ICT at a glance Nepal

			South	Low	GNI per capita (PPP, \$)
	Nepa	al	Asia	income	3,000 7
Country background information	1995	2002	2002	2002	A A
Population, mid year (millions)	20.4	24.1	1,401.1	2,495.0	2,000 -
Poverty (% of population below \$1 a day)	37.7			2,430.0	4.000
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and over)	36.0	44.0	56.1	62.7	1,000 -
Urban population (% of total population)	10.3	12.5	28.0	30.5	0
GNI per capita (Atlas method, \$)	220.0	230.0	460.0	430.0	1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002
GNI per capita (PPP, \$)	1,120.0	1,350.0	2,390.0	2,040.0	Nonel
GDP growth (1990-95 and 1995-2002, %)	5.2	4.3	5.2	3.9	────Nepal ─────South Asia
Scientists and engineers in R&D (per mill. people)			157.8		—■—Low income
Expenditures for R&D (% of GDP)			1.2		
ICT infrastructure & access					
Talanhana mainlines	1995	2001	2001	2001	Mainlines/mobiles per 1,000 people
Telephone mainlines Per 1,000 people	4	13	32	26	14 7
In largest city (per 1,000 people)	69	315	127	130	12 -
Waiting list (thousands)	154	286	2,624	3,663	10 -
Revenue per line (\$)	496	246	222	258	8
Cost of local call (\$ per 3 minutes)	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	
Mobile phones (per 1,000 people)	0.01	1	6	10	
International telecommunications		•	· ·	10	4 -
Outgoing traffic (minutes per subscriber)	175	109	58	114	
Cost of call to U.S. (\$ per 3 minutes)			2.66	5.27	1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001
Daily newspapers (per 1,000 people)	8	12	60	40	1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001
Radios (per 1,000 people)	38	39	112	139	■ Mainlines ■ Mobiles
Television sets (per 1,000 people)	3	8	81	91	
Computers & the Internet					
·	1995	2001	2001	2001	PCs per 1,000 people
Personal computers					4 7
Per 1,000 people	1.2	3.5	5.3	5.9	
Installed in education (thousands)					
Internet					
Users (thousands)	0.2	60.0	7,973.0	15,332.3	
Monthly off-peak access charges					0
Service provider charge (\$)		15.8	12.6	33.8	1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001
Telephone usage charge (\$)		0.07	0.18	0.36	
ICT expenditures	1995	2001	2001	2001	
Total ICT (\$, millions)	1995	2001	2001	2001	
ICT as % of GDP			••		
ICT per capita (\$)					
ICT business & government environment					
(ratings from 1 to 7; 7 is highest/best)	1995	2002	2002	2002	
Broadband internet access availability			3.0		
Local specialized IT services availability			4.2		
Competition in ISPs			4.2		
Government online services availability			1.9		
Laws relating to ICT use			3.3		
Government prioritization of ICT			4.9		

Notes: Figures in italics refer to an earlier year. a. Data refer to 2001.

Sources: Country background information, UNESCO and World Bank; ICT infrastructure and access, ITU and UNESCO; Computers and the Internet, ITU and WITSA; ICT expenditures, WITSA; ICT business & government environment, World Economic Forum's Global Competitiveness Report 2002-2003 and Global Information Technology Report 2002-2003 (ratings) and Netcraft (secure servers). See Definitions and Sources for more complete information.

135 ^a

234 a

Secure servers