,932	3,654
Saskatoon	802	844	1,164	1,618	2,061	2,564	3,176	3,796	4,457	3,739
Other Saskatchewan	485	646	739	988	1,368	2,268	1,872	1,957	2,790	3,286
Saskatchewan	1,943	2,119	2,724	3,516	4,835	6,890	7,615	8,955	11,179	10,679
Medicine Hat	151	149	171	163	181	169	207	189	220	190
Lethbridge	215	252	288	310	361	514	625	560	613	555
Calgary	9,449	11,186	11,823	11,246	13,039	13,708	16,106	15,059	16,816	17,602
Red Deer	254	322	293	567	676	537	586	759	1,066	718
Edmonton	5,057	6,016	6,444	6,543	7,520	8,510	11,011	10,461	11,986	12,858
Wood Buffalo	130	247	320	431	478	681	691	731	852	954
Other Alberta	1,220	1,233	1,377	1,600	1,946	2,898	3,424	3,202	4,542	3,759
Alberta	16,476	19,405	20,716	20,860	24,201	27,017	32,650	30,961	36,095	36,636
Kelowna	312	367	403	531	603	605	592	463	549	557
Kamloops	134	124	183	174	225	267	234	212	263	219
Chilliwack	165	185	185	209	216	237	184	182	258	235
Abbotsford - Mission	904	1,317	1,387	1,306	1,397	1,368	1,360	1,118	1,125	1,220
Vancouver	32,698	39,499	36,299	32,956	37,466	34,626	37,339	28,969	29,492	29,506
Victoria	1,066	1,204	1,267	1,270	1,491	1,482	1,517	1,277	1,379	1,193
Nanaimo	173	220	211	284	245	284	258	226	205	205
Prince George	141	150	152	142	148	180	175	149	177	189
Other British Columbia	1,433	1,704	1,997	2,089	2,201	2,390	2,529	2,191	2,794	2,886
British Columbia	37,026	44,770	42,084	38,961	43,992	41,439	44,188	34,787	36,242	36,210
Whitehorse	53	52	56	69	100	156	323	218	250	278
Other Yukon	9	13	9	14	10	18	27	19	29	38
Yukon	62	65	65	83	110	174	350	237	279	316
Yellowknife	67	73	93	71	110	87	108	65	139	113
Other Northwest Territories	22	11	5	17	17	20	29	20	27	37
Northwest Territories	89	84	98	88	127	107	137	85	166	150
Nunavut	8	12	12	19	50	10	19	24	20	11
Province or territory not stated	0	4	16	52	52	0	2	14	19	3
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and urban area (cont'd)

Urban area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Percentage distribution									
St. John's	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other New foundland and Labrador	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Charlottetown	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
Other Prince Edward Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Prince Edward Island	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4
Halifax	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Other Nova Scotia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nova Scotia	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Moncton	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Saint John	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Fredericton	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Other New Brunswick	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
New Brunswick	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Québec	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
Sherbrooke	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Trois-Rivières	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Granby	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Saint-Hyacinthe	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Montréal	16.0	14.2	15.3	16.3	15.7	16.9	16.5	18.0	18.1	17.0
Ottawa - Gatineau	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other Quebec	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
Quebec	18.8	16.5	17.8	19.1	18.3	19.6	19.2	20.8	21.4	20.1
Ottawa - Gatineau	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3
Kingston	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Peterborough	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oshawa	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Toronto	42.4	43.0	39.5	36.8	35.1	32.8	32.8	31.3	30.0	31.5
Hamilton	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2
St. Catharines - Niagara	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Kitchener - Cambridge - Waterloo	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Brantford	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Guelph	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
London	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Windsor	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
Barrie	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Greater Sudbury	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Ontario	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9
Ontario	53.0	53.6	50.0	47.0	44.8	42.4	42.1	40.0	38.4	40.0
Winnipeg	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.3
Steinbach	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brandon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other Manitoba	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Manitoba	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.2	5.1



Urban area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Regina	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4
Saskatoon	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.4
Other Saskatchewan	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3
Saskatchewan	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.6	4.3	4.1
Medicine Hat	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lethbridge	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Calgary	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.8
Red Deer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Edmonton	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0
Wood Buffalo	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other Alberta	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5
Alberta	7.0	7.4	8.2	8.8	9.8	10.7	11.6	12.4	14.0	14.1
Kelowna	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kamloops	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chilliwack	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Abbotsford - Mission	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Vancouver	13.9	15.1	14.4	13.9	15.2	13.7	13.3	11.6	11.4	11.4
Victoria	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nanaimo	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prince George	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other British Columbia	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
British Columbia	15.7	17.1	16.7	16.5	17.8	16.4	15.7	14.0	14.1	14.0
Whitehorse	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yellowknife	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Northwest Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northwest Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Nunavut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and category

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Family class	518	462	510	436	532	479	449	432	468	593
Economic immigrants	1,000	1,223	1,774	1,790	1,829	1,690	1,685	1,411	1,623	1,680
Refugees	199	202	217	180	193	166	218	225	195	202
Other immigrants	54	42	85	117	97	89	56	70	55	54
Nova Scotia	1,771	1,929	2,586	2,523	2,651	2,424	2,408	2,138	2,341	2,529
Family class	239	244	249	256	291	251	211	283	236	304
Economic immigrants	349	649	1,191	1,171	1,355	1,498	1,726	1,473	1,799	1,529
Refugees	174	181	178	174	165	132	157	179	155	165
Other immigrants	33	17	28	42	45	32	30	32	21	21
New Brunswick	795	1,091	1,646	1,643	1,856	1,913	2,124	1,967	2,211	2,019
Family class	145	126	156	162	220	186	161	173	190	250
Economic immigrants	521	461	695	1,093	1,588	1,892	2,896	1,993	1,456	1,377
Refugees	196	217	204	256	208	224	216	225	153	165
Other immigrants	27	23	18	27	43	27	22	22	20	31
Other Atlantic provinces*	889	827	1,073	1,538	2,059	2,329	3,295	2,413	1,819	1,823
Family class	8,631	8,358	9,225	8,524	9,143	8,869	9,630	9,047	9,189	11,529
Economic immigrants	26,669	26,294	25,949	28,026	29,379	34,509	37,917	36,102	39,645	34,822
Refugees	7,383	7,165	7,104	5,933	4,522	4,057	4,711	5,020	4,609	4,200
Other immigrants	1,562	1,498	2,403	2,716	2,172	2,053	1,723	1,577	1,620	1,432
Category not stated	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0
Quebec	44,245	43,315	44,681	45,200	45,217	49,488	53,983	51,746	55,063	51,983
Family class	35,018	35,034	38,351	35,540	33,806	33,135	29,342	27,371	31,972	39,166
Economic immigrants	67,602	79,560	62,616	53,685	59,117	54,832	69,497	51,403	49,178	47,623
Refugees	18,341	21,892	18,704	15,516	11,858	12,654	13,914	15,921	12,594	12,736
Other immigrants	4,132	4,038	6,218	6,575	6,095	6,238	5,353	4,761	5,400	3,969
Category not stated	0	2	2	0	1	1	4	3	5	0
Ontario	125,093	140,526	125,891	111,316	110,877	106,860	118,110	99,459	99,149	103,494
Family class	1,118	1,192	1,333	1,322	1,385	1,359	1,377	1,400	1,739	1,937
Economic immigrants	4,999	5,724	7,376	8,328	8,694	10,905	13,274	13,152	10,337	9,602
Refugees	1,252	1,094	1,238	1,170	972	1,098	1,032	1,303	1,140	1,457
Other immigrants	57	86	101	134	167	159	124	108	96	104
Manitoba	7,426	8,096	10,048	10,954	11,218	13,521	15,807	15,963	13,312	13,100
Family class	456	456	477	514	552	628	726	689	827	1,218
Economic immigrants	883	1,018	1,582	2,346	3,665	5,538	6,243	7,658	9,736	8,812
Refugees	560	614	626	617	552	646	574	547	549	590
Other immigrants	44	31	39	39	66	78	72	61	67	59
Saskatchewan	1,943	2,119	2,724	3,516	4,835	6,890	7,615	8,955	11,179	10,679
Family class	5,184	5,673	6,679	6,790	7,135	7,599	7,372	6,845	8,436	10,423
Economic immigrants	8,742	11,130	11,219	11,275	14,503	16,532	22,404	20,757	24,577	22,645
Refugees	2,210	2,247	2,334	2,216	1,845	2,237	2,205	2,638	2,250	2,751
Other immigrants	340	355	484	579	718	649	669	721	832	817
Alberta	16,476	19,405	20,716	20,860	24,201	27,017	32,650	30,961	36,095	36,636
Family class	10,871	11,726	13,460	12,613	12,424	12,613	10,867	10,130	11,855	14,166
Economic immigrants	22,934	30,199	25,740	23,395	28,718	25,916	30,877	21,903	22,116	19,735
Refugees	2,367	2,159	1,891	1,883	1,533	1,634	1,667	1,810	1,438	1,770
Other immigrants	854	686	993	1,070	1,317	1,276	776	944	833	539
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
British Columbia	37,026	44,770	42,084	38,961	43,992	41,439	44,188	34,787	36,242	36,210
Family class	95	103	76	83	91	88	89	76	94	98
Economic immigrants	47	51	90	85	177	179	396	258	349	355
Refugees	5	4	3	9	6	2	2	4	6	11
Other immigrants	12	3	6	13	13	22	19	8	16	13
Territories**	159	161	175	190	287	291	506	346	465	477
Family class	62,275	63,374	70,516	66,240	65,579	65,207	60,224	56,446	65,006	79,684
Economic immigrants	133,746	156,309	138,232	131,194	149,025	153,491	186,915	156,110	160,816	148,180
Refugees	32,687	35,775	32,499	27,954	21,854	22,850	24,696	27,872	23,089	24,047
Other immigrants	7,115	6,779	10,375	11,312	10,733	10,623	8,844	8,304	8,960	7,039
Category not stated	0	2	2	1	2	1	7	3	5	0
Province or territory not stated	0	4	16	52	52	0	2	14	19	3
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

**Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut



Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Family class	29.2	24.0	19.7	17.3	20.1	19.8	18.6	20.2	20.0	23.4
Economic immigrants	56.5	63.4	68.6	70.9	69.0	69.7	70.0	66.0	69.3	66.4
Refugees	11.2	10.5	8.4	7.1	7.3	6.8	9.1	10.5	8.3	8.0
Other immigrants	3.0	2.2	3.3	4.6	3.7	3.7	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.1
Nova Scotia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	30.1	22.4	15.1	15.6	15.7	13.1	9.9	14.4	10.7	15.1
Economic immigrants	43.9	59.5	72.4	71.3	73.0	78.3	81.3	74.9	81.4	75.7
Refugees	21.9	16.6	10.8	10.6	8.9	6.9	7.4	9.1	7.0	8.2
Other immigrants	4.2	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.0
New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	16.3	15.2	14.5	10.5	10.7	8.0	4.9	7.2	10.4	13.7
Economic immigrants	58.6	55.7	64.8	71.1	77.1	81.2	87.9	82.6	80.0	75.5
Refugees	22.0	26.2	19.0	16.6	10.1	9.6	6.6	9.3	8.4	9.1
Other immigrants	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7
Other Atlantic provinces*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	19.5	19.3	20.6	18.9	20.2	17.9	17.8	17.5	16.7	22.2
Economic immigrants	60.3	60.7	58.1	62.0	65.0	69.7	70.2	69.8	72.0	67.0
Refugees	16.7	16.5	15.9	13.1	10.0	8.2	8.7	9.7	8.4	8.1
Other immigrants	3.5	3.5	5.4	6.0	4.8	4.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	28.0	24.9	30.5	31.9	30.5	31.0	24.8	27.5	32.2	37.8
Economic immigrants	54.0	56.6	49.7	48.2	53.3	51.3	58.8	51.7	49.6	46.0
Refugees	14.7	15.6	14.9	13.9	10.7	11.8	11.8	16.0	12.7	12.3
Other immigrants	3.3	2.9	4.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	4.5	4.8	5.4	3.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ontario	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	15.1	14.7	13.3	12.1	12.3	10.1	8.7	8.8	13.1	14.8
Economic immigrants	67.3	70.7	73.4	76.0	77.5	80.7	84.0	82.4	77.7	73.3
Refugees	16.9	13.5	12.3	10.7	8.7	8.1	6.5	8.2	8.6	11.1
Other immigrants	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Manitoba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	23.5	21.5	17.5	14.6	11.4	9.1	9.5	7.7	7.4	11.4
Economic immigrants	45.4	48.0	58.1	66.7	75.8	80.4	82.0	85.5	87.1	82.5
Refugees	28.8	29.0	23.0	17.5	11.4	9.4	7.5	6.1	4.9	5.5
Other immigrants	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
Saskatchewan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	31.5	29.2	32.2	32.6	29.5	28.1	22.6	22.1	23.4	28.5
Economic immigrants	53.1	57.4	54.2	54.1	59.9	61.2	68.6	67.0	68.1	61.8
Refugees	13.4	11.6	11.3	10.6	7.6	8.3	6.8	8.5	6.2	7.5
Other immigrants	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
Alberta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	29.4	26.2	32.0	32.4	28.2	30.4	24.6	29.1	32.7	39.1
Economic immigrants	61.9	67.5	61.2	60.0	65.3	62.5	69.9	63.0	61.0	54.5
Refugees	6.4	4.8	4.5	4.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	5.2	4.0	4.9
Other immigrants	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	59.7	64.0	43.4	43.7	31.7	30.2	17.6	22.0	20.2	20.5
Economic immigrants	29.6	31.7	51.4	44.7	61.7	61.5	78.3	74.6	75.1	74.4
Refugees	3.1	2.5	1.7	4.7	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.3
Other immigrants	7.5	1.9	3.4	6.8	4.5	7.6	3.8	2.3	3.4	2.7
Territories**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	26.4	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5	22.7	25.2	30.8
Economic immigrants	56.7	59.6	54.9	55.4	60.3	60.9	66.6	62.8	62.4	57.2
Refugees	13.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	11.2	9.0	9.3
Other immigrants	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

**Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and language ability

Language ability	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
English	1,105	1,301	1,763	1,777	1,953	1,821	1,821	1,553	1,657	1,793
French	21	13	22	19	27	22	18	24	13	18
Both French and English	172	192	162	138	202	132	139	132	115	120
Neither	473	423	639	589	469	449	430	429	556	598
Nova Scotia	1,771	1,929	2,586	2,523	2,651	2,424	2,408	2,138	2,341	2,529
English	449	604	1,014	951	1,099	1,066	1,163	1,161	1,389	1,252
French	38	58	58	64	90	80	65	109	110	85
Both French and English	129	142	110	129	131	198	167	174	144	138
Neither	179	287	464	499	536	569	729	523	568	544
New Brunswick	795	1,091	1,646	1,643	1,856	1,913	2,124	1,967	2,211	2,019
English	506	459	608	725	943	951	1,101	1,057	1,014	1,254
French	12	10	11	3	7	11	10	18	11	29
Both French and English	47	33	30	32	58	57	48	59	60	48
Neither	324	325	424	778	1,051	1,310	2,136	1,279	734	492
Other Atlantic provinces*	889	827	1,073	1,538	2,059	2,329	3,295	2,413	1,819	1,823
English	7,842	8,049	8,795	8,283	8,473	7,976	7,832	8,667	8,808	7,384
French	9,732	10,239	10,697	10,758	10,590	11,633	14,337	13,895	14,248	13,089
Both French and English	14,742	14,601	15,096	16,513	16,709	20,079	20,813	18,926	19,670	16,718
Neither	11,929	10,426	10,093	9,646	9,445	9,800	11,001	10,258	12,337	14,792
Quebec	44,245	43,315	44,681	45,200	45,217	49,488	53,983	51,746	55,063	51,983
English	72,329	84,372	78,632	71,414	74,359	73,564	81,454	68,674	65,305	60,649
French	1,148	1,274	1,198	1,350	1,402	1,313	1,771	1,733	1,509	1,317
Both French and English	5,355	5,562	4,748	4,719	4,887	4,668	5,011	4,260	3,275	3,027
Neither	46,261	49,318	41,313	33,833	30,229	27,315	29,874	24,792	29,060	38,501
Ontario	125,093	140,526	125,891	111,316	110,877	106,860	118,110	99,459	99,149	103,494
English	3,788	4,078	5,277	5,809	6,354	8,331	10,065	10,723	8,832	8,832
French	57	144	100	182	98	135	126	181	185	193
Both French and English	180	201	164	152	166	214	304	284	322	269
Neither	3,401	3,673	4,507	4,811	4,600	4,841	5,312	4,775	3,973	3,806
Manitoba	7,426	8,096	10,048	10,954	11,218	13,521	15,807	15,963	13,312	13,100
English	1,155	1,198	1,637	1,973	2,855	4,299	5,048	6,399	7,629	7,672
French	20	24	25	32	29	20	36	32	90	36
Both French and English	139	108	65	73	96	135	109	150	174	129
Neither	629	789	997	1,438	1,855	2,436	2,422	2,374	3,286	2,842
Saskatchewan	1,943	2,119	2,724	3,516	4,835	6,890	7,615	8,955	11,179	10,679
English	9,321	10,878	12,354	13,178	16,834	19,053	23,804	22,826	25,729	24,744
French	155	177	273	269	285	310	318	320	368	324
Both French and English	688	798	876	904	862	1,041	1,027	936	959	752
Neither	6,312	7,552	7,213	6,509	6,220	6,613	7,501	6,879	9,039	10,816
Alberta	16,476	19,405	20,716	20,860	24,201	27,017	32,650	30,961	36,095	36,636
English	18,120	21,995	22,917	22,924	26,920	25,621	27,650	23,206	23,800	21,293
French	118	125	176	145	159	168	153	103	129	85
Both French and English	1,139	1,367	1,376	1,427	1,488	1,383	1,307	1,035	1,059	901
Neither	17,649	21,283	17,615	14,465	15,425	14,267	15,078	10,443	11,254	13,931
British Columbia	37,026	44,770	42,084	38,961	43,992	41,439	44,188	34,787	36,242	36,210
English	94	103	117	139	215	224	408	286	362	367
French	1	2	1	1	5	5	5	3	1	2
Both French and English	17	6	28	12	25	25	24	16	16	22
Neither	47	50	29	38	42	37	69	41	86	86
Territories**	159	161	175	190	287	291	506	346	465	477
English	114,709	133,037	133,114	127,173	140,005	142,906	160,346	144,552	144,525	135,240
French	11,302	12,066	12,561	12,823	12,692	13,697	16,839	16,418	16,664	15,178
Both French and English	22,608	23,010	22,655	24,099	24,624	27,932	28,949	25,972	25,794	22,124
Neither	87,204	94,126	83,294	72,606	69,872	67,637	74,552	61,793	70,893	86,408
Province or territory not stated	0	4	16	52	52	0	2	14	19	3
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

**Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut



Language ability	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
English	62.4	67.4	68.2	70.4	73.7	75.1	75.6	72.6	70.8	70.9
French	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7
Both French and English	9.7	10.0	6.3	5.5	7.6	5.4	5.8	6.2	4.9	4.7
Neither	26.7	21.9	24.7	23.3	17.7	18.5	17.9	20.1	23.8	23.6
Nova Scotia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	56.5	55.4	61.6	57.9	59.2	55.7	54.8	59.0	62.8	62.0
French	4.8	5.3	3.5	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.1	5.5	5.0	4.2
Both French and English	16.2	13.0	6.7	7.9	7.1	10.4	7.9	8.8	6.5	6.8
Neither	22.5	26.3	28.2	30.4	28.9	29.7	34.3	26.6	25.7	26.9
New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	56.9	55.5	56.7	47.1	45.8	40.8	33.4	43.8	55.7	68.8
French	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.6
Both French and English	5.3	4.0	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.3	2.6
Neither	36.4	39.3	39.5	50.6	51.0	56.2	64.8	53.0	40.4	27.0
Other Atlantic provinces*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	17.7	18.6	19.7	18.3	18.7	16.1	14.5	16.7	16.0	14.2
French	22.0	23.6	23.9	23.8	23.4	23.5	26.6	26.9	25.9	25.2
Both French and English	33.3	33.7	33.8	36.5	37.0	40.6	38.6	36.6	35.7	32.2
Neither	27.0	24.1	22.6	21.3	20.9	19.8	20.4	19.8	22.4	28.5
Quebec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	57.8	60.0	62.5	64.2	67.1	68.8	69.0	69.0	65.9	58.6
French	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3
Both French and English	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.3	2.9
Neither	37.0	35.1	32.8	30.4	27.3	25.6	25.3	24.9	29.3	37.2
Ontario	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	51.0	50.4	52.5	53.0	56.6	61.6	63.7	67.2	66.3	67.4
French	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5
Both French and English	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.1
Neither	45.8	45.4	44.9	43.9	41.0	35.8	33.6	29.9	29.8	29.1
Manitoba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	59.4	56.5	60.1	56.1	59.0	62.4	66.3	71.5	68.2	71.8
French	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3
Both French and English	7.2	5.1	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2
Neither	32.4	37.2	36.6	40.9	38.4	35.4	31.8	26.5	29.4	26.6
Saskatchewan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	56.6	56.1	59.6	63.2	69.6	70.5	72.9	73.7	71.3	67.5
French	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Both French and English	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.1
Neither	38.3	38.9	34.8	31.2	25.7	24.5	23.0	22.2	25.0	29.5
Alberta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	48.9	49.1	54.5	58.8	61.2	61.8	62.6	66.7	65.7	58.8
French	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Both French and English	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5
Neither	47.7	47.5	41.9	37.1	35.1	34.4	34.1	30.0	31.1	38.5
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	59.1	64.0	66.9	73.2	74.9	77.0	80.6	82.7	77.8	76.9
French	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
Both French and English	10.7	3.7	16.0	6.3	8.7	8.6	4.7	4.6	3.4	4.6
Neither	29.6	31.1	16.6	20.0	14.6	12.7	13.6	11.8	18.5	18.0
Territories**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	48.6	50.7	52.9	53.7	56.6	56.7	57.1	58.1	56.0	52.2
French	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9
Both French and English	9.6	8.8	9.0	10.2	10.0	11.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	8.5
Neither	37.0	35.9	33.1	30.7	28.3	26.8	26.6	24.8	27.5	33.4
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

**Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and source area

Source area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Africa and the Middle East	696	663	763	746	848	790	709	572	596	677
Asia and Pacific	423	589	936	941	762	633	706	833	911	1,050
South and Central America	337	404	502	547	595	662	695	518	547	488
United States	173	167	240	206	290	210	152	131	183	157
Europe and the United Kingdom	120	89	126	81	146	113	127	82	98	147
Source area not stated	22	17	19	2	10	16	19	2	6	10
Nova Scotia	1,771	1,929	2,586	2,523	2,651	2,424	2,408	2,138	2,341	2,529
Africa and the Middle East	435	392	446	533	534	715	880	924	1,039	925
Asia and Pacific	648	819	1,445	1,719	2,349	2,568	3,560	2,503	2,074	1,928
South and Central America	321	373	421	590	586	572	659	635	603	624
United States	151	167	217	184	233	214	160	152	147	192
Europe and the United Kingdom	119	161	160	143	204	170	144	162	149	167
Source area not stated	10	6	30	12	9	3	16	4	18	6
Other Atlantic provinces*	1,684	1,918	2,719	3,181	3,915	4,242	5,419	4,380	4,030	3,842
Africa and the Middle East	14,887	14,890	17,087	17,558	18,072	21,933	24,475	22,150	21,447	22,173
Asia and Pacific	9,362	9,033	8,853	7,416	8,000	7,809	8,414	8,917	9,892	9,360
South and Central America	11,453	10,415	9,566	10,082	8,883	9,577	9,716	8,525	11,229	9,347
United States	706	618	906	891	973	976	820	876	923	1,088
Europe and the United Kingdom	7,734	8,241	8,163	9,149	9,234	9,123	10,490	11,205	11,519	9,946
Source area not stated	103	118	106	104	55	70	68	73	53	69
Quebec	44,245	43,315	44,681	45,200	45,217	49,488	53,983	51,746	55,063	51,983
Africa and the Middle East	21,691	21,979	20,952	19,273	20,061	20,364	25,166	21,888	20,568	23,090
Asia and Pacific	68,572	82,101	71,839	60,216	59,722	56,314	63,639	52,108	55,338	56,670
South and Central America	19,577	18,557	15,163	14,501	13,867	13,172	12,421	9,978	9,535	9,995
United States	3,577	4,517	4,688	4,477	4,632	4,159	4,027	3,720	3,490	3,815
Europe and the United Kingdom	10,978	12,728	12,594	12,390	12,200	12,496	12,409	11,416	9,908	9,626
Source area not stated	698	644	655	459	395	355	448	349	310	298
Ontario	125,093	140,526	125,891	111,316	110,877	106,860	118,110	99,459	99,149	103,494
Africa and the Middle East	1,646	1,545	1,859	1,705	1,790	1,893	2,256	2,534	2,500	3,057
Asia and Pacific	3,319	3,874	5,176	5,973	5,935	8,335	10,496	11,044	8,635	8,110
South and Central America	1,748	1,926	2,399	2,286	2,535	2,298	1,887	1,405	1,252	1,116
United States	136	189	180	179	216	226	192	215	262	254
Europe and the United Kingdom	567	551	424	807	733	754	954	749	646	549
Source area not stated	10	11	10	4	9	15	22	16	17	14
Manitoba	7,426	8,096	10,048	10,954	11,218	13,521	15,807	15,963	13,312	13,100
Africa and the Middle East	578	557	620	636	896	1,046	1,201	1,133	1,327	1,150
Asia and Pacific	752	867	1,055	1,723	2,475	4,191	4,710	6,590	8,336	7,801
South and Central America	407	440	701	843	1,081	1,293	1,290	791	994	1,177
United States	109	115	142	133	162	184	176	131	151	208
Europe and the United Kingdom	89	138	201	173	215	170	233	296	365	334
Source area not stated	8	2	5	8	6	6	5	14	6	9
Saskatchewan	1,943	2,119	2,724	3,516	4,835	6,890	7,615	8,955	11,179	10,679
Africa and the Middle East	2,764	2,846	3,561	3,338	3,831	4,702	5,864	5,275	5,526	6,627
Asia and Pacific	8,772	11,191	11,499	11,510	12,796	14,362	18,904	19,096	23,325	22,624
South and Central America	3,052	3,259	3,188	3,334	4,185	4,523	4,345	3,285	3,368	3,486
United States	700	734	891	859	1,141	1,011	955	1,028	1,105	1,265
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,153	1,342	1,546	1,794	2,188	2,379	2,533	2,231	2,730	2,595
Source area not stated	35	33	31	25	60	40	49	46	41	39
Alberta	16,476	19,405	20,716	20,860	24,201	27,017	32,650	30,961	36,095	36,636
Africa and the Middle East	3,331	3,186	3,658	3,080	3,443	3,576	4,201	3,440	3,398	4,462
Asia and Pacific	25,666	32,931	29,548	26,763	30,543	28,132	30,645	23,785	24,992	24,236
South and Central America	5,124	5,214	5,021	5,085	5,796	6,046	5,716	4,392	4,442	4,403
United States	1,427	1,877	2,334	2,510	2,516	2,000	1,631	1,405	1,615	1,503
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,408	1,486	1,456	1,457	1,612	1,648	1,914	1,699	1,745	1,558
Source area not stated	70	76	67	66	82	37	81	66	50	48
British Columbia	37,026	44,770	42,084	38,961	43,992	41,439	44,188	34,787	36,242	36,210
Africa and the Middle East	14	24	29	20	29	16	28	18	33	41
Asia and Pacific	78	76	84	94	140	176	367	241	344	340
South and Central America	42	38	44	42	81	67	69	60	65	72
United States	11	10	11	17	18	15	29	17	14	13
Europe and the United Kingdom	13	13	5	17	19	17	13	10	9	11
Source area not stated	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Territories**	159	161	175	190	287	291	506	346	465	477
Africa and the Middle East	46,042	46,082	48,975	46,889	49,504	55,035	64,780	57,934	56,434	62,202
Asia and Pacific	117,592	141,481	130,435	116,355	122,722	122,520	141,441	125,117	133,847	132,119
South and Central America	42,061	40,626	37,005	37,310	37,609	38,210	36,798	29,589	32,035	30,708
United States	6,990	8,394	9,609	9,456	10,181	8,995	8,142	7,675	7,890	8,495
Europe and the United Kingdom	22,181	24,749	24,675	26,011	26,551	26,870	28,817	27,850	27,169	24,933
Source area not stated	957	907	925	680	626	542	708	570	501	493
Province or territory not stated	0	4	16	52	52	0	2	14	19	3
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

*Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, and New Brunswick

**Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.



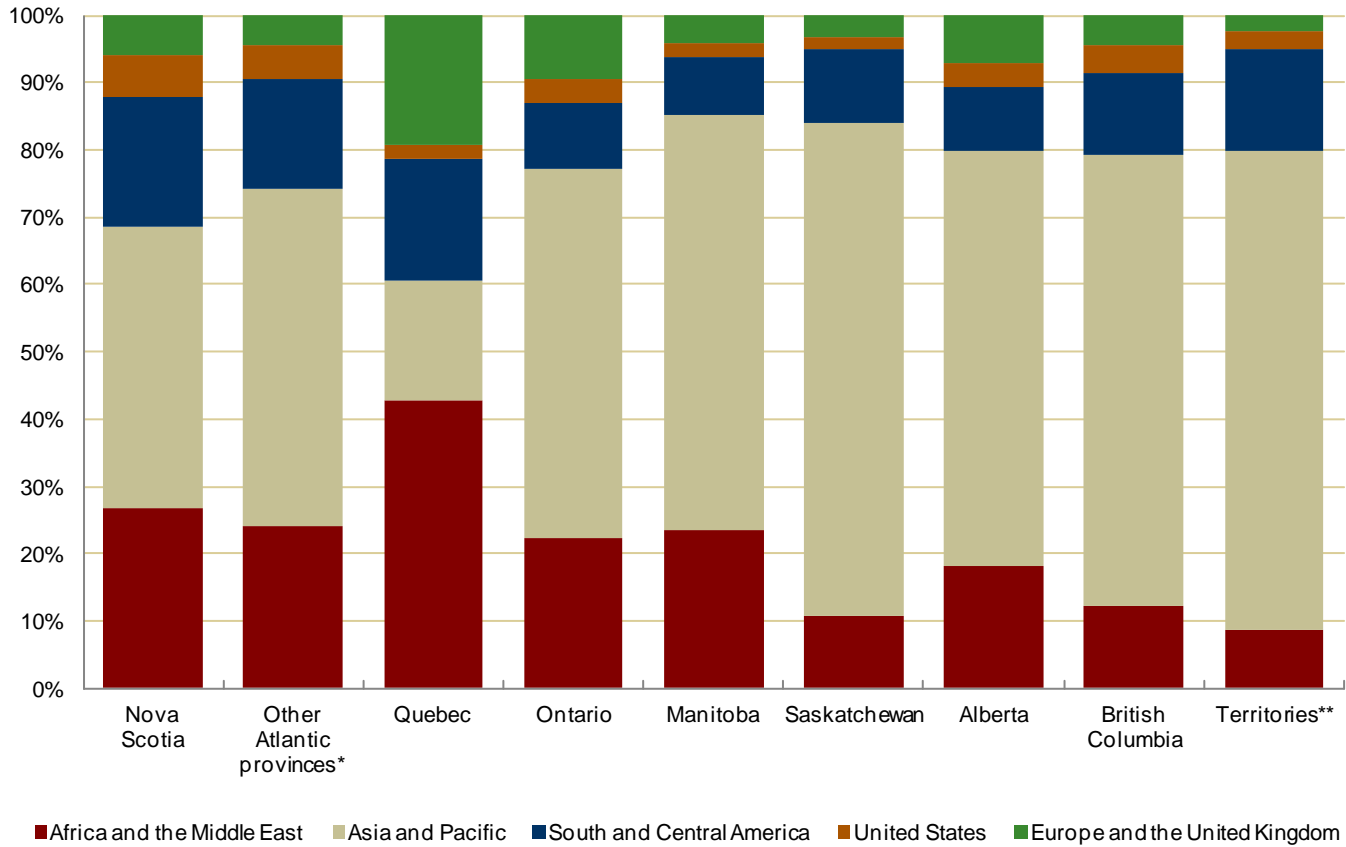
Source area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Africa and the Middle East	39.3	34.4	29.5	29.6	32.0	32.6	29.4	26.8	25.5	26.8
Asia and Pacific	23.9	30.5	36.2	37.3	28.7	26.1	29.3	39.0	38.9	41.5
South and Central America	19.0	20.9	19.4	21.7	22.4	27.3	28.9	24.2	23.4	19.3
United States	9.8	8.7	9.3	8.2	10.9	8.7	6.3	6.1	7.8	6.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	6.8	4.6	4.9	3.2	5.5	4.7	5.3	3.8	4.2	5.8
Source area not stated	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4
Nova Scotia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	25.8	20.4	16.4	16.8	13.6	16.9	16.2	21.1	25.8	24.1
Asia and Pacific	38.5	42.7	53.1	54.0	60.0	60.5	65.7	57.1	51.5	50.2
South and Central America	19.1	19.4	15.5	18.5	15.0	13.5	12.2	14.5	15.0	16.2
United States	9.0	8.7	8.0	5.8	6.0	5.0	3.0	3.5	3.6	5.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	7.1	8.4	5.9	4.5	5.2	4.0	2.7	3.7	3.7	4.3
Source area not stated	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
Other Atlantic provinces*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	33.6	34.4	38.2	38.8	40.0	44.3	45.3	42.8	38.9	42.7
Asia and Pacific	21.2	20.9	19.8	16.4	17.7	15.8	15.6	17.2	18.0	18.0
South and Central America	25.9	24.0	21.4	22.3	19.6	19.4	18.0	16.5	20.4	18.0
United States	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	17.5	19.0	18.3	20.2	20.4	18.4	19.4	21.7	20.9	19.1
Source area not stated	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Quebec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	17.3	15.6	16.6	17.3	18.1	19.1	21.3	22.0	20.7	22.3
Asia and Pacific	54.8	58.4	57.1	54.1	53.9	52.7	53.9	52.4	55.8	54.8
South and Central America	15.6	13.2	12.0	13.0	12.5	12.3	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.7
United States	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	8.8	9.1	10.0	11.1	11.0	11.7	10.5	11.5	10.0	9.3
Source area not stated	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Ontario	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	22.2	19.1	18.5	15.6	16.0	14.0	14.3	15.9	18.8	23.3
Asia and Pacific	44.7	47.9	51.5	54.5	52.9	61.6	66.4	69.2	64.9	61.9
South and Central America	23.5	23.8	23.9	20.9	22.6	17.0	11.9	8.8	9.4	8.5
United States	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.9
Europe and the United Kingdom	7.6	6.8	4.2	7.4	6.5	5.6	6.0	4.7	4.9	4.2
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manitoba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	29.7	26.3	22.8	18.1	18.5	15.2	15.8	12.7	11.9	10.8
Asia and Pacific	38.7	40.9	38.7	49.0	51.2	60.8	61.9	73.6	74.6	73.0
South and Central America	20.9	20.8	25.7	24.0	22.4	18.8	16.9	8.8	8.9	11.0
United States	5.6	5.4	5.2	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.9
Europe and the United Kingdom	4.6	6.5	7.4	4.9	4.4	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1
Source area not stated	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Saskatchewan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	16.8	14.7	17.2	16.0	15.8	17.4	18.0	17.0	15.3	18.1
Asia and Pacific	53.2	57.7	55.5	55.2	52.9	53.2	57.9	61.7	64.6	61.8
South and Central America	18.5	16.8	15.4	16.0	17.3	16.7	13.3	10.6	9.3	9.5
United States	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.5
Europe and the United Kingdom	7.0	6.9	7.5	8.6	9.0	8.8	7.8	7.2	7.6	7.1
Source area not stated	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Alberta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	9.0	7.1	8.7	7.9	7.8	8.6	9.5	9.9	9.4	12.3
Asia and Pacific	69.3	73.6	70.2	68.7	69.4	67.9	69.4	68.4	69.0	66.9
South and Central America	13.8	11.6	11.9	13.1	13.2	14.6	12.9	12.6	12.3	12.2
United States	3.9	4.2	5.5	6.4	5.7	4.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.3
Source area not stated	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	8.8	14.9	16.6	10.5	10.1	5.5	5.5	5.2	7.1	8.6
Asia and Pacific	49.1	47.2	48.0	49.5	48.8	60.5	72.5	69.7	74.0	71.3
South and Central America	26.4	23.6	25.1	22.1	28.2	23.0	13.6	17.3	14.0	15.1
United States	6.9	6.2	6.3	8.9	6.3	5.2	5.7	4.9	3.0	2.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	8.2	8.1	2.9	8.9	6.6	5.8	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.3
Source area not stated	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Territories**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	19.5	17.6	19.5	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0
Asia and Pacific	49.9	54.0	51.8	49.1	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0
South and Central America	17.8	15.5	14.7	15.8	15.2	15.2	13.1	11.9	12.4	11.9
United States	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3
Europe and the United Kingdom	9.4	9.4	9.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.5	9.6
Source area not stated	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, and New Brunswick

**Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

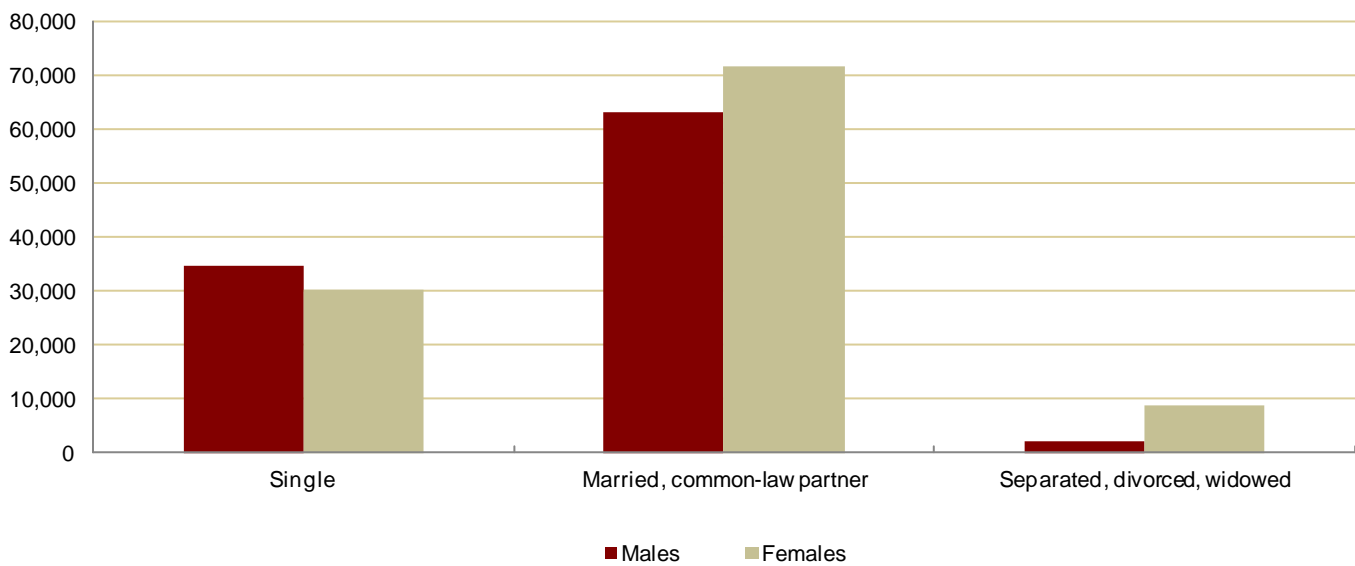
Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.

Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and source area, 2013



*Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, and New Brunswick
 **Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Canada – Permanent residents 15 years of age or older by gender and marital status, 2013





Canada – Permanent residents 15 years of age or older by gender and marital status

Marital status	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Single	29,891	33,031	32,682	29,876	29,840	31,282	33,816	30,665	33,614	34,833
Married, common-law partner	56,715	63,450	61,049	57,692	61,329	63,142	70,141	62,224	64,132	63,172
Separated, divorced, widowed	1,588	1,602	1,671	1,557	1,387	1,484	1,567	1,479	1,677	1,933
Marital status not stated	7	3	26	5	4	5	2	15	11	14
Males	88,201	98,086	95,428	89,130	92,560	95,913	105,526	94,383	99,434	99,952
Single	21,398	24,400	24,050	22,878	25,171	26,472	28,451	26,001	26,859	30,238
Married, common-law partner	69,816	76,798	74,667	70,930	73,620	73,478	79,938	69,995	72,587	71,603
Separated, divorced, widowed	5,488	5,363	6,148	5,528	5,599	6,012	6,105	5,490	6,861	8,765
Marital status not stated	9	4	27	6	2	3	4	10	15	36
Females	96,711	106,565	104,892	99,342	104,392	105,965	114,498	101,496	106,322	110,642
Single	51,289	57,431	56,732	52,754	55,011	57,754	62,267	56,666	60,473	65,071
Married, common-law partner	126,531	140,248	135,716	128,622	134,949	136,620	150,079	132,219	136,719	134,775
Separated, divorced, widowed	7,076	6,965	7,819	7,085	6,986	7,496	7,672	6,969	8,538	10,698
Marital status not stated	16	7	53	11	6	8	6	25	26	50
Gender not stated	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Total	184,914	204,652	200,320	188,474	196,953	201,878	220,024	195,880	205,756	210,594

Marital status	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Percentage distribution									
Single	33.9	33.7	34.2	33.5	32.2	32.6	32.0	32.5	33.8	34.8
Married, common-law partner	64.3	64.7	64.0	64.7	66.3	65.8	66.5	65.9	64.5	63.2
Separated, divorced, widowed	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single	22.1	22.9	22.9	23.0	24.1	25.0	24.8	25.6	25.3	27.3
Married, common-law partner	72.2	72.1	71.2	71.4	70.5	69.3	69.8	69.0	68.3	64.7
Separated, divorced, widowed	5.7	5.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.4	6.5	7.9
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single	27.7	28.1	28.3	28.0	27.9	28.6	28.3	28.9	29.4	30.9
Married, common-law partner	68.4	68.5	67.7	68.2	68.5	67.7	68.2	67.5	66.4	64.0
Separated, divorced, widowed	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.1	5.1
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

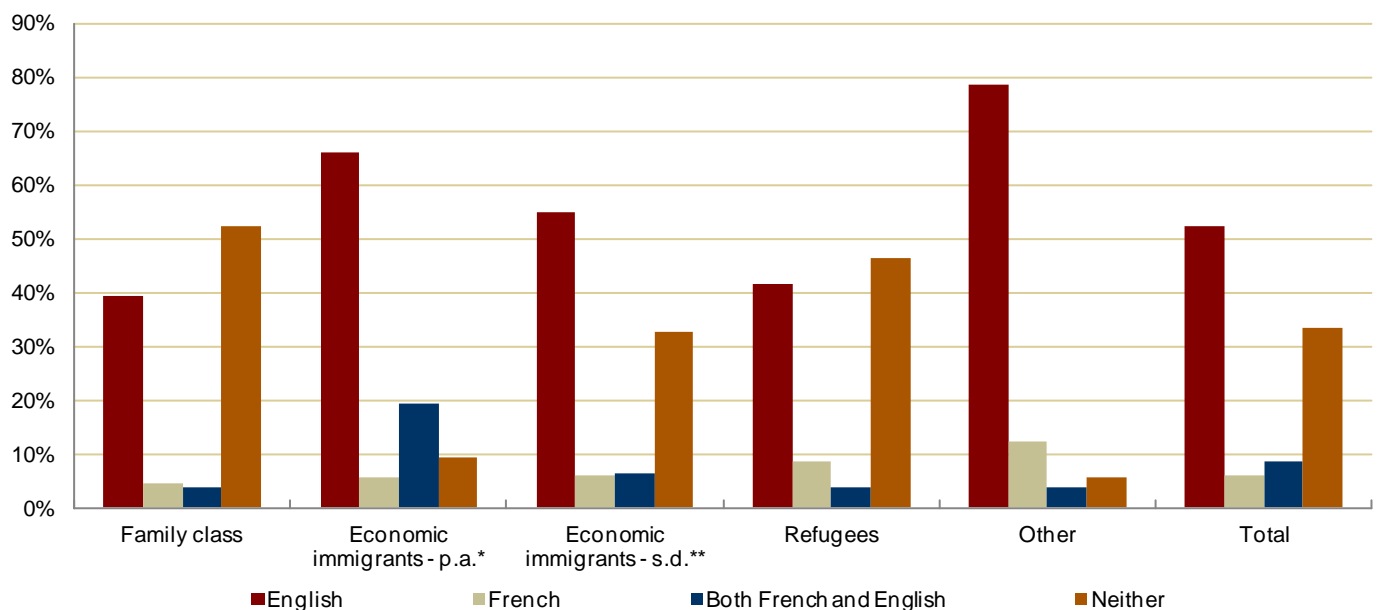
Canada – Permanent residents by category and language ability

Language ability	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number										
English	32,872	33,399	35,637	35,857	37,691	37,799	34,559	35,216	31,983	31,397
French	2,386	2,535	2,904	2,639	3,002	2,865	4,358	4,207	3,309	3,652
Both French and English	2,510	2,514	2,727	2,908	2,994	3,093	2,866	2,754	2,496	3,087
Neither	24,507	24,926	29,248	24,838	21,896	21,450	18,441	14,273	27,222	41,548
Family class	62,275	63,374	70,516	66,242	65,583	65,207	60,224	56,450	65,010	79,684
English	30,737	36,215	34,650	33,200	39,334	39,439	49,159	40,683	43,307	42,725
French	2,392	2,493	2,597	2,721	2,757	3,111	3,817	3,570	3,982	3,542
Both French and English	12,348	12,367	12,423	13,510	13,903	16,172	16,645	14,335	14,784	12,521
Neither	9,704	10,543	6,049	4,391	5,308	5,282	6,939	5,768	6,191	5,977
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	55,181	61,618	55,719	53,822	61,302	64,004	76,560	64,356	68,264	64,765
English	29,817	38,386	37,965	36,061	44,759	46,472	57,814	46,882	51,126	45,634
French	3,305	3,602	3,609	3,926	4,381	5,184	5,528	5,237	5,987	5,077
Both French and English	5,713	6,143	5,883	6,308	6,688	7,523	8,271	7,121	7,015	5,345
Neither	39,730	46,564	35,072	31,127	31,938	30,308	38,742	32,522	28,429	27,360
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	78,565	94,695	82,529	77,422	87,766	89,487	110,355	91,762	92,557	83,416
English	15,807	19,790	16,968	13,123	9,480	10,330	11,605	14,956	10,859	9,962
French	2,364	2,705	2,634	2,495	1,695	1,626	2,114	2,506	2,525	2,050
Both French and English	1,776	1,622	883	730	609	752	889	1,495	1,207	899
Neither	12,740	11,658	12,014	11,606	10,075	10,142	10,089	8,916	8,508	11,138
Refugees	32,687	35,775	32,499	27,954	21,859	22,850	24,697	27,873	23,099	24,049
English	5,476	5,248	7,906	8,967	8,786	8,865	7,206	6,817	7,252	5,523
French	855	731	817	1,042	857	911	1,021	902	861	858
Both French and English	261	364	739	649	431	392	278	268	293	272
Neither	523	436	913	654	659	455	340	318	554	386
Other immigrants	7,115	6,779	10,375	11,312	10,733	10,623	8,845	8,305	8,960	7,039
English	114,709	133,038	133,126	127,208	140,050	142,905	160,343	144,554	144,527	135,241
French	11,302	12,066	12,561	12,823	12,692	13,697	16,838	16,422	16,664	15,179
Both French and English	22,608	23,010	22,655	24,105	24,625	27,932	28,949	25,973	25,795	22,124
Neither	87,204	94,127	83,296	72,616	69,876	67,637	74,551	61,797	70,904	86,409
Category not stated	0	2	2	1	2	1	7	3	5	0
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

*Principal applicants

**Spouses and dependants

Canada – Permanent residents by category and language ability, 2013 (showing percentage distribution)





Language ability	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
English	52.8	52.7	50.5	54.1	57.5	58.0	57.4	62.4	49.2	39.4
French	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.4	7.2	7.5	5.1	4.6
Both French and English	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.9
Neither	39.4	39.3	41.5	37.5	33.4	32.9	30.6	25.3	41.9	52.1
Family class	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	55.7	58.8	62.2	61.7	64.2	61.6	64.2	63.2	63.4	66.0
French	4.3	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.5
Both French and English	22.4	20.1	22.3	25.1	22.7	25.3	21.7	22.3	21.7	19.3
Neither	17.6	17.1	10.9	8.2	8.7	8.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.2
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	38.0	40.5	46.0	46.6	51.0	51.9	52.4	51.1	55.2	54.7
French	4.2	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.0	5.7	6.5	6.1
Both French and English	7.3	6.5	7.1	8.1	7.6	8.4	7.5	7.8	7.6	6.4
Neither	50.6	49.2	42.5	40.2	36.4	33.9	35.1	35.4	30.7	32.8
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	48.4	55.3	52.2	46.9	43.4	45.2	47.0	53.7	47.0	41.4
French	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.9	7.8	7.1	8.6	9.0	10.9	8.5
Both French and English	5.4	4.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	5.4	5.2	3.7
Neither	39.0	32.6	37.0	41.5	46.1	44.4	40.9	32.0	36.8	46.3
Refugees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	77.0	77.4	76.2	79.3	81.9	83.5	81.5	82.1	80.9	78.5
French	12.0	10.8	7.9	9.2	8.0	8.6	11.5	10.9	9.6	12.2
Both French and English	3.7	5.4	7.1	5.7	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.9
Neither	7.4	6.4	8.8	5.8	6.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	6.2	5.5
Other immigrants	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	48.6	50.7	52.9	53.7	56.6	56.7	57.1	58.1	56.0	52.2
French	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9
Both French and English	9.6	8.8	9.0	10.2	10.0	11.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	8.5
Neither	37.0	35.9	33.1	30.7	28.3	26.8	26.6	24.8	27.5	33.4
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Principal applicants

**Spouses and dependants

Canada – Permanent residents by top languages reported as mother tongue

Mother Tongue	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Tagalog	12,443	16,332	16,099	16,540	20,836	25,282	34,622	32,707	29,960	24,886
English	22,032	22,906	24,885	26,614	28,750	27,534	25,928	22,846	30,246	24,527
Chinese	4,656	5,743	6,114	5,230	5,694	5,770	4,497	4,939	11,156	16,753
Punjabi	13,256	17,037	17,714	14,281	14,314	15,682	16,855	12,800	14,325	16,485
Mandarin	31,455	37,321	28,049	23,207	26,085	25,137	28,207	24,870	21,100	15,721
Arabic	18,985	19,516	20,007	18,996	21,925	24,351	29,385	24,967	17,783	15,002
Spanish	14,319	17,106	17,058	16,913	16,292	16,306	16,344	15,115	14,190	14,165
French	6,802	7,476	7,429	8,304	8,332	9,274	9,967	8,791	13,052	11,852
Urdu	11,722	12,798	11,231	8,896	7,899	6,456	6,226	6,560	8,883	11,129
Farsi	5,068	4,937	6,117	5,838	5,459	5,269	5,669	5,873	5,430	7,950
Russian	8,759	8,637	7,299	7,293	6,697	7,268	6,940	5,442	5,041	5,805
Hindi	5,347	6,017	5,220	4,604	4,615	4,984	5,641	4,784	4,915	5,125
Gujarati	4,656	7,363	5,615	5,183	4,193	3,562	3,872	3,199	3,988	4,610
Korean	5,420	5,905	6,295	5,983	7,378	5,930	5,614	4,671	5,292	4,524
Bengali	3,158	4,656	4,411	3,271	3,370	2,499	5,126	2,997	2,859	4,106
Cantonese	5,008	5,452	4,677	3,977	3,434	2,936	2,630	2,231	2,905	3,477
Persian	1,678	1,453	1,565	1,442	1,271	1,374	1,994	1,834	2,159	3,343
Tamil	5,113	5,318	5,237	4,292	4,491	4,443	4,715	3,761	3,429	3,000
Creole	2,254	2,252	1,956	1,989	3,142	2,938	6,247	7,181	3,988	2,939
Malayalam	1,305	1,316	1,358	1,099	1,256	1,440	2,724	2,396	2,949	2,905
Somali	1,531	1,317	1,112	1,178	1,100	1,339	1,719	1,700	1,689	2,175
Vietnamese	1,814	1,872	3,062	2,540	1,916	2,201	1,967	1,733	1,698	2,100
Romanian	5,859	5,261	4,877	4,494	3,536	3,096	3,332	2,716	2,404	2,019
Creole Haiti								126	2,084	1,956
Nepali	431	621	559	554	635	1,431	2,858	3,017	2,235	1,797
Top 25 languages	199,791	225,767	214,815	199,638	211,246	214,105	239,210	210,547	214,072	208,351
Other languages	36,032	36,476	36,825	37,115	35,999	38,067	41,478	38,202	43,823	50,602
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953



Mother Tongue	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
Tagalog	5.3	6.2	6.4	7.0	8.4	10.0	12.3	13.1	11.6	9.6
English	9.3	8.7	9.9	11.2	11.6	10.9	9.2	9.2	11.7	9.5
Chinese	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.0	4.3	6.5
Punjabi	5.6	6.5	7.0	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.6	6.4
Mandarin	13.3	14.2	11.1	9.8	10.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.2	6.1
Arabic	8.1	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.9	9.7	10.5	10.0	6.9	5.8
Spanish	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.5
French	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	5.1	4.6
Urdu	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.3
Farsi	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.1	3.1
Russian	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2
Hindi	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
Gujarati	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8
Korean	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7
Bengali	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.6
Cantonese	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3
Persian	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3
Tamil	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Creole	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.9	1.5	1.1
Malayalam	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Somali	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Vietnamese	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Romanian	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Creole Haiti								0.1	0.8	0.8
Nepali	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7
Top 25 languages	84.7	86.1	85.4	84.3	85.4	84.9	85.2	84.6	83.0	80.5
Other languages	15.3	13.9	14.6	15.7	14.6	15.1	14.8	15.4	17.0	19.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Permanent residents by labour market intention, occupation and skill level

Occupational skill level	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Senior management occupations	323	651	729	973	1,478	1,543	1,697	1,226	980	664
Management - administration, financial, business, communication	2,565	3,559	3,225	3,527	4,107	4,136	4,827	3,687	3,233	2,853
Management - engineering, architecture, science, information systems	341	514	534	619	812	880	2,096	2,015	1,583	1,708
Management - health care	29	50	71	83	96	88	171	161	105	150
Management - public administration, education, social services, public protection	125	177	192	194	280	287	293	252	241	165
Management - art, culture, recreation and sport	20	45	49	59	78	72	69	57	72	53
Management - corporate sales, retail and w/wholesale trade, food and accommodation, customer services	532	773	834	889	1,210	1,198	1,635	1,491	2,001	1,652
Management - construction and facility operation, transportation	200	312	308	343	477	442	703	709	552	614
Management - natural resources, fishing, agriculture, horticulture, aquaculture	329	275	214	234	315	451	426	783	711	350
Management - manufacturing and utilities	134	185	228	236	281	292	276	202	187	168
Investor, entrepreneur and other codes	1,629	2,328	2,184	1,664	2,336	2,564	3,079	3,026	2,872	2,164
Level 0 - Managerial	6,227	8,869	8,568	8,821	11,470	11,953	15,272	13,609	12,537	10,541
Professional occupations in business and finance	4,558	4,572	3,703	3,519	3,712	3,765	4,427	4,278	4,983	4,453
Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences	22,959	22,214	15,890	12,888	11,801	10,065	9,314	8,473	10,030	9,374
Professional occupations in nursing	683	712	704	857	1,045	1,211	2,571	3,084	2,853	2,571
Professional occupations in health (except nursing)	2,242	2,462	2,282	2,432	2,787	2,925	4,169	3,655	5,245	3,971
Professional occupations in education services	3,384	4,086	5,072	5,256	6,117	6,021	8,649	6,371	5,370	4,965
Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services	2,327	2,526	2,185	2,216	2,333	2,228	2,158	2,113	3,241	2,530
Professional occupations in art and culture	1,676	1,660	1,412	1,268	1,290	1,134	1,013	921	856	588
Level A - Professional	37,829	38,232	31,248	28,436	29,085	27,349	32,301	28,895	32,578	28,452
Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations	2,458	2,707	2,469	2,669	3,078	3,314	3,144	2,607	2,788	2,344
Finance, insurance and related business administrative occupations	322	367	425	470	705	852	781	758	1,016	774
Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences	3,314	3,896	3,337	3,700	3,738	3,678	3,531	2,999	2,921	2,566
Technical occupations in health	1,033	1,236	960	939	829	770	900	909	1,418	957
Paraprofessional occupations in legal, social, community and education services	485	539	621	672	725	708	682	711	889	648
Occupations in front-line public protection services	161	122	125	138	207	213	217	221	182	110
Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	967	1,042	1,085	1,066	1,216	1,165	1,011	1,017	1,164	876
Retail sales supervisors and specialized sales occupations	1,420	1,467	1,282	1,186	1,290	1,256	1,161	1,100	1,101	1,082
Service supervisors and specialized service occupations	1,137	1,120	1,268	1,268	1,490	1,966	2,485	2,658	4,005	3,870
Industrial, electrical and construction trades	1,520	1,657	1,739	1,818	2,209	2,670	3,044	2,738	2,815	2,399
Maintenance and equipment operation trades	701	732	738	837	874	1,044	1,100	989	1,260	1,051
Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production	69	74	104	147	247	387	322	242	362	405
Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators	91	151	168	187	233	273	366	304	291	300
Level B - Skilled and technical	13,678	15,110	14,321	15,097	16,841	18,296	18,744	17,253	20,212	17,382



Occupational skill level	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number									
Office support occupations	999	888	897	1,106	1,177	1,410	1,485	1,492	1,578	1,196
Distribution, tracking and scheduling co-ordination occupations	124	110	120	142	203	221	262	242	329	310
Assisting occupations in support of health services	153	204	208	225	289	303	361	433	379	331
Care providers and educational, legal and public protection support occupations	2,095	2,645	2,960	2,964	5,025	4,739	4,676	3,608	2,459	2,180
Sales representatives and salespersons - w wholesale and retail trade	748	733	652	659	712	806	815	786	892	702
Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations	950	970	808	886	982	1,149	1,406	1,601	1,754	1,403
Other installers, repairers and servicers and material handlers	56	52	47	69	77	84	92	79	76	159
Transport and heavy equipment operation and related maintenance occupations	292	350	452	551	721	918	824	861	780	692
Workers in natural resources, agriculture and related production	183	140	106	104	102	67	94	165	263	191
Processing and manufacturing machine operators and related production workers	190	174	226	455	479	680	882	767	616	493
Assemblers in manufacturing	94	129	102	126	190	170	179	164	183	143
Level C - Intermediate and clerical	5,884	6,395	6,578	7,287	9,957	10,547	11,076	10,198	9,309	7,800
Sales support occupations	118	153	103	92	121	118	119	197	346	315
Service support and other service occupations, n.e.c.	168	181	142	125	183	436	943	1,458	2,172	1,873
Trades helpers, construction labourers and related occupations	199	299	231	199	251	213	231	187	189	111
Harvesting, landscaping and natural resources labourers	9	16	5	7	9	10	10	9	18	26
Labourers in processing, manufacturing and utilities	114	100	54	192	151	272	418	653	577	235
Level D - Elemental and labourers	608	749	535	615	715	1,049	1,721	2,504	3,302	2,560
Occupational skill level identified	64,226	69,355	61,250	60,256	68,068	69,194	79,114	72,459	77,938	66,735
New workers - 15 years of age or older	59,720	67,776	67,850	63,516	61,278	64,300	71,034	62,655	67,536	77,723
Industrial Codes - 15 years of age or older	529	507	468	270	117	215	111	154	124	56
Intending to work	124,475	137,638	129,568	124,042	129,463	133,709	150,259	135,268	145,598	144,514
Children under 15 years of age	50,883	57,568	51,297	48,260	50,265	50,278	60,622	52,816	51,977	48,245
Students 15 years of age or older	22,572	27,428	27,618	24,684	25,744	26,162	27,201	24,928	24,597	22,407
Retirees 15 years of age or older	6,052	3,599	6,421	6,382	6,977	7,796	7,237	6,976	11,962	26,830
Other non-workers 15 years of age or older	31,787	35,855	36,498	33,289	34,746	34,154	35,242	28,680	23,657	16,889
Not intending to work	111,294	124,450	121,834	112,615	117,732	118,390	130,302	113,400	112,193	114,371
Labour market intention not stated	54	155	238	96	50	73	127	81	104	68
Total	235,823	262,243	251,640	236,753	247,245	252,172	280,688	248,749	257,895	258,953

Canada – Skilled workers 15 years of age or older intending to work by gender and occupational skill level (principal applicants)

Occupational skill level	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number										
0 - Managerial	2,349	3,355	3,139	3,317	4,201	4,087	6,127	4,553	3,646	3,616
A - Professionals	23,749	24,131	18,837	16,156	15,593	13,347	15,415	11,131	11,923	10,877
B - Skilled and Technical	6,913	7,864	7,110	7,033	7,086	6,583	6,700	4,811	5,366	4,522
C - Intermediate and Clerical	869	786	812	864	987	1,181	1,364	958	808	693
D - Elemental and Labourers	7	13	18	12	20	--	27	23	24	12
Skill level not stated*	394	856	1,068	592	600	--	1,348	915	1,072	1,001
Males	34,281	37,005	30,984	27,974	28,487	26,231	30,981	22,391	22,839	20,721
0 - Managerial	664	1,122	1,021	1,113	1,458	1,421	1,962	1,484	1,319	1,142
A - Professionals	9,004	9,338	7,726	7,370	7,962	7,558	10,268	8,771	9,379	8,505
B - Skilled and Technical	2,924	3,546	3,152	3,495	4,074	3,799	3,599	2,408	2,936	2,212
C - Intermediate and Clerical	637	603	553	750	837	913	1,040	827	703	557
D - Elemental and Labourers	6	6	11	5	12	--	17	21	24	19
Skill level not stated*	216	538	603	433	433	--	809	746	1,034	814
Females	13,451	15,153	13,066	13,166	14,776	14,391	17,695	14,257	15,395	13,249
0 - Managerial	3,013	4,477	4,160	4,430	5,659	5,508	8,089	6,037	4,965	4,758
A - Professionals	32,753	33,469	26,563	23,526	23,555	20,905	25,683	19,902	21,302	19,382
B - Skilled and Technical	9,837	11,410	10,262	10,528	11,160	10,382	10,299	7,219	8,302	6,734
C - Intermediate and Clerical	1,506	1,389	1,365	1,614	1,824	2,094	2,404	1,785	1,511	1,250
D - Elemental and Labourers	13	19	29	17	32	37	44	44	48	31
Skill level not stated*	610	1,394	1,671	1,025	1,033	1,696	2,157	1,661	2,106	1,815
Gender not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	47,732	52,158	44,050	41,140	43,263	40,622	48,676	36,648	38,234	33,970

Occupational skill level	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage distribution										
0 - Managerial	6.9	9.1	10.1	11.9	14.7	15.6	19.8	20.3	16.0	17.5
A - Professionals	69.3	65.2	60.8	57.8	54.7	50.9	49.8	49.7	52.2	52.5
B - Skilled and Technical	20.2	21.3	22.9	25.1	24.9	25.1	21.6	21.5	23.5	21.8
C - Intermediate and Clerical	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.3
D - Elemental and Labourers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Skill level not stated*	1.1	2.3	3.4	2.1	2.1	--	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.8
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 - Managerial	4.9	7.4	7.8	8.5	9.9	9.9	11.1	10.4	8.6	8.6
A - Professionals	66.9	61.6	59.1	56.0	53.9	52.5	58.0	61.5	60.9	64.2
B - Skilled and Technical	21.7	23.4	24.1	26.5	27.6	26.4	20.3	16.9	19.1	16.7
C - Intermediate and Clerical	4.7	4.0	4.2	5.7	5.7	6.3	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.2
D - Elemental and Labourers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Skill level not stated*	1.6	3.6	4.6	3.3	2.9	--	4.6	5.2	6.7	6.1
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 - Managerial	6.3	8.6	9.4	10.8	13.1	13.6	16.6	16.5	13.0	14.0
A - Professionals	68.6	64.2	60.3	57.2	54.4	51.5	52.8	54.3	55.7	57.1
B - Skilled and Technical	20.6	21.9	23.3	25.6	25.8	25.6	21.2	19.7	21.7	19.8
C - Intermediate and Clerical	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.7
D - Elemental and Labourers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Skill level not stated*	1.3	2.7	3.8	2.5	2.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.3
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Includes new workers and industrial codes



Glossary of terms and concepts

Age: Five age groups are shown: 0 to 14 years, 15 to 24 years, 25 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years, and 65 years or older. Age refers to age at landing for permanent residents and age at entry or age on December 1st for temporary residents.

Business immigrants: Permanent residents in the economic immigrant category selected on the basis of their ability to establish themselves economically in Canada through entrepreneurial activity, self-employment or direct investment. Business immigrants include entrepreneurs, self-employed people and investors. The spouse or common-law partner and the dependent children of the business immigrant are also included in this category.

Canadian Experience Class (CEC): This immigration category became effective in September 17, 2008. This is a prescribed class of persons who may become permanent residents on the basis of their Canadian experience. They must intend to reside in a province or territory other than Quebec and must have maintained temporary resident status during their qualifying period of work experience as well as during any period of full-time study or training in Canada.

Category: Immigration categories are shown for the three main groups of permanent residents—family class, economic immigrants, and refugees—as well as for “other” immigrants who do not qualify in any of these categories. On an exceptional basis, the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* gives Citizenship and Immigration Canada the authority to grant permanent resident status to individuals who would not otherwise qualify in any category—for example, in cases where there are strong humanitarian and compassionate considerations. In reference to labour market characteristics, the economic immigrant category is further divided into two subgroups: principal applicants, and spouse and dependants.

Common-law partner: The family class includes, among others, persons who are the sponsor’s common-law partner. Common law partner means, in relation to a person, an individual who is cohabiting with the person in a conjugal relationship, having so cohabited for a period of at least one year. The term refers to both opposite-sex and same-sex couples. Fiancés are no longer designated as a component of the Family class under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*. In this publication, the term common-law partner is also used as a designation of marital status for all immigrants regardless of their immigration category.

Conjugal partner: The family class includes, among others, persons who are the sponsor’s conjugal partner. A conjugal partner is a person who has maintained a conjugal relationship with the sponsor for at least one year but has been unable to live with the sponsor. The term refers to both opposite-sex and same-sex couples. This category is intended for partners of sponsors who would ordinarily apply as common-law partners but cannot meet the definition, that is, they were not able to live together continuously for at least one year.

Deferred removal orders: Permanent residents determined to be members of the Deferred Removal Orders Class (DROC) who are included with other immigrants. This class was designed to grant relief to individuals who have not been recognized as refugees in Canada, who have cooperated with the authorities, but who have not been removed from Canada within three years of the time they became removable. This category was introduced in 1994 under the Immigration Regulations, of the *Immigration Act* (1976) but is no longer designated under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*.

Dependent children: Under current legislation, children are dependent if they are unmarried and under the age of 22, or if they have been full-time students since before the age of 22, attend a post-secondary educational institution and have been substantially dependent on the financial support of a parent since before the age of 22 or, if married or a common-law partner, since becoming a spouse or a common-law partner, or if 22 or older, they have been substantially dependent on the financial support of a parent since before the age of 22 because of a physical or mental condition. A dependent child is either a biological child or an adopted child.

Economic immigrants: Permanent residents selected for their skills and ability to contribute to Canada’s economy. The economic immigrant category includes skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial or territorial nominees, live-in caregivers and Canadian Experience Class.

Entrepreneurs: Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category who are selected on the condition that they have managed and controlled a percentage of equity of a qualifying business for at least two years in the period beginning five years before they apply, and that they have a legally obtained net worth of at least CAN\$300,000. They must own and manage a qualifying business in Canada for at least one year in the three years following arrival in Canada.

Family class: Permanent residents sponsored by a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident living in Canada who is 18 years of age or over. Family class immigrants include spouses and partners (i.e., spouse, common-law partner or conjugal partner); parents and grandparents; and others (i.e., dependent children, children under the age of 18 whom the sponsor intends to adopt in Canada, brothers, sisters, nephews, nieces, and grandchildren who are orphans under

18 years of age, or any other relative if the sponsor has no relative as described above, either abroad or in Canada). Fiancés are no longer designated as a component of the family class under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*.

Foreign Students: Temporary residents who are in Canada principally to study in the observed calendar year. Foreign students have been issued a study permit (with or without other types of permits). Under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*, a study permit is not needed for any program of study that is six months or less. Foreign students exclude temporary residents who have been issued a study permit but who entered Canada principally for reasons other than study.

Foreign Workers: Temporary residents who are in Canada principally to work in the observed calendar year. Foreign workers have been issued a document that allows them to work in Canada. Foreign workers exclude temporary residents who have been issued a work permit but who entered Canada mainly for reasons other than work.

FTA: A free trade agreement (FTA) is a trade treaty between two or more countries. These agreements are meant to reduce or completely remove tariffs to trade. One example of such an agreement is the Canada–Chile Free Trade Agreement (CCFTA).

GATS: The General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) is a treaty of the World Trade Organization (WTO) that came into force January 1995. The treaty was created to extend the multilateral trading system to the service sector. GATS professionals possess the necessary academic credentials and professional qualifications which have been duly recognized by the professional association of Canada.

Government-assisted refugees: Permanent residents in the refugee category who are selected abroad for resettlement to Canada as Convention refugees under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* or as members of the Convention Refugees Abroad Class, and who receive resettlement assistance from the federal government.

Humanitarian and Compassionate Cases: Permanent residents included with other immigrants who are sponsored humanitarian and compassionate cases outside the family class, humanitarian and compassionate cases without sponsorship, and cases that take into account public policy. On an exceptional basis, the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* gives Citizenship and Immigration Canada the authority to grant permanent resident status to individuals and families who would not otherwise qualify in any category, in cases where there are strong humanitarian and compassionate (H&C) considerations, or for public policy reasons. The purpose of these discretionary provisions is to provide the flexibility to approve deserving cases not anticipated in the legislation.

Humanitarian population: Temporary residents who are primarily refugee claimants but also includes other foreign nationals allowed to remain in Canada on humanitarian or compassionate grounds under “special considerations.”

Immigration Act (1976): Federal legislation respecting immigration to Canada. The *Immigration Act* of 1976 became law in 1978 and remained in effect until 2002.

Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (IRPA): Federal legislation respecting immigration to Canada and the granting of refugee protection to people who are displaced, persecuted or in danger. IRPA received royal assent on November 1, 2001 and came into effect on June 28, 2002.

Independent immigrants: The independent immigrant category is a pre-IRPA immigration category that includes skilled workers selected for their labour market skills and business immigrants selected on the basis of their business experience and other related skills.

Industrial codes: Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category who have declared their industry of activity, in lieu of their intended occupation.

Investors: Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category who are required to make a substantial investment in Canada that is allocated to participating provinces and territories for economic development and job creation.

Language ability: Four categories of language ability in one of Canada’s official languages are shown for permanent residents: English only, French only, both French and English, and neither language. These are self-declared indicators of knowledge of an official language.

Level of education: Eight levels of education are shown for permanent residents who are 15 years of age or older, based on the number of years of schooling or the certificate, diploma or degree obtained.

- 0 to 9 years of schooling
- 10 to 12 years of schooling
- 13 or more years of schooling, with no additional certificate, diploma or degree
- Trade certificate: completion of vocational training at non-university educational institutions
- Non-university diploma: completion of a diploma program not at the university or trade level



- Bachelor's degree: completion of a bachelor's program at the university level
- Master's degree: completion of a master's program at the university level
- Doctoral degree: completion of a doctoral program at the university level

Level of study: Five levels of study are shown for foreign students.

- Secondary or less: primary or secondary educational institutions in Canada
- Trade: vocational trade at non-university educational institutions in Canada (such as technical and vocational institutions, CEGEPs and colleges)
- University: undergraduate, postgraduate (master's and doctoral) and other studies at university institutions in Canada
- Other post-secondary: post-secondary level of study, not at the university or trade level, including language institutions, private institutions and university qualifying programs
- Other: foreign students not classified in any of the above levels of study

Live-in caregivers: Persons granted permanent resident status as economic immigrants after their participation in the Live-in Caregiver Program. This program brings temporary foreign workers to Canada as live-in employees to work without supervision in private households to care for children, seniors or people with disabilities. Participants in this program may apply for permanent resident status within three years of arrival in Canada, once they have completed two years of employment as live-in caregivers. The Live-in Caregiver Program replaced the Foreign Domestic Movement Program on April 27, 1992.

LMO: A Labour Market Opinion (LMO) is an assessment provided from HRSDC/Service Canada to an employer who wants to hire a foreign worker. The assessment is based on the impact a worker would have on Canada's labour market or, in other words, how the offer of employment would affect Canadian jobs. In some cases, special exemption applies. For example, some defined occupations do not require a LMO but need a CIC exemption approval.

Marital status: The marital status of an individual upon entering Canada (single, married, common-law, separated, divorced, or widowed).

Mother tongue: The native (first) language of an individual upon entering Canada. In this publication, the top 25 languages reported as mother tongue appear in decreasing order based on the most recent year

NAFTA: The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) is an agreement signed by the governments of Canada, Mexico, and the United States, creating a trilateral trade bloc in North America. The agreement came into force on January 1, 1994. It superseded the Canada-United States Free Trade Agreement signed in 1988.

National occupational classification (NOC): The National Occupational Classification (NOC) is the nationally accepted categorization of occupations in Canada. The NOC provides a standardized framework for organizing the world of work in a coherent system. www5.hrsdc.gc.ca/noc/english/noc/2006/AboutNOC.aspx

New workers: Permanent residents who are intending to work in Canada but who are without a declared occupation. Occupational skill level cannot be assessed.

Occupational skill level: Five skill levels, based on the National Occupational Classification, are shown for permanent residents 15 years of age or older as well as for temporary foreign workers.

- Level O (managerial): management occupations.
- Level A (professional): professional occupations in business and finance; natural and applied sciences; health; social science, education, government service, and religion; and art and culture. Educational or training requirements: university degree.
- Level B (skilled and technical): skilled or technical occupations in administration and business; natural and applied sciences; health; law, social service, education, and religion; art, culture, recreation and sport; sales and service; as well as trades and skilled transport and equipment operators; skilled occupations in primary industries; and processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and skilled operators. Educational or training requirements: two to three years of post-secondary education, or two to five years of apprenticeship training, or three to four years of secondary school and more than two years of on-the-job training, occupation-specific training courses or specific work experience.
- Level C (intermediate and clerical): clerical occupations; assisting occupations in health services; intermediate occupations in sales and services; transport, equipment operations, installation and maintenance; primary industries; as well as processing and manufacturing machine operators and assemblers. Educational or training requirements: one to four years of secondary school education, or up to two years of on-the-job training, training courses or specific work experience.
- Level D (elemental and labourers): elemental sales and service occupations and labourers in construction; primary industries; and processing, manufacturing and utilities. Educational or training requirements: no formal educational requirements; short work demonstration or on-the-job training.

Other humanitarian cases: Temporary residents in the humanitarian population composed of foreign nationals other than refugee claimants, who are allowed to remain in Canada on humanitarian or compassionate grounds under “special circumstances”. These other humanitarian cases include a small number of individuals who have never filed a refugee claim but who are processed under special programs established to handle refugee-like cases.

Other temporary residents: Persons with a temporary resident permit or a visitor record issued for the purpose of entering Canada. These temporary residents do not hold a work permit, a study permit, a permit processed under special programs established to handle refugee-like cases nor have they ever filed a refugee claim.

Other immigrants: Permanent residents in the other immigrant category include post-determination refugee claimants in Canada, deferred removal orders, retirees (no longer designated under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*), temporary resident permit holders, humanitarian and compassionate cases, sponsored humanitarian and compassionate cases outside the family class, and people granted permanent resident status based on public policy considerations.

Permanent residents: People who have been granted permanent resident status in Canada. Permanent residents must live in Canada for at least 730 days (two years) within a five-year period or risk losing their status. Permanent residents have all the rights guaranteed under the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms such as equality rights, legal rights, and mobility rights, freedom of religion, freedom of expression and freedom of association. They do not, however, have the right to vote in elections.

Post-determination refugee claimants in Canada: Permanent residents determined to be members of the Post-Determination Refugee Claimants in Canada class (PDRCC) who are included with other immigrants. The PDRCC is a prescribed class (no longer designated under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*) where permanent residence is granted to protect a failed refugee claimant from a threat in the country of nationality or origin where there is a risk to life, or a risk of excessive sanctions or inhumane treatment.

Principal applicants: Permanent residents identified as the principal applicant on their application for a permanent resident visa for themselves and, if applicable, for accompanying spouse and/or dependants when they apply to immigrate to Canada. For individuals or families applying to immigrate to Canada in the skilled worker category, only the principal applicant is assessed on the basis of selection criteria in place at the time of the application.

Privately sponsored refugees: Permanent residents in the refugee category who are selected for resettlement in the Convention refugees abroad class, the source country class or the country of asylum class and who are privately sponsored by organizations, individuals or groups of individuals.

Province or territory: The province or territory of intended destination in Canada.

http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Reference/COGG/Index_e.cfm

Provincial or territorial nominees: Economic immigrants selected by a province or territory for specific skills that will contribute to the local economy to meet specific labour market needs. The Regulations establish a provincial or territorial nominee class, allowing provinces and territories that have agreements with Citizenship and Immigration Canada to nominate persons to go to that province. A nominee must meet federal admissibility requirements, such as those related to health and security.

Refugee claimants: Temporary residents in the humanitarian population who request refugee protection upon or after arrival in Canada. A refugee claimant receives Canada’s protection when he or she is found to be a Convention refugee as defined by the United Nations 1951 Geneva Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 protocol, or when found to be a person needing protection based on risk to life, risk of cruel and unusual treatment or punishment, or danger of torture as defined in the Convention Against Torture. A refugee claimant whose claim is accepted may make an application in Canada for permanent residence. The application may include family members in Canada and abroad.

Refugee dependants: Refugee dependants are permanent residents in the refugee category who are family members of a refugee landed in Canada, and who were living abroad or in Canada at the time of application. Their applications for permanent residence are considered concurrently with that of the principal applicant in Canada.

Refugees: Permanent residents in the refugee category include government-assisted refugees, privately sponsored refugees, refugees landed in Canada and refugee dependants (i.e., dependants of refugees landed in Canada, including spouses and partners living abroad or in Canada).

Refugees landed in Canada: Permanent residents in the refugee category who have had their refugee claims accepted and who subsequently applied for and were granted permanent resident status in Canada. With the introduction of IRPA, this group is referred to as “Protected persons in Canada”.



Retirees: Permanent residents included with other immigrants who are over the age of 55, who come to Canada with no intention of working and who have sufficient funds to support themselves. This immigration category was phased out in 1991 and is no longer designated under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*.

Self-employed: Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category selected on the condition that they can, and intend to, create their own employment in Canada and contribute significantly either to the Canadian economy or to the cultural or athletic life of Canada (for example, as farmers, artists, actors, writers or professional athletes).

Skilled workers: Economic immigrants selected for their ability to participate in the labour market and to establish themselves economically in Canada. Skilled workers are assessed on the basis of selection criteria that stress, for example, education, language ability and skilled work experience.

Source area: Five major world regions are shown: Africa and the Middle East, Asia and Pacific, South America and Central America, the United States, and Europe and the United Kingdom.

Africa and the Middle East

Africa

Algeria	Angola	Benin, Peoples Republic of
Botswana, Republic of	Burkina-Faso	Burundi
Cameroon, Federal Republic of	Cape Verde Islands	Central Africa Republic
Chad, Republic of	Comoros	Congo, People's Republic of the
Congo, Democratic Republic of	Djibouti, Republic of	Egypt
Eritrea	Ethiopia	Gabon Republic
Gambia	Ghana	Guinea, Equatorial
Guinea, Republic of	Ivory Coast, Republic	Kenya
Lesotho	Liberia	Libya
Madagascar	Malawi	Mali, Republic of
Mauritania	Mauritius	Morocco
Mozambique	Namibia	New Caledonia
Niger, Republic of the	Nigeria	Reunion
Rwanda	Senegal	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	Somalia, Democratic Republic of	South Africa, Republic of
Tanzania, United Republic of	Togo, Republic of	Tunisia
Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe

Middle East

Bahrain	Cyprus	Iran
Iraq	Israel	Jordan
Kuwait	Lebanon	Palestinian Authority (Gaza/West Bank)
Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Syria
United Arab Emirates	Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	Yemen, Republic of

Asia and Pacific

Asia

Afghanistan	Brunei	Bangladesh
Bhutan	Cambodia	China, People's Republic of
Hong Kong	India	Indonesia, Republic of
Japan	Korea, People's Democratic Republic of	Korea, Republic of
Laos	Malaysia	Macao
Mongolia, People's Republic of	Myanmar (Burma)	Nepal
Oman	Pakistan	Philippines
Singapore	Sri Lanka	Taiwan
Thailand	Tibet	Vietnam, Socialist Republic of

Pacific

Australia	Fiji	French Polynesia
Maldives, Republic of	Nauru	New Zealand
Pacific Islands, US Trust Territory of the	Papau New Guinea	Samoa, Western
Tonga	Vanuatu	

South America and Central America

Antigua And Barbuda	Argentina	Aruba
Bahama Islands, The	Barbados	Belize
Bermuda	Bolivia	Brazil
Cayman Islands	Chile	Colombia
Costa Rica	Cuba	Dominica
Dominican Republic	Ecuador	El Salvador
Falkland Islands	French Guiana	Grenada
Guadeloupe	Guatemala	Guyana
Haiti	Honduras	Jamaica
Martinique	Mexico	Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles, The	Nevis	Nicaragua
Panama, Republic of	Paraguay	Peru
Puerto Rico	St. Kitts-Nevis	St. Lucia
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Surinam	Trinidad and Tobago
Uruguay	Venezuela	Virgin Islands, British
Other America (Greenland, St. Pierre and Miquelon)		

United States

Europe and the United Kingdom

Albania	Andorra	Armenia
Austria	Azerbaijan	Azores
Belarus	Belgium	Bosnia-Herzegovina
Bulgaria	Croatia	Canary Islands
Czech Republic	Czechoslovakia, Former	Denmark
Estonia	Finland	France
Georgia	Germany	Gibraltar
Greece	Hungary	Iceland
Ireland, Republic of	Italy	Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan	Latvia	Liechtenstein
Lithuania	Luxembourg	Macedonia
Madeira	Malta	Moldova
Monaco	Netherlands, The	Norway
Poland	Portugal	Romania
Russia	San Marino	Slovak Republic
Slovenia	Spain	Sweden
Switzerland	Tajikistan	Turkey
Turkmenistan	Ukraine	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Former
United Kingdom	Uzbekistan	Yugoslavia

Source country: Refers to the principal country of last permanent residence for all permanent residents and temporary residents, unless otherwise indicated. For refugee claimants, source country refers to the principal country of alleged persecution. In this publication, the top ten source countries appear in decreasing order of entry (or presence) from these countries in the most recent year.

Spouse and dependants: Permanent residents who are the spouse, common-law or conjugal partner, or dependent children of the principal applicant and listed as such on the application.

Still Present: Temporary residents subject to a refugee claim or who are in possession of a valid document (i.e., a work permit, study permit, temporary resident permit, or a visitor record) issued for the purpose of entering Canada in compliance with the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (or with the *Immigration Act* of 1976 prior to 2002) for which the validity continues from the previous year to any point in time during the year of observation (calendar year). For a given year of observation, the sum of initial entries, re-entries and persons still present reflects the number of temporary residents deemed "ever present" in Canada at any point in time during that calendar year. This total number of persons differs from temporary residents present on December 1st shown in other tables of this report.

Study permit: A permit authorizing foreign nationals to enter and study in Canada on a temporary basis. The study permit identifies the level of study and the length of time the individual may study in Canada. Students do not need a study permit for courses shorter than six months.



Temporary residents: Foreign nationals who are lawfully in Canada on a temporary basis under the authority of a valid document (i.e., a work permit, study permit, temporary resident permit, or a visitor record) issued for the purpose of entering Canada and individuals who seek asylum upon or after their arrival in Canada and remain in the country pending the outcome of processes relative to their claim. Temporary residents include foreign workers, foreign students, the humanitarian population and other temporary residents. The other category of temporary residents is not profiled in this publication.

Temporary resident initial entries: Temporary residents who enter Canada for the first time in the observed calendar year with a valid document (i.e., a work permit, study permit, refugee claim, temporary resident permit, or a visitor record). The sum of initial entries and re-entries reflects the total entries of temporary residents to Canada in any given year of observation.

Temporary resident permit holders: Persons included with other immigrants who have been granted permanent residence after having lived continuously in Canada for three to five years under the authority of a temporary resident permit.

Temporary resident present on December 1st: This statistic measures the number of temporary residents with a valid document (i.e., a refugee claim, a work permit, study permit, temporary resident permit, or a visitor record) on December 1st of the observation year. This measure excludes temporary residents granted permanent resident status on or before the observation date and those whose document validity has expired or is not yet in effect. The Temporary residents present December 1st is the measure normally used to report the size of the temporary resident population in Canada.

Temporary resident re-entries: Temporary residents returning to Canada in the observed calendar year with a new document (i.e., a work permit, study permit, temporary resident permit, or a visitor record) issued abroad or at a port of entry. The sum of initial entries and re-entries reflects the total entries of temporary residents to Canada in any given year of observation.

Temporary resident total entries: The sum of initial entries and re-entries of temporary residents.

Transitions: Changes from one temporary resident status to another (e.g., from foreign student to temporary foreign worker) or from a temporary resident status to permanent residence. Transitions from one temporary resident status to another refer to the number of temporary residents whose yearly status has changed from the previous year or from an earlier year if the individual is returning to Canada. Transitions from a temporary resident status to a permanent residence refer to the number of temporary residents who have acquired permanent residency during the year or from a previous year if the individual is returning to Canada. A transition is reported in the calendar year in which the event happened.

Urban area: Refers to selected urban areas in Canada that are the intended destination for permanent and temporary residents. A census metropolitan area (CMA) or a census agglomeration (CA) is formed by one or more adjacent neighbouring municipalities centred on a large urban area (known as the urban core). A CMA must have a total population of at least 100,000 of which 50,000 or more must live in the urban core. A CA must have an urban core population of at least 10,000. To be included in the CMA or CA, other adjacent municipalities must have a high degree of integration with the central urban area, as measured by commuting flows derived from census place of work data.

http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Reference/COGG/Index_e.cfm

The Census Metropolitan Areas (shown by province) are:

Newfoundland and Labrador	Ontario	Manitoba
St. John's	Hamilton	Winnipeg
Nova Scotia	Kingston	Saskatchewan
Halifax	Kitchener	Regina
New Brunswick	London	Saskatoon
Saint John	Greater Sudbury	Alberta
Quebec	Oshawa	Calgary
Montréal	Ottawa-Gatineau (<i>Ontario part</i>)	Edmonton
Chicoutimi-Jonquière	St. Catharines-Niagara	British Columbia
Ottawa-Gatineau (<i>Quebec part</i>)	Thunder Bay	Abbotsford
Québec	Toronto	Vancouver
Sherbrooke	Windsor	Victoria
Trois-Rivières		

Work permit: Authorization that allows a non-Canadian citizen or a non-permanent resident to work in Canada. Some temporary jobs in Canada may not require a work permit—for example: news reporters, public speakers, performing artists, foreign government officers.

Yearly status: For statistical purposes, temporary residents are grouped as foreign workers, foreign students, the humanitarian population, or other temporary residents according to the main reason they have been authorized to enter and stay temporarily in Canada for each year of observation. These four categories are mutually exclusive—any person included in one category is excluded from the others.

Yearly sub-status: The temporary resident are classified into three sub-status levels; with each level being connected to the main yearly status grouping. Each sub-status describes with precision the main reason for the temporary resident to enter and stay in Canada for each year of observation. All sub-status categories are mutually exclusive—any person included in one category is excluded from the others.

Years of schooling: Number of years of schooling for permanent residents.